Photocouplers Photorelay

TLP240G,TLP240GF

1. Applications

- Mechanical relay replacements
- Security Systems
- Measuring Instruments
- Factory Automation (FA)
- Amusement Equipment
- Smart Meters
- Electricity Meters

2. General

The TLP240G and TLP240GF photorelay consist of a photo MOSFET optically coupled to an infrared light emitting diode. They are housed in a 4-pin DIP package. They provide an isolation voltage of 5000 Vrms, making them suitable for applications that require reinforced insulation.

3. Features

(1) Normally opened (1-Form-A)
(2) OFF-state output terminal voltage: 350 V (min)
(3) Trigger LED current: 3 mA (max)
(4) ON-state current: 100 mA (max)
(5) ON-state resistance: 35 Ω (max, t < 1 s), 50 Ω (max, Continuous)
(6) Isolation voltage: 5000 Vrms (min)
(7) Safety standards
UL-approved UL1577 File No. E67349
cUL-approved CSA Component Acceptance Service No. 5A File No. E67349
VDE-approved: Option (D4) EN60747-5-5 **(Note)**

Note: When an EN60747-5-5 approved type is needed, please designate the **Option (D4)**.

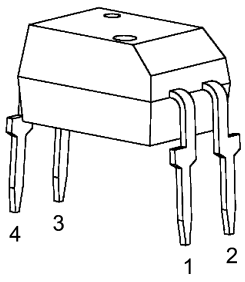
4. Mechanical Parameters

Characteristics	7.62-mm Pitch TLP240GA	10.16-mm Pitch TLP240GAF	Unit
Creepage distances	7.0 (min)	8.0 (min)	mm
Clearance distances	7.0 (min)	8.0 (min)	
Internal isolation thickness	0.4 (min)	0.4 (min)	

Start of commercial production
2013-03

5. Packaging (Note)

TLP240G



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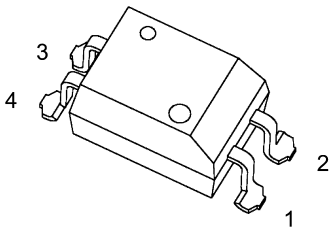
TLP240G(LF1,TP1)



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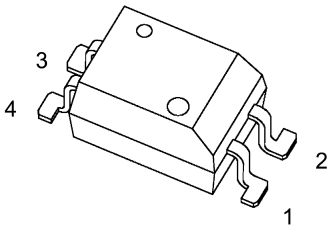

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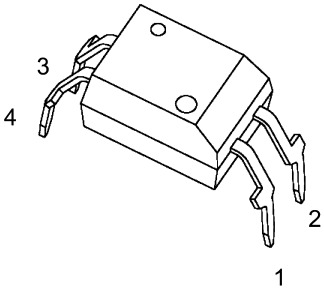
TLP240GF



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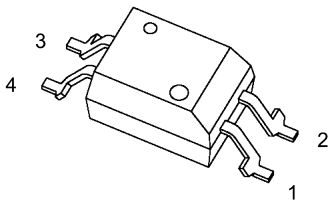

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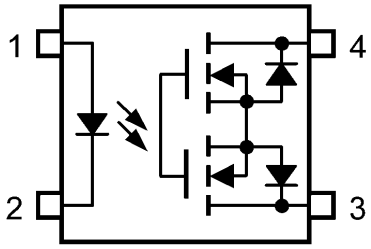
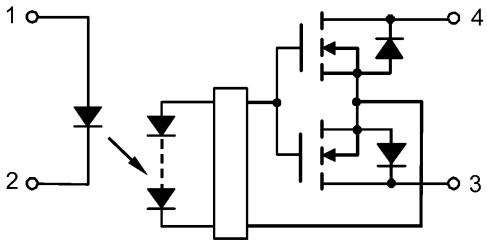
Note: Through hole type: TLP240GA, TLP240GAF
Lead forming option: (LF1), (LF4), (LF5)
Taping option: (TP1), (TP4), (TP5)

6. Pin Assignment



1: Anode
2: Cathode
3: Drain
4: Drain

7. Internal Circuit



8. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 25 °C)

	Characteristics		Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit
LED	Input forward current		I_F		30	mA
	Input forward current derating	($T_a \geq$ 25 °C)	$\Delta I_F/\Delta T_a$		-0.3	mA/°C
	Input forward current (pulsed)	(100 μs pulse, 100 pps)	I_{FP}		1	A
	Input reverse voltage		V_R		5	V
	Input power dissipation		P_D		50	mW
	Junction temperature		T_j		125	°C
Detector	OFF-state output terminal voltage		V_{OFF}		350	V
	ON-state current		I_{ON}		100	mA
	ON-state current derating	($T_a \geq$ 25 °C)	$\Delta I_{ON}/\Delta T_a$		-1.0	mA/°C
	ON-state current (pulsed)	(t = 100 ms, Duty = 1/10)	I_{ONP}		300	mA
	Output power dissipation		P_O		500	mW
	Junction temperature		T_j		125	°C
Common	Storage temperature		T_{stg}		-55 to 125	°C
	Operating temperature		T_{opr}		-40 to 85	°C
	Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T_{sol}		260	°C
	Isolation voltage	AC, 60 s, R.H. ≤ 60 %	BV_S	(Note 1)	5000	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.
Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 2 are shorted together, and pins 3 and 4 are shorted together.

9. Recommended Operating Conditions (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	V_{DD}		—	—	280	V
Input forward current	I_F		5	7.5	25	mA
ON-state current	I_{ON}		—	—	100	mA
Operating temperature	T_{opr}		-20	—	65	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this datasheet should also be considered.

10. Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 25 °C)

	Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
LED	Input forward voltage	V_F		I_F = 10 mA	1.1	1.27	1.4	V
	Input reverse current	I_R		V_R = 5 V	—	—	10	μA
	Input capacitance	C_t		V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	—	50	—	pF
Detector	OFF-state current	I_{OFF}		V_{OFF} = 350 V	—	—	1000	nA
	Output capacitance	C_{OFF}		V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	—	30	—	pF

11. Coupled Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Trigger LED current	I_{FT}		I_{ON} = 100 mA	—	0.6	3	mA
Return LED current	I_{FC}		I_{OFF} = 10 μA	0.1	—	—	
ON-state resistance	R_{ON}		I_{ON} = 100 mA, I_F = 5 mA, t < 1 s	—	25	35	Ω
		(Note 1)	I_{ON} = 100 mA, I_F = 5 mA, Continuous	—	35	50	

Note 1: Thermally saturated state.

12. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Total capacitance (input to output)	C_S	(Note 1)	V_S = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	—	0.8	—	pF
Isolation resistance	R_S	(Note 1)	V_S = 500 V, R.H. ≤ 60 %	1×10^{12}	10^{14}	—	Ω
Isolation voltage	BV_S	(Note 1)	AC, 60 s	5000	—	—	Vrms
			AC, 1 s in oil	—	10000	—	
			DC, 60 s in oil	—	10000	—	Vdc

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 2 are shorted together, and pins 3 and 4 are shorted together.

13. Switching Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Turn-on time	t_{ON}		See Fig. 13.1. R_L = 200 Ω, V_{DD} = 20 V, I_F = 5 mA	—	0.3	2	ms
Turn-off time	t_{OFF}			—	0.1	1	

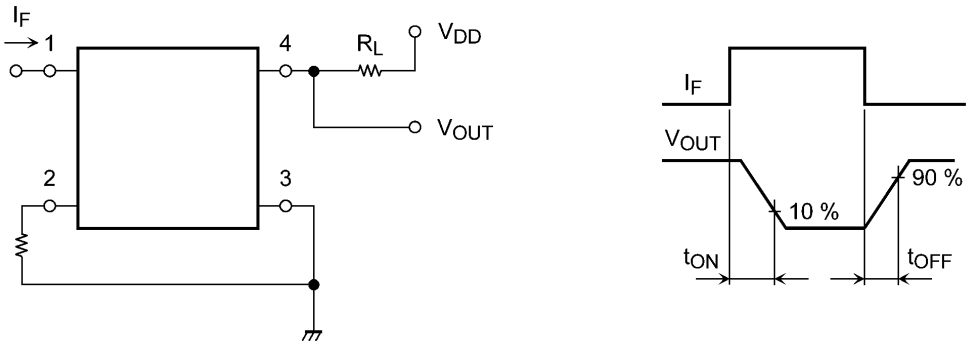


Fig. 13.1 Switching Time Test Circuit

14. Characteristics Curves (Note)

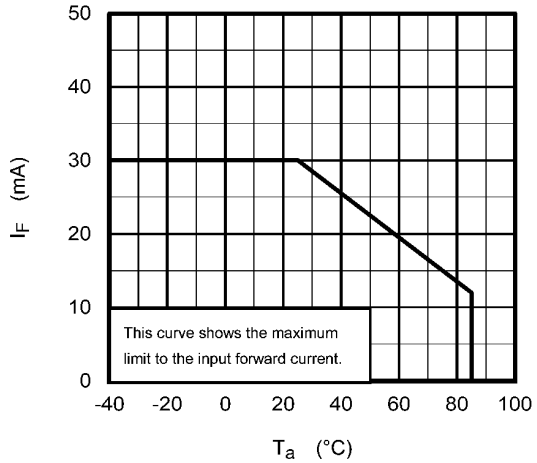


Fig. 14.1 I_F - T_a

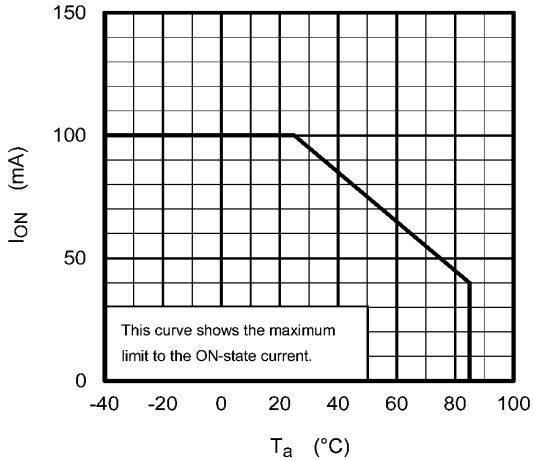


Fig. 14.2 I_{ON} - T_a

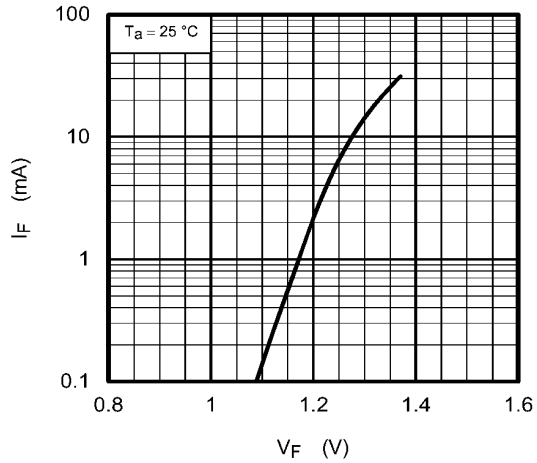


Fig. 14.3 I_F - V_F

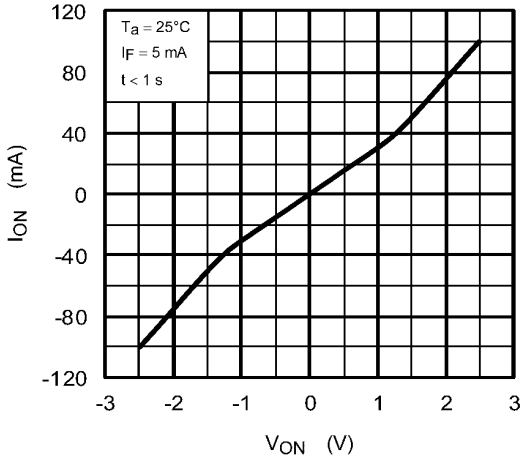


Fig. 14.4 I_{ON} - V_{ON}

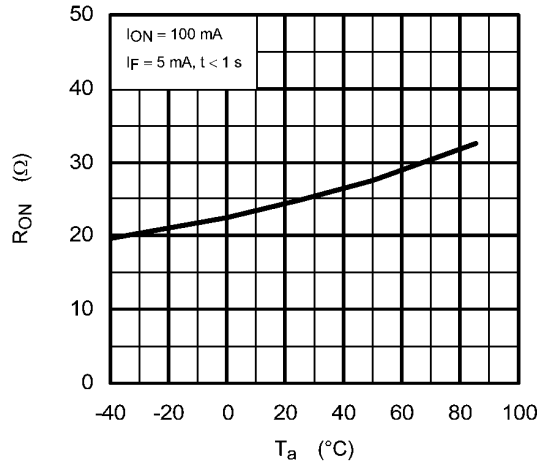


Fig. 14.5 R_{ON} - T_a

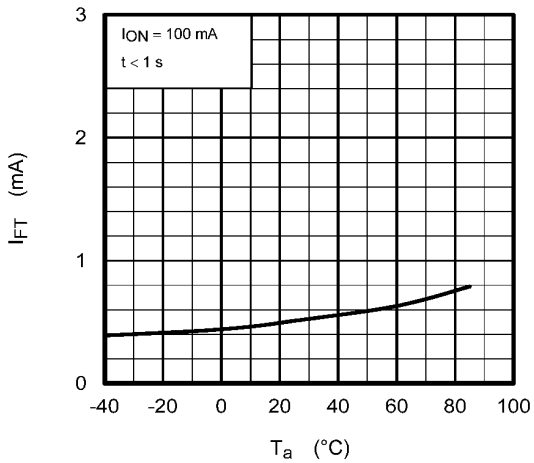


Fig. 14.6 I_{FT} - T_a

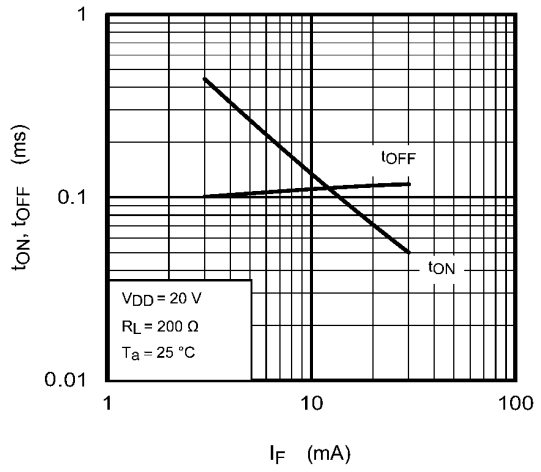


Fig. 14.7 t_{ON}, t_{OFF} - I_F

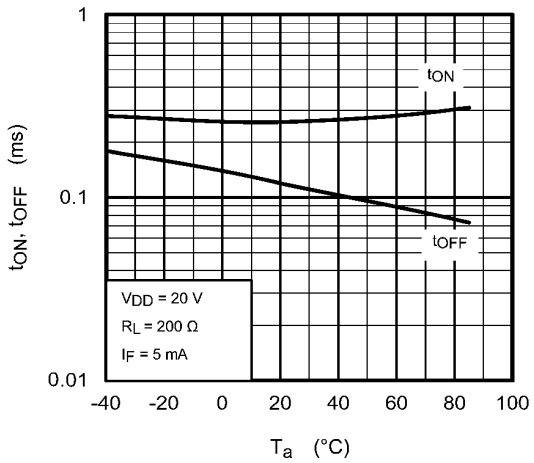


Fig. 14.8 t_{ON}, t_{OFF} - T_a

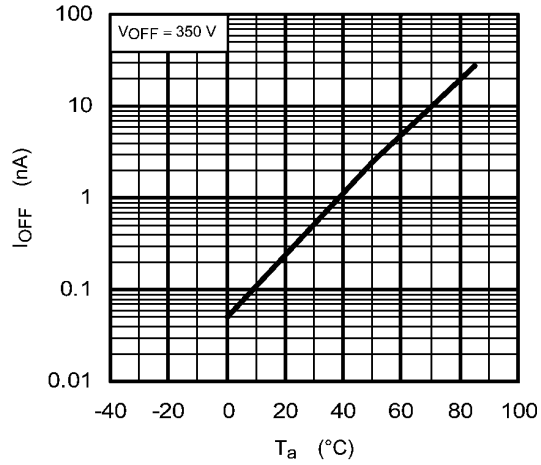


Fig. 14.9 I_{OFF} - T_a

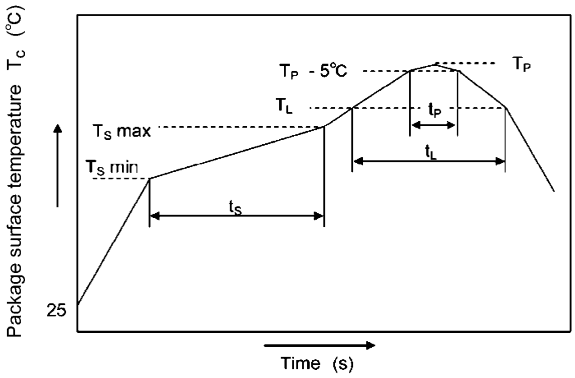
Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.

15. Soldering and Storage

15.1. Precautions for Soldering

The soldering temperature should be controlled as closely as possible to the conditions shown below, irrespective of whether a soldering iron or a reflow soldering method is used.

- When using soldering reflow.
  The soldering temperature profile is based on the package surface temperature.
  (See the figure shown below, which is based on the package surface temperature.)
  Reflow soldering must be performed once or twice.
  The mounting should be completed with the interval from the first to the last mountings being 2 weeks.



	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Preheat temperature	T_S	150	200	°C
Preheat time	t_S	60	120	s
Ramp-up rate (T_L to T_P)			3	°C/s
Liquidus temperature	T_L	217		°C
Time above T_L	t_L	60	150	s
Peak temperature	T_P		260	°C
Time during which T_c is between (T_P – 5) and T_P	t_P		30	s
Ramp-down rate (T_P to T_L)			6	°C/s

Fig. 15.1.1 An Example of a Temperature Profile When Lead(Pb)-Free Solder Is Used

- When using soldering flow
  Preheat the device at a temperature of 150 °C (package surface temperature) for 60 to 120 seconds.
  Mounting condition of 260 °C within 10 seconds is recommended.
  Flow soldering must be performed once.
- When using soldering Iron
  Complete soldering within 10 seconds for lead temperature not exceeding 260 °C or within 3 seconds not exceeding 350 °C
  Heating by soldering iron must be done only once per lead.

15.2. Precautions for General Storage

- Avoid storage locations where devices may be exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.
- Follow the precautions printed on the packing label of the device for transportation and storage.
- Keep the storage location temperature and humidity within a range of 5 °C to 35 °C and 45 % to 75 %, respectively.
- Do not store the products in locations with poisonous gases (especially corrosive gases) or in dusty conditions.
- Store the products in locations with minimal temperature fluctuations. Rapid temperature changes during storage can cause condensation, resulting in lead oxidation or corrosion, which will deteriorate the solderability of the leads.
- When restoring devices after removal from their packing, use anti-static containers.
- Do not allow loads to be applied directly to devices while they are in storage.
- If devices have been stored for more than two years under normal storage conditions, it is recommended that you check the leads for ease of soldering prior to use.

16. Land Pattern Dimensions (for reference only)

Unit: mm

TLP240G

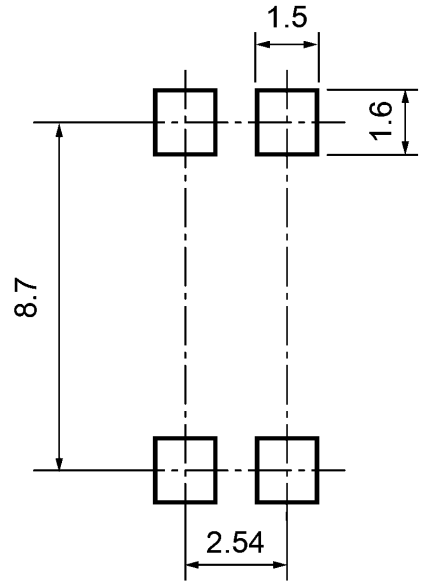


Fig. 16.1 Lead forming and taping option
(LF1), (TP1), (LF5), (TP5)

TLP240GF

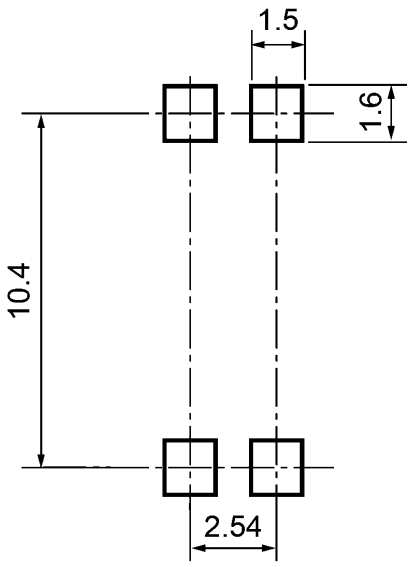
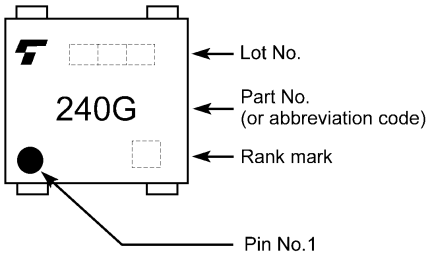


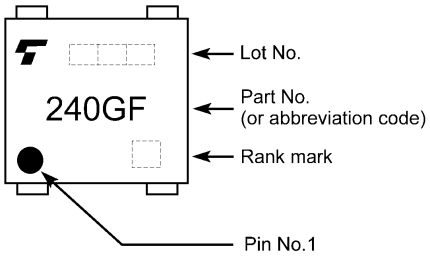
Fig. 16.2 Lead forming and taping option
(LF4), (TP4)

17. Marking (Note)

TLP240G



TLP240GF



Note: A different marking is used for photocouplers that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747. See Fig.18.3 and Fig.18.4.

18. EN60747-5-5 Option (D4) Specification

- Part number: TLP240G **(Note)**
- The following part naming conventions are used for the devices that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747.

  Example: TLP240G(D4-TP1,F(O

  D4: EN60747 option
  TP1: Tape type
  F: [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE **(Note 1)**
  O: Domestic ID (Country/Region of origin: Japan)

Note: Use TOSHIBA standard type number for safety standard application.
e.g., TLP240G(D4-TP1,F(O → TLP240G

Note 1: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.
RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

Description		Symbol	Rating	Unit
Application classification for rated mains voltage ≤ 300 Vrms for rated mains voltage ≤ 600 Vrms			 I-IV I-III	—
Climatic classification			40 / 085 / 21	—
Pollution degree			2	—
Maximum operating insulation voltage	TLPxxxx type	V_{IORM}	890	Vpeak
	TLPxxxxF type		1130	
Input to output test voltage, Method A V_{pr} = 1.6 × V_{IORM}, type and sample test t_p = 10 s, partial discharge < 5 pC	TLPxxxx type	V_{pr}	1424	Vpeak
	TLPxxxxF type		1808	
Input to output test voltage, Method B V_{pr} = 1.875 × V_{IORM}, 100 % production test t_p = 1 s, partial discharge < 5 pC	TLPxxxx type	V_{pr}	1670	Vpeak
	TLPxxxxF type		2120	
Highest permissible overvoltage (transient overvoltage, t_{pr} = 60 s)		V_{TR}	8000	Vpeak
Safety limiting values (max. permissible ratings in case of fault, also refer to thermal derating curve) current (input current I_F, P_{so} = 0) power (output or total power dissipation) temperature		 I_{si} P_{so} T_s	 400 700 150	 mA mW °C
Insulation resistance	V_{IO} = 500 V, T_a = 25 °C	R_{si}	≥ 10^{12}	Ω
	V_{IO} = 500 V, T_a = 100 °C		≥ 10^{11}	
	V_{IO} = 500 V, T_a = T_s		≥ 10^{9}	

Fig. 18.1 EN60747 Insulation Characteristics

Table 18.1 Insulation Related Specifications (Note)

Insulation Related Parameters	Symbol	TLP240G	TLP240GF
Minimum creepage distance	Cr	7.0 mm	8.0 mm
Minimum clearance	Cl	7.0 mm	8.0 mm
Minimum insulation thickness	ti	0.4 mm	0.4 mm
Comparative tracking index	CTI	175	175

Note: If a printed circuit is incorporated, the creepage distance and clearance may be reduced below this value. (e.g., at a standard distance between soldering eye centers of 7.5 mm). If this is not permissible, the user shall take suitable measures.

Note: This photocoupler is suitable for **safe electrical isolation** only within the safety limit data. Maintenance of the safety data shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.

Fig. 18.2 Marking on Packing for EN60747

TLP240G

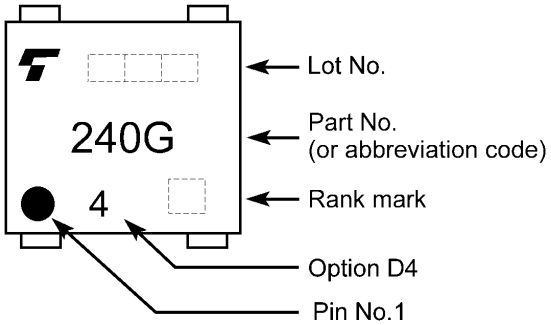


Fig. 18.3 Marking Example (Note)

TLP240GF

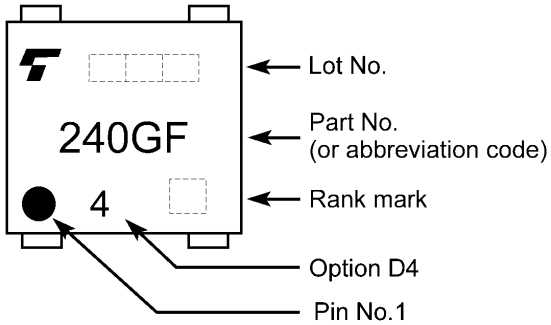


Fig. 18.4 Marking Example (Note)

Note: The above marking is applied to the photocouplers that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747.

Figure 1 Partial discharge measurement procedure according to EN60747
Destructive test for qualification and sampling tests.

Method A

(for type and sampling tests, destructive tests)

t_1, t_2	= 1 to 10 s
t_3, t_4	= 1 s
t_p (Measuring time for partial discharge)	= 10 s
t_b	= 12 s
t_{ini}	= 60 s

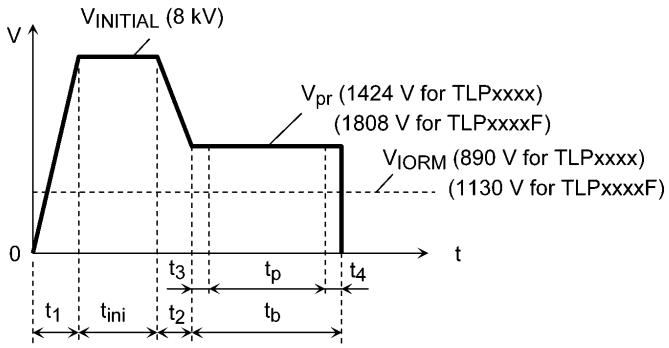


Figure 2 Partial discharge measurement procedure according to EN60747
Non-destructive test for 100 % inspection.

Method B

(for sample test,non-destructive test)

t_3, t_4	= 0.1 s
t_p (Measuring time for partial discharge)	= 1 s
t_b	= 1.2 s

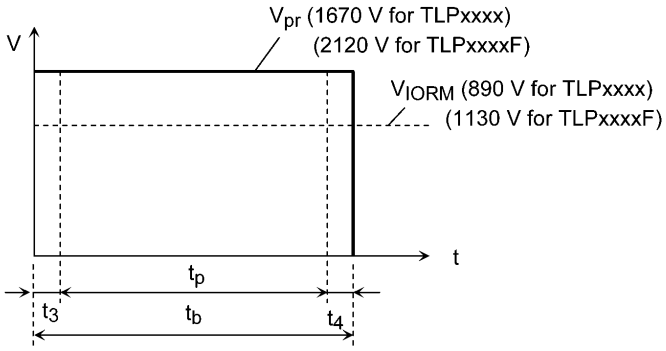


Figure 3 Dependency of maximum safety ratings on ambient temperature

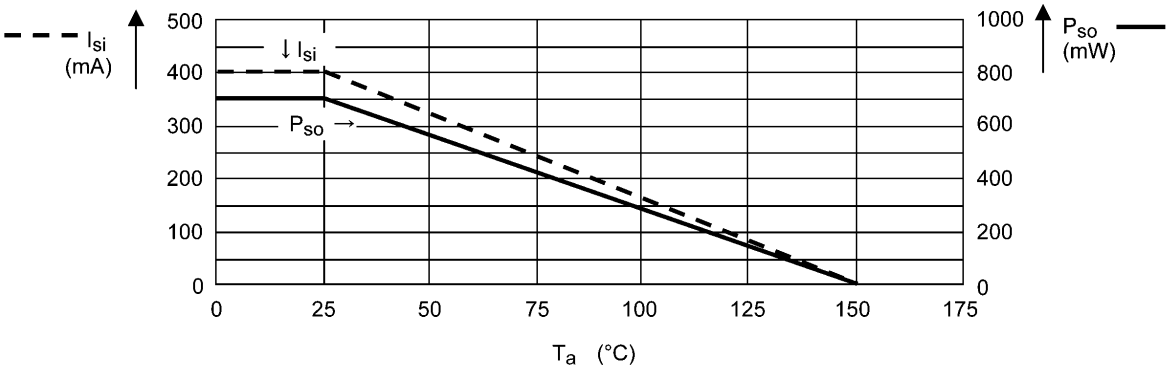
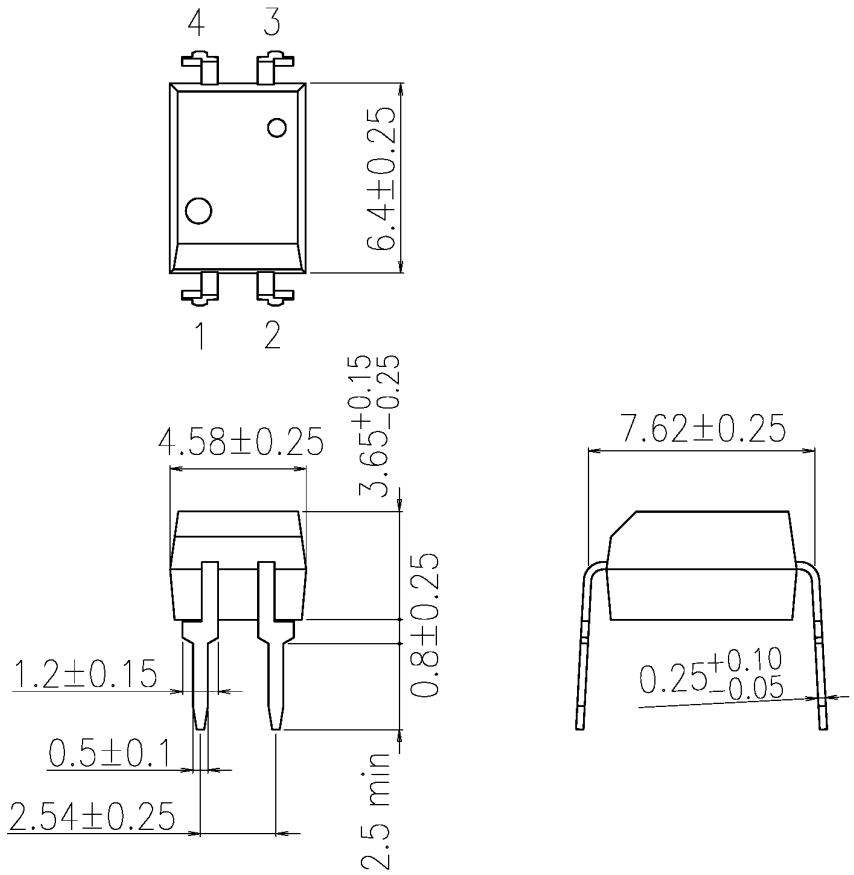


Fig. 18.5 Measurement Procedure

Package Dimensions

Unit: mm

TLP240G



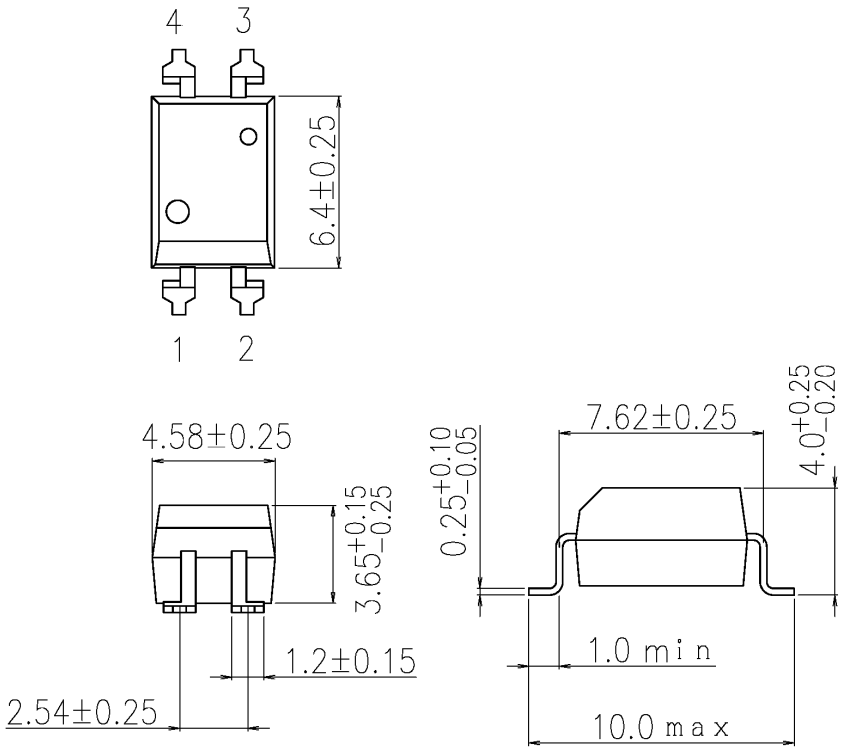
Weight: 0.26 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-5B2S

Package Dimensions

Unit: mm

TLP240G(LF1,TP1)



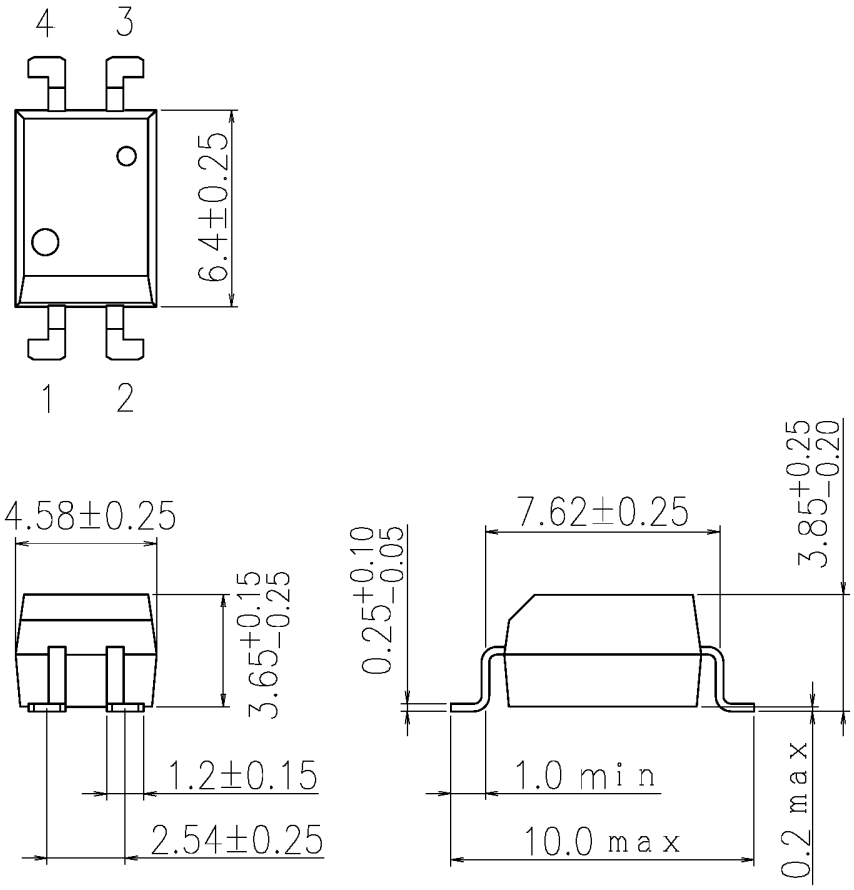
Weight: 0.25 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-5B201S

Package Dimensions

Unit: mm

TLP240G(LF5,TP5)



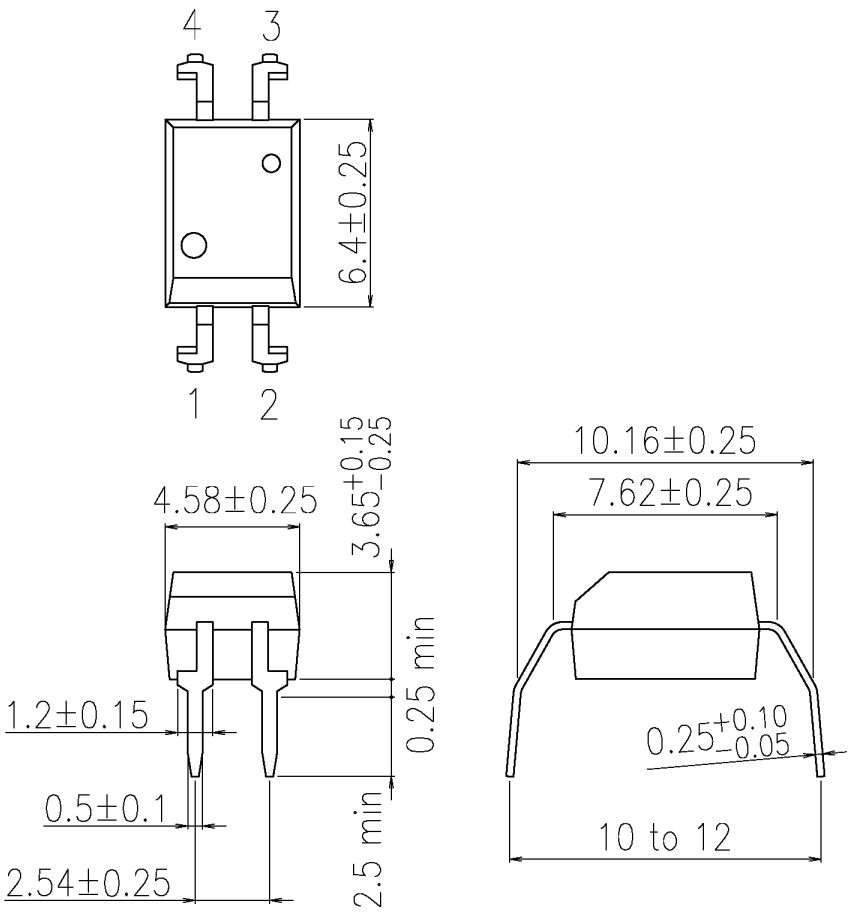
Weight: 0.25 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-5B205S

Package Dimensions

Unit: mm

TLP240GF



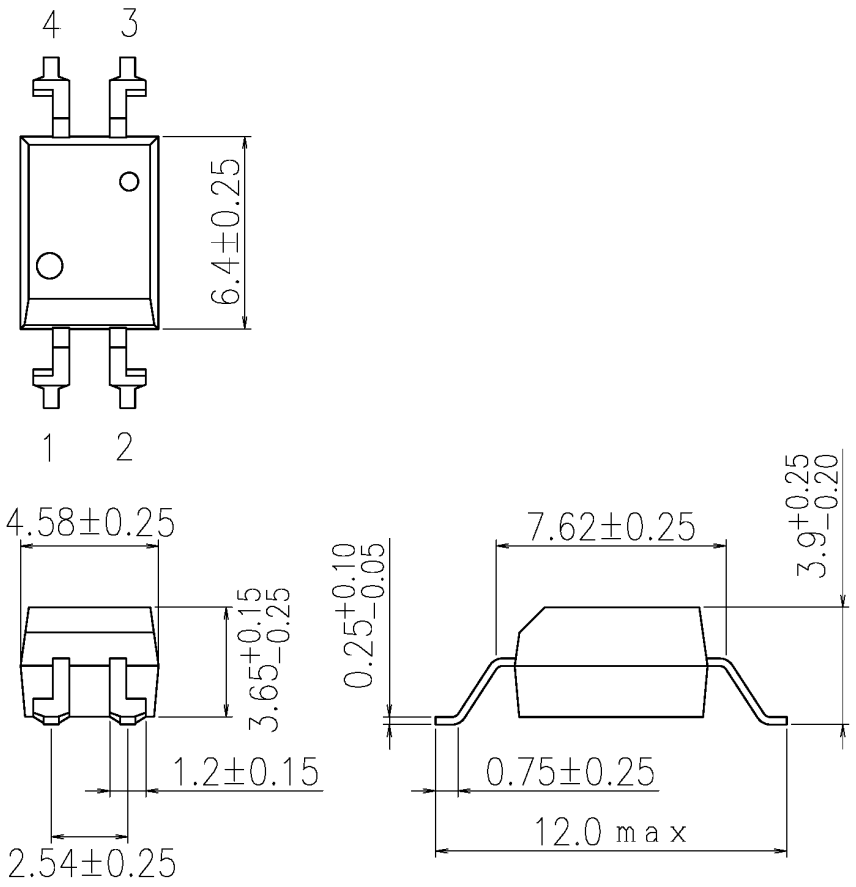
Weight: 0.26 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-5B202S

Package Dimensions

Unit: mm

TLP240GF(LF4,TP4)



Weight: 0.25 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-5B204S

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