

AZ DISPLAYS, INC.

1. MECHANICAL DATA

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| (1) Product No. | AGM6448T |
| (2) Module Size | 203.0 (W)mm X 142.5 (H)mm X 6.0 (D)mm |
| (3) Dot Size | 0.067 (W)mm X 0.241 (H)mm |
| (4) Dot Pitch | 0.087 (W)mm X 0.261 (H)mm |
| (5) Number of Dots | 640 (R.G.B.) (W) X 480 (H) Dots |
| (6) Duty | 1/240 |
| (7) LCD Display Mode | FSTN: Color STN module Rear Polarizer: Color Transmission type |
| (8) Viewing Direction | 12 O'clock |
| (9) Backlight | CCFL |
| (10) Controller | Excluded |
| (11) Weight | 250 g Approx. |

Date: March 22, 2002

2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(1) ELECTRICAL ABSOLUTE RATINGS

VSS=0V

| ITEM | SYMBOL | MIN | MAX | UNIT | COMMENT |
|-----------------------------|----------|------|------|------|---------|
| Power Supply for Logic | VDD-VSS | -0.3 | +7.0 | V | |
| Contrast Adjustment Voltage | Vcon-VSS | 1.8 | 2.8 | V | |
| Input Voltage | VIN | 0 | VDD | V | Note 1 |
| Static Electricity | - | - | - | - | Note 2 |

Note 1 $\overline{\text{DISP.OFF}}$,M,CL1,CL2,UD0~UD7,LD0~LD7

Note 2 LCM should be grounded during handling

(2) ENVIRONMENTAL ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| ITEM | NORMAL TEMP. | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------|----------|------|
| | OPERATING | | STORAGE | |
| | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. |
| Ambient Temperature | 0 | 50 | -20 | 70 |
| Humidity (Without Condensation) | Note 1,3 | | Note 2,3 | |
| Vibration | Note 4 | | | |

Note 1 $T_a \leq 50^\circ\text{C}$: 85%RH max

$T_a > 50^\circ\text{C}$: Absolute humidity must be lower

than the humidity of 85%RH at 50°C

Note 2 T_a at -20°C will be < 48 hrs, at 70°C will be < 120 hrs

Note 3 Background color will change slightly depending on ambient temperature.
This phenomenon is reversible.

Note 4

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Frequency | 5 Hz~13.95 Hz | 13.95 Hz~33 Hz | 33 Hz~51 Hz | 51 Hz~500 Hz |
| Vibration Level | - | 2X9.8 m/s ² | - | 5x9.8 m/s ² |
| Vibration Width | 0.2 inch | - | 0.036 inch | - |
| Vibration Direction | X/Y/Z | | | |
| Vibration Time | 20 min X 3 directions | | | |

3. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

3-1. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LCM

(VDD = 3.3V±5%)

| ITEM | SYMBOL | CONDITION | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|------|--------|------|---|
| Input Voltage | VIH | VDD = 3.3V | 0.7VDD | — | VDD | V | |
| | VIL | VDD = 3.3V | 0 | — | 0.3VDD | V | |
| Recommended LC Driving Voltage | Vop | Duty= 1/240 | 0°C | 24.2 | 24.5 | 24.8 | V |
| | | | 25°C | 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.6 | |
| | | Bias= 1/13 | 50°C | 21.5 | 21.8 | 22.1 | |
| Power Supply Current | IDD | VDD=3.3V | — | 100 | 150 | mA | |

3-2.ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF BACKLIGHT

CCFL Rating

Temp.=25°C

| ITEM | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT | REMARK |
|------------------------|----------------|------|-------|------|-------|----------------|
| Lamp voltage | V _L | - | 360 | - | Vrms | - |
| Lamp current | I _L | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | mArms | (*1) |
| Lamp power consumption | P _L | - | 1.1 | - | W | (*2) |
| Starting voltage | V _S | - | - | 580 | Vrms | - |
| Lamp frequency | F _L | 36 | 44 | 52 | KHz | - |
| Lamp life time | L _L | - | 20000 | - | hrs | IL = 3.0 mArms |

(*1) It is recommended that I_L be not more than 3.1 mArms so that heat radiation of CCFT backlight may least affect the display quality .

(*2) Power consumption excluded inverter loss .

4. OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

4-1. OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LCM

AT Vop

| ITEM MODE | | Cr(Contrast Ratio) | | | | | | θ (Viewing Angle) | | ϕ (Viewing Angle) | |
|------------------|---|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------|-------|------------------------|------|
| | | 0℃ | | 25℃ | | 50℃ | | 25℃ | | 25℃ | |
| | | MIN. | TYP. | MIN. | TYP. | MIN. | TYP. | MIN. | TYP. | MIN. | TYP. |
| T | Y | 13 | 15 | 35 | 40 | 5 | 6 | - | 45-50 | - | ±40 |
| Note | | NOTE 6 | | | | | | NOTE 5 | | | |

Note:

T: Transmission

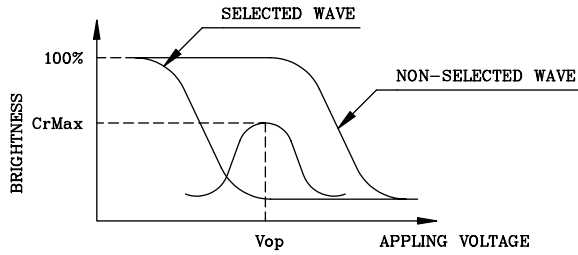
Y: Special Polarizer, 12 O'clock

AT $\phi=0^\circ$ $\theta=0^\circ$

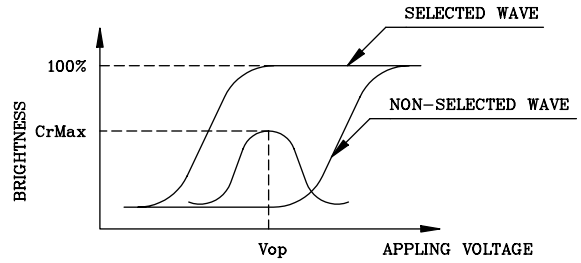
| ITEM | SYMBOL | CONDITION | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT | NOTE |
|----------------------|--------|-----------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| Response Time (rise) | Tr | 0℃ | 280 | 350 | 420 | ms | NOTE 2 |
| | | 25℃ | 160 | 210 | 260 | | |
| | | 50℃ | 70 | 85 | 100 | | |
| Response Time (fall) | Tf | 0℃ | 400 | 520 | 630 | ms | NOTE 2 |
| | | 25℃ | 80 | 100 | 150 | | |
| | | 50℃ | 40 | 55 | 70 | | |

(NOTE 1)

Definition of Operation Voltage(Vop)



(positive type)



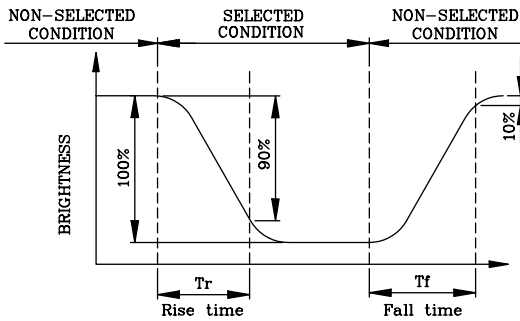
(negative type)

*Conditions

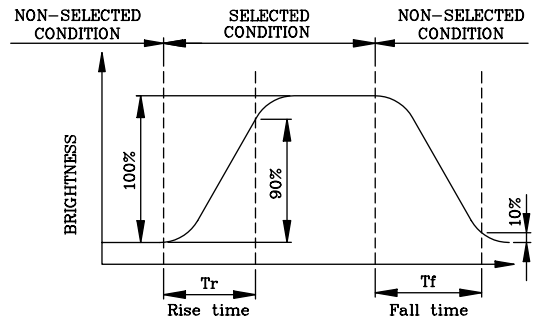
- Viewing Angle : 0
- Frame Frequency : 70Hz
- Applying Waveform : 1/N duty 1/a bias

(NOTE 2)

Definition of Response Time(Tr,Tf)



(positive type)



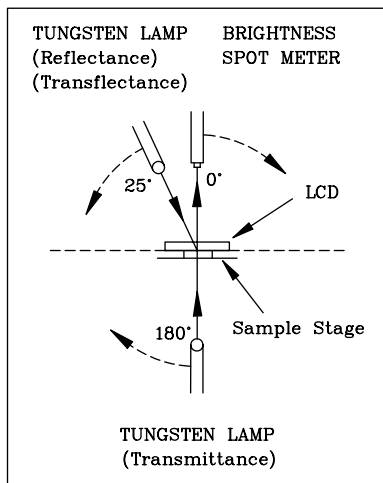
(negative type)

*Conditions

- Operating Voltage : Vop
- Viewing Angle (θ,φ) : (0,0)
- Frame Frequency : 70Hz
- Applying Waveform : 1/N duty 1/a bias

(NOTE 3)

Description of Measuring Equipment and Driving Waveforms



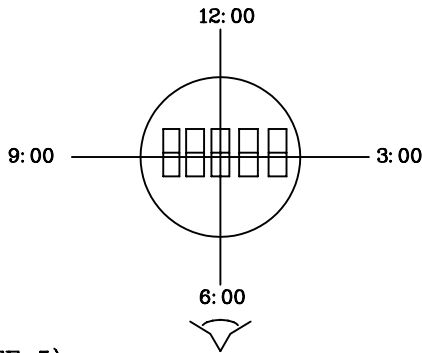
CONST.
TEMP.
CHAMBER

The voltage relationship of each signal is as follow
Multiplex Driving (1/N duty 1/a bias)

| Segment voltage | Segment Waveform | Common Waveform | Common voltage |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| V0 VM V1 | | | VH VM VL |
| | Normally display period | Normally display period | |
| | Off-display period | Off-display period | |

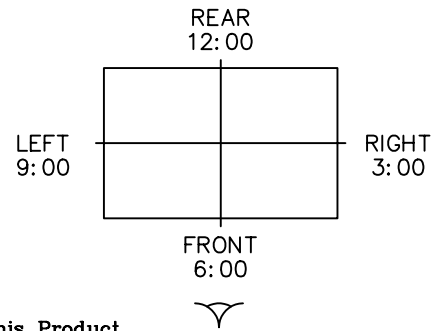
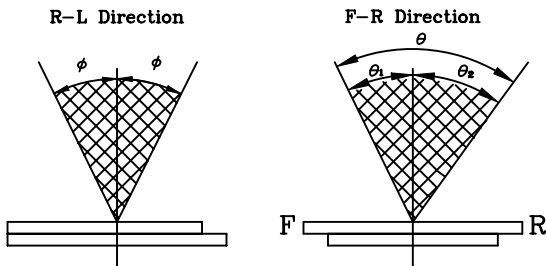
(NOTE 4)

Definition of Viewing Direction



(NOTE 5)

Definition of Viewing Angle



*For This Product
The Viewing Direction Is 6 O'clock
So $\theta_1 > \theta_2$

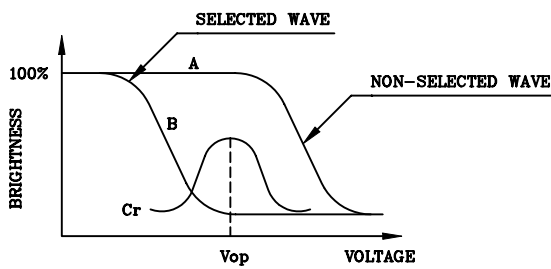
$$\theta = \theta_1 + \theta_2$$

*Conditions

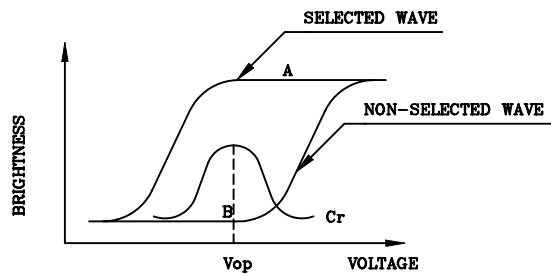
- Operating Voltage : V_{op}
- Frame Frequency : 70Hz
- Applying Waveform : 1/N duty 1/a bias
- Contrast Ratio : larger than 2

(NOTE 6)

Definition of Contrast Ratio (Cr)



(positive type)



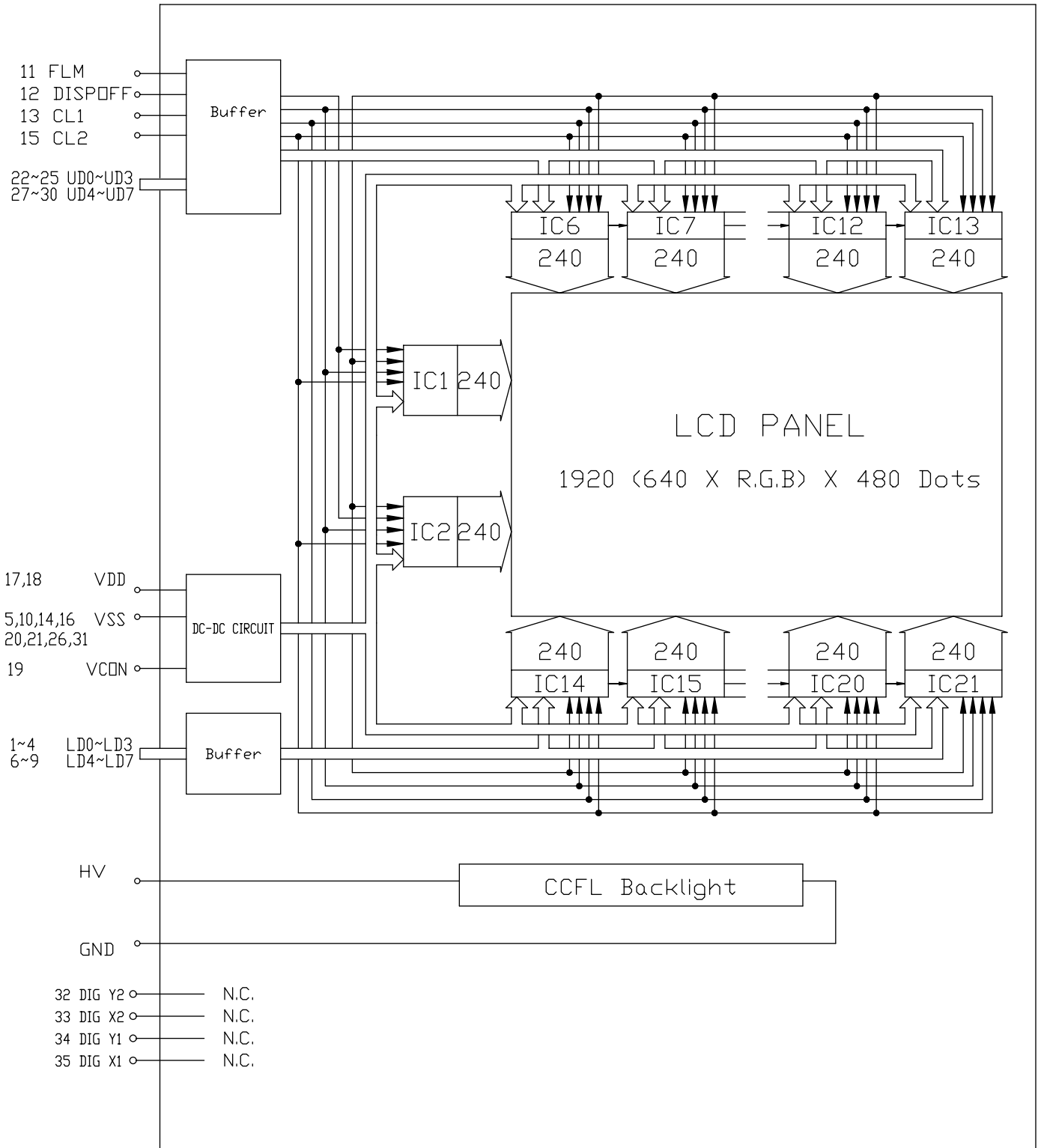
(negative type)

$$\text{Contrast Ratio : } Cr = A/B$$

*Conditions

- Viewing Angle : 0
- Frame Frequency : 70Hz
- Applying Waveform : 1/N duty 1/a bias

5. BLOCK DIAGRAM



6. INTERNAL PIN CONNECTION

INTERNAL PIN CONNECTION

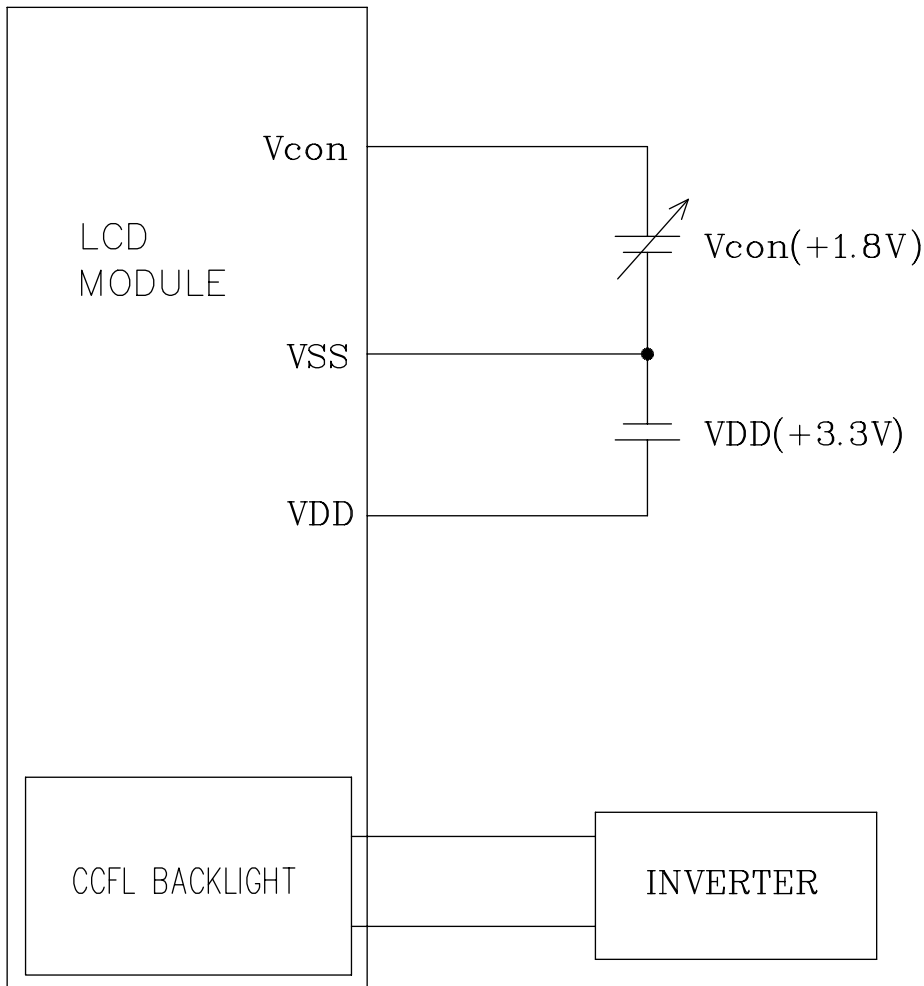
CN1 MOLEX 54104-3511

| PIN NO | SYMBOL | FUNCTION |
|--------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | LD0 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 2 | LD1 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 3 | LD2 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 4 | LD3 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 5 | VSS | GND |
| 6 | LD4 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 7 | LD5 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 8 | LD6 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 9 | LD7 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 10 | VSS | GND |
| 11 | FLM | First Line Marker |
| 12 | $\overline{\text{DISP.OFF}}$ | H : ON / L : OFF |
| 13 | CL1 | Data Latch |
| 14 | VSS | GND |
| 15 | CL2 | Data Shift |
| 16 | VSS | GND |
| 17 | VDD | Power Supply for Logic |
| 18 | VDD | Power Supply for Logic |
| 19 | VCON | Contrast Adjust |
| 20 | VSS | GND |
| 21 | VSS | GND |
| 22 | UD0 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 23 | UD1 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 24 | UD2 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 25 | UD3 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 26 | VSS | GND |
| 27 | UD4 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 28 | UD5 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 29 | UD6 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 30 | UD7 | Display Data (Lower Column) |
| 31 | VSS | GND |
| 32 | DIG Y2 | NC |
| 33 | DIG X2 | NC |
| 34 | DIG Y1 | NC |
| 35 | DIG X1 | NC |

CN2 JST: BHSR-02VS-1 / Suitable Connector: SM02B-BHSS-1-TB

| PIN NO | SYMBOL | FUNCTION |
|--------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | VCFL | Power Supply for CFL |
| 2 | VSS | GND for CFL |

7. POWER SUPPLY

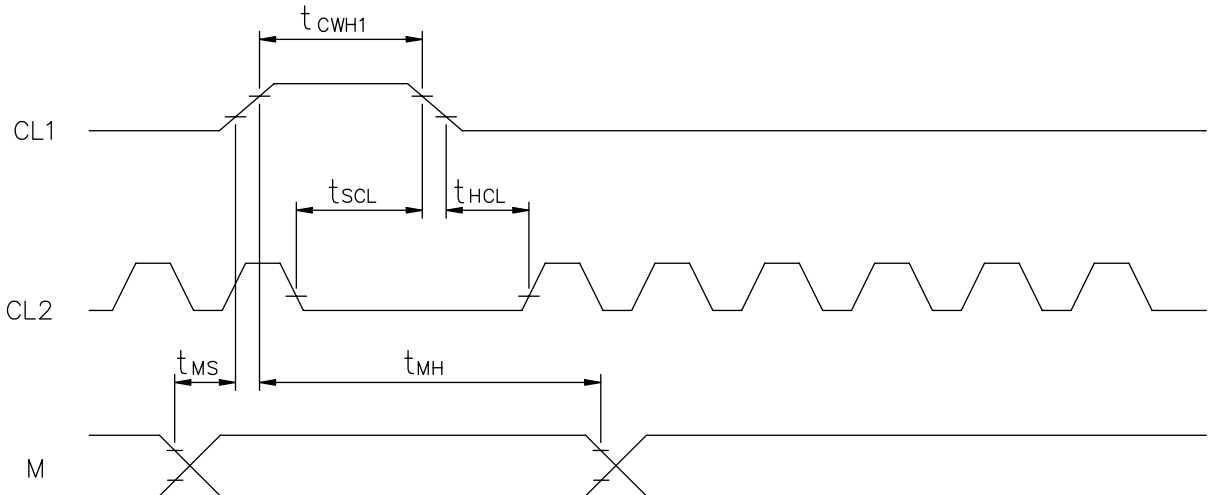
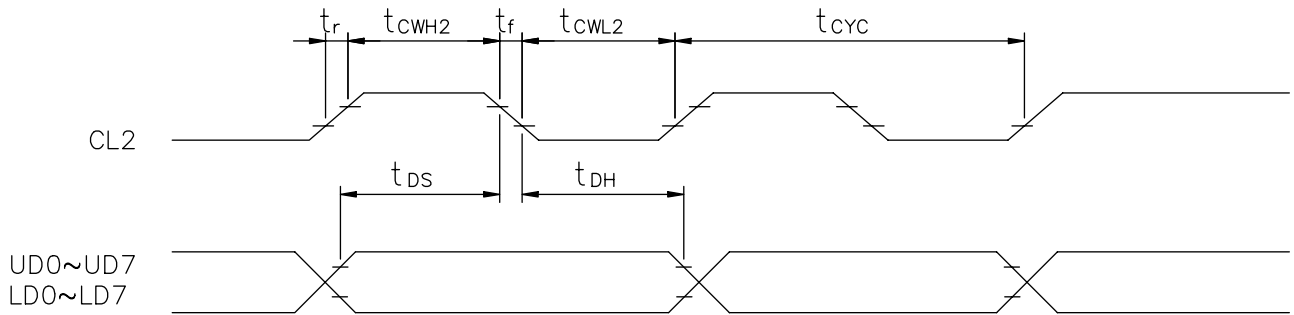


8. TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

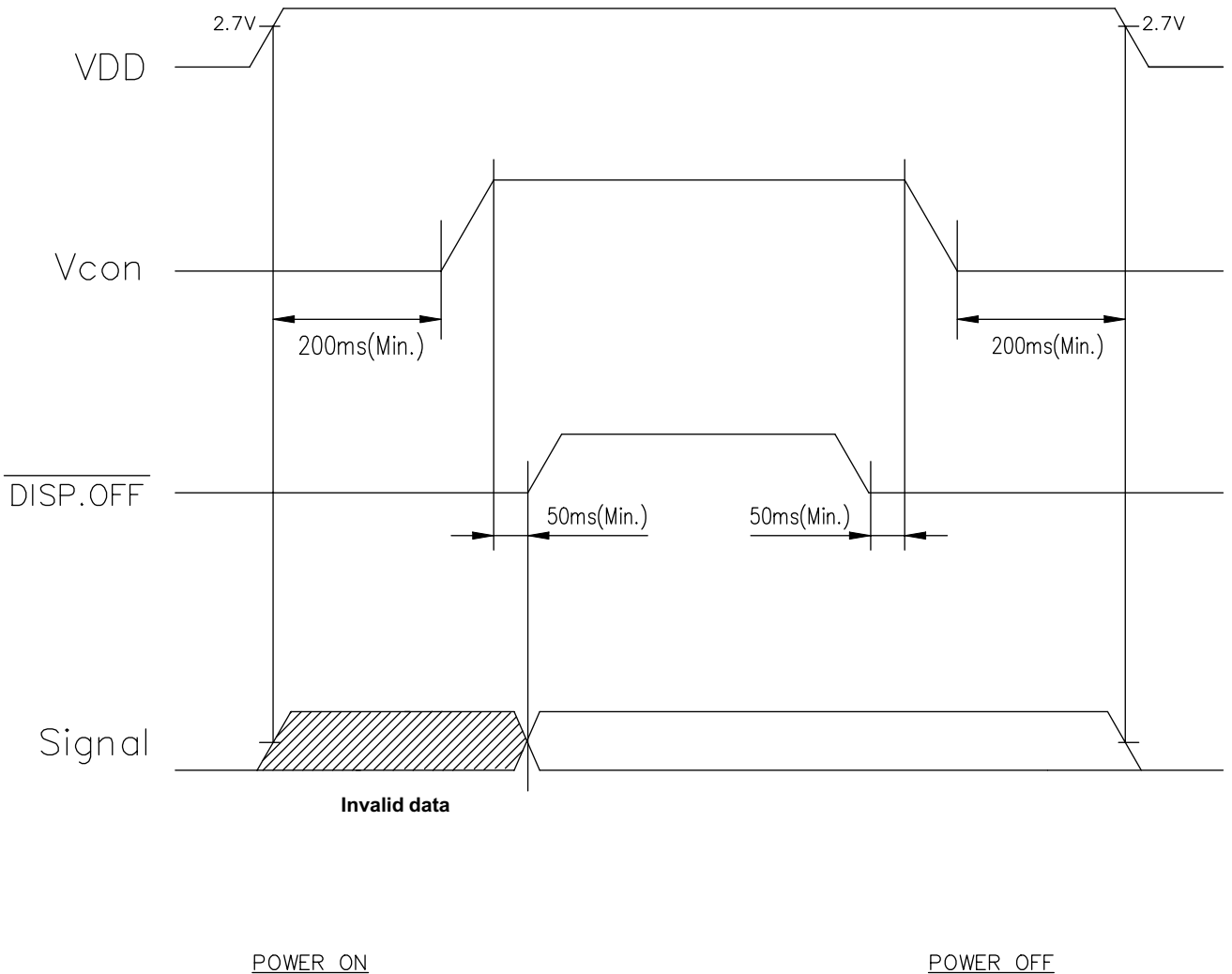
8-1. INTERFACE TIMING

VDD=3.3V

| Parameter | SYMBOL | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|----------------------------|------------|------|------|------|
| CLOCK CYCLE TIME | t_{cyc} | 40 | — | ns |
| CLOCK HIGH LEVEL WIDTH (1) | t_{cwh2} | 15 | — | ns |
| CLOCK LOW LEVEL WIDTH (1) | t_{cwl2} | 15 | — | ns |
| CLOCK HIGH LEVEL WIDTH (2) | t_{cwh1} | 30 | — | ns |
| CLOCK SETUP TIME | t_{scl} | 20 | — | ns |
| CLOCK HOLD TIME | t_{hcl} | 50 | — | ns |
| CLOCK RISE TIME | t_r | — | 30 | ns |
| CLOCK FALL TIME | t_f | — | 30 | ns |
| DATA SETUP TIME | t_{ds} | 10 | — | ns |
| DATA HOLD TIME | t_{dh} | 10 | — | ns |
| M SETUP TIME | t_{ms} | 20 | — | ns |
| M HOLD TIME | t_{mh} | 20 | — | ns |



8-2 POWER ON/OFF TIMING



Missing pixels may occur when the LCM is driven beyond the above power interface timing sequence.

8-3. DISPLAY SEQUENCE

| | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | Y1 | | | Y2 | | |
| X1 | R1 | G1 | B1 | R2 | G2 | B2 |
| X2 | R1 | G1 | B1 | R2 | G2 | B2 |

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Y639 | | | Y640 | | |
| | R639 | G639 | B639 | R640 | G640 | B640 |
| | R639 | G639 | B639 | R640 | G640 | B640 |

| | | | | | | |
|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| X479 | R1 | G1 | B1 | R2 | G2 | B2 |
| X480 | R1 | G1 | B1 | R2 | G2 | B2 |

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | R639 | G639 | B639 | R640 | G640 | B640 |
| | R639 | G639 | B639 | R640 | G640 | B640 |

