KS54AHCT 192
KS74AHCT 192

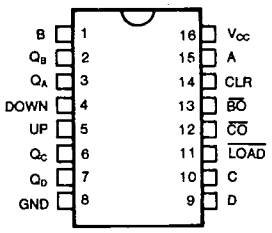
Synchronous 4-Bit Up/Down Decade Counters with Dual Clock

T-45-23-09

FEATURES

- Look-ahead circuit enhances cascaded counters
- Fully synchronous in count modes
- Parallel asynchronous load for modulo-N count lengths
- Asynchronous clear
- Function, pin-out, speed and drive compatibility with 54/74ALS logic family
- Low power consumption characteristic of CMOS
- High-Drive-Current outputs:
  I_{OL} = 8 mA @ V_{OL} = 0.5V
- Inputs and outputs interface directly with TTL, NMOS and CMOS devices
- Wide operating voltage range: 4.5V to 5.5V
- Characterized for operation over industrial and military temperature ranges:
  KS74AHCT: −40°C to +85°C
  KS54AHCT: −55°C to +125°C
- Package options include plastic "small outline" packages, standard plastic and ceramic 300-mil DIPs

PIN CONFIGURATION



DESCRIPTION

These are high-speed synchronous reversible 4-bit decade counters. Synchronous operation is provided by having all flip-flops clocked simultaneously so that the outputs change coincidently with each other when so instructed by the steering logic. This mode of operation eliminates the output counting spikes normally associated with asynchronous (ripple clock) counters.

The outputs of the four flip-flops are triggered by a low-to-high-level transition of either count (clock) input (Up or Down). The direction of counting is determined by which count input is pulsed while the other count input is high.

All four counters are fully programmable; that is, each output may be preset to either level by placing a low on the load input and entering the desired data at the data inputs. The output will change to agree with the data inputs independently of the count pulses. This feature allows the counters to be used as modulo-N dividers by simply modifying the count length with the preset inputs.

A clear input has been provided that forces all outputs to the low level when a high level is applied. The clear function is independent of the count and the load inputs.

These counters were designed to be cascaded without the need for external circuitry. The borrow output ($\overline{BO}$) produces a low-level pulse while the count is zero (all outputs low) and the count-down input is low. Similarly, the carry output ($\overline{CO}$) produces a low-level pulse while the count is maximum (9 or 15) and the count-up input is low. The counters can then be easily cascaded by feeding the borrow and carry outputs to the count-down and count-up inputs, respectively, of the succeeding counter.

These devices provide speeds and drive capability equivalent to their ALSTTL counterparts and yet maintain CMOS power levels. The input and output voltage levels allow direct interface with TTL, NMOS and CMOS devices without any external components.

All inputs and outputs are protected from damage due to static discharge by internal diode clamps to V_{CC} and ground.

FUNCTION TABLE

OPERATING MODE	INPUTS								OUTPUTS					
	CLR	$\overline{LOAD}$	UP	DOWN	A	B	C	D	Q_A	Q_B	Q_C	Q_D	$\overline{CO}$	$\overline{BO}$
reset (clear)	H	X	X	L	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	H	L
	H	X	X	H	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	H	H
paraiel load	L	L	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L
	L	L	X	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H
	L	L	L	X	H	X	X	H	A	B	C	D	L	H
	L	L	H	X	H	X	X	H	A	B	C	D	H	H
count up	L	H	↑	H	X	X	X	X	count up				H*	H
count down	L	H	H	↑	X	X	X		count down				H	H**

* $\overline{CO}$ = Up at terminal count up (HHHH)
** $\overline{BO}$ = Down at terminal count down (LLLL)
H = HIGH voltage level
L = LOW voltage level
X = don't care
↑ = LOW to HIGH clock transition

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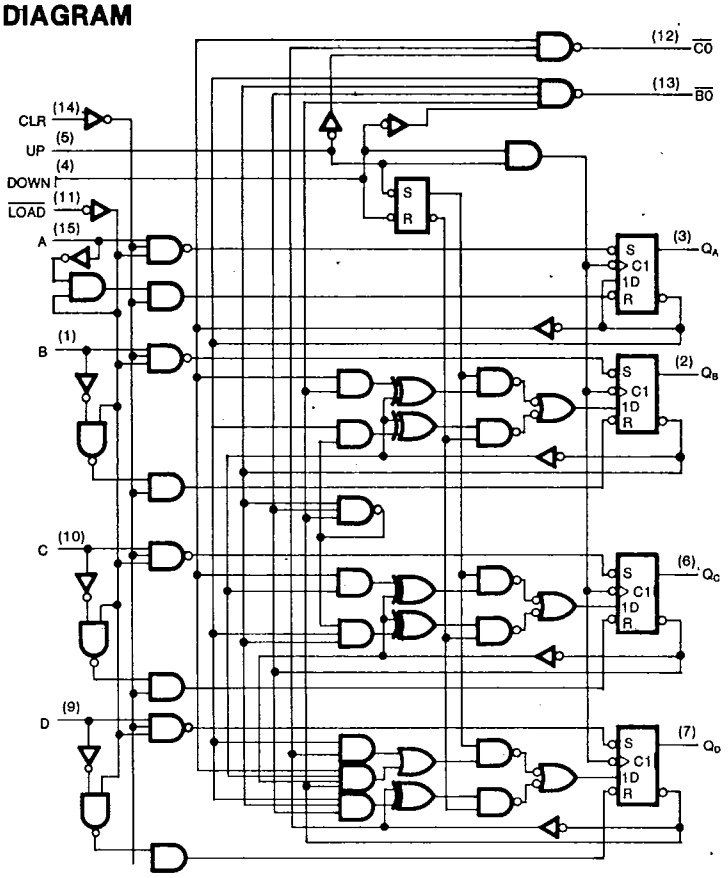
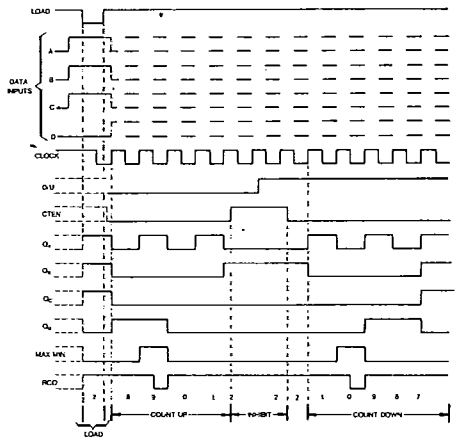
LOGIC DIAGRAM



Typical load, count, and inhibit sequences



Sequence;
(1) Load (preset) to BCD seven.
(2) Count up to eight, mine(maximum) zero, one, and two.
(3) Inhibit
(4) Count down to one, zero (minimum), nine, egiht, and seven

NOTE A: Clear overrides load data, and count inputs.
Note B: When count up, count-down input must be high; when counting down, countup intput must be high.

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Absolute Maximum Ratings*

Supply Voltage Range V_{CC}, ... −0.5V to +7V
DC Input Diode Current, I_{IK}
(V_I < −0.5V or V_I > V_{CC} +0.5V) . . . . . ±20 mA
DC Output Diode Current, I_{OK}
(V_O < −0.5V or V_O > V_{CC} +0.5V) . . . . ±20 mA
Continuous Output Current Per Pin, I_O
(−0.5V < V_O < V_{CC} +0.5V) . . . . . ±35 mA
Continuous Current Through
V_{CC} or GND pins . . . . . ±125 mA
Storage Temperature Range, T_{stg} . . . −65°C to +150°C
Power Dissipation Per Package, P_d† . . . . . 500 mW

* Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which permanent damage to the device may occur. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at or beyond them is not implied. Long exposure to these conditions may affect device reliability.

† Power Dissipation temperature derating:
Plastic Package (N): −12mW/°C from 65°C to 85°C
Ceramic Package (J): −12mW/°C from 100°C to 125°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage, V_{CC} . . . . . 4.5V to 5.5V
DC Input & Output Voltages*, V_{IN}, V_{OUT} . . 0V to V_{CC}
Operating Temperature
Range KS74AHCT: −40°C to +85°C
KS54AHCT: −55°C to +125°C
Input Rise & Fall Times, t_r, t_f . . . . . Max 500 ns

* Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (either V_{CC} or GND).

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_{CC}=5V±10% Unless Otherwise Specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	T_a=25°C	KS74AHCT T_a=−40°C to +85°C	KS54AHCT T_a=−55°C to +125°C	Unit
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits		
Minimum High-Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}			2.0	2.0	2.0	V
Maximum Low-Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}			0.8	0.8	0.8	V
Minimum High-Level Output Voltage	V_{OH}	V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} I_O=−20μA I_O=−4mA	V_{CC} 4.2	V_{CC} −0.1 3.98	V_{CC} −0.1 3.84	V_{CC} −0.1 3.7	V
Maximum Low-Level Output Voltage	V_{OL}	V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} I_O=20μA I_O=4mA I_O=8mA	0	0.1 0.26 0.39	0.1 0.33 0.5	0.1 0.4	V
Maximum Input Current	I_{IN}	V_{IN}=V_{CC} or GND		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA
Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	I_{CC}	V_{IN}=V_{CC} or GND I_{OUT}=0μA		8.0	80.0	160.0	μA
Additional Worst Case Supply Current	ΔI_{CC}	per input in V_I=2.4V other inputs: at V_{CC} or GND I_{OUT}=0μA		2.7	2.9	3.0	mA

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AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Input t_r, $t_f \leq 2$ ns), AHCT192

Characteristic		Symbol	Conditions†	$T_a = 25°C$ $V_{CC} = 5.0V$	KS74AHCT $T_a = -40°C$ to $+85°C$ $V_{CC} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$		KS54AHCT $T_a = -55°C$ to $+125°C$ $V_{CC} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$		Unit
				Typ	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Maximum Clock Frequency		f_{max}	$C_L = 50pF$	50	30		25		MHz
Propagation Delay, UP to $\overline{CO}$		t_{PLH}		11		18		22	ns
		t_{PHL}		11		18		22	
Propagation Delay, DOWN to any Q		t_{PLH}		11		18		22	ns
		t_{PHL}		11		18		22	
Propagation Delay, UP or DOWN to any Q		t_{PLH}		11		19		23	ns
		t_{PHL}		11		19		23	
Propagation Delay, $\overline{LOAD}$ to any Q		t_{PLH}		17		29		35	ns
		t_{PHL}		17		29		35	
Propagation Delay, CLR to any Q		t_{PLH}		10		17		20	ns
Pulse Width	CLR High	t_w		6	10		15		ns
	$\overline{LOAD}$ Low			10	17		20		
	UP or DOWN High or Low			10	17		20		
Setup Time	Data before $\overline{LOAD}$↑	t_{su}		10	17		29		ns
	CLR Inactive before UP↑ or DOWN↑			10	17		20		
	LOAD Inactive before UP↑ or DOWN↑			10	17		20		
	UP high before DOWN↑			10	17		17		
	Down high before UP↑			8	15		15		
Hold Time	Data after $\overline{LOAD}$↑	t_h		−3	0		0		ns
	UP High after DOWN↑			−3	0		0		
	DOWN High after UP↑			3	8		6		
Input Capacitance		C_{IN}		5					pF
Power Dissipation Capacitance*		C_{PD}		80					pF

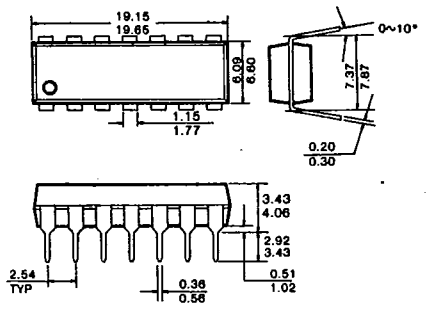
* C_{PD} determines the no-load dynamic power dissipation: $P_D = C_{PD} V_{CC}^2 f + I_{CC} V_{CC}$.
† For AC switching test circuits and timing waveforms see section 2.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

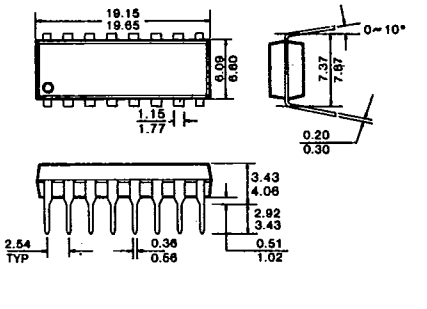
T-90-20

1. PLASTIC PACKAGES

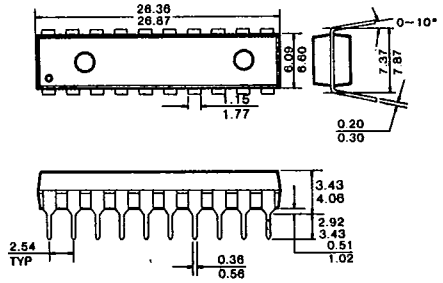
14-Pin Plastic DIP **Units: mm**



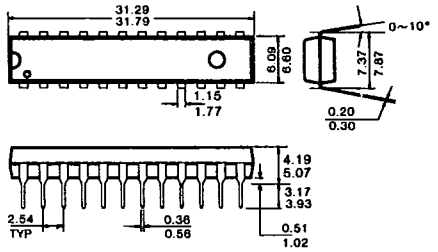
16-Pin Plastic DIP **Units: mm**



20-Pin Plastic DIP **Units: mm**



24-Pin Plastic DIP **Units: mm**



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PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

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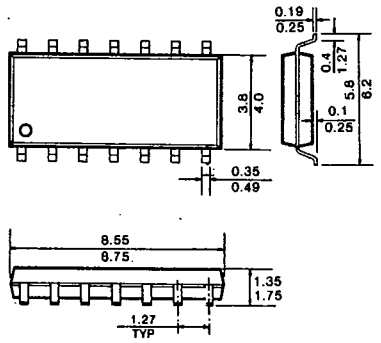
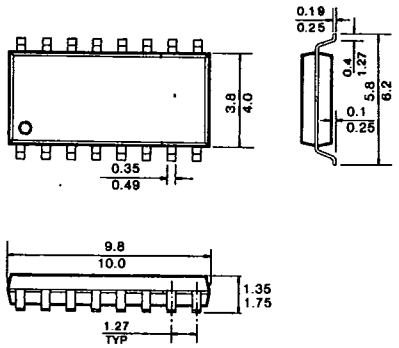
14-Pin SOP

Unit: mm



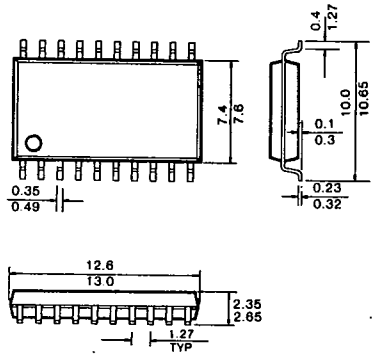
16-Pin SOP

Unit: mm



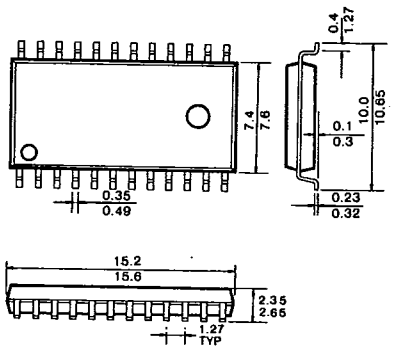
20-Pin SOP

Unit: mm



24-Pin SOP

Unit: mm

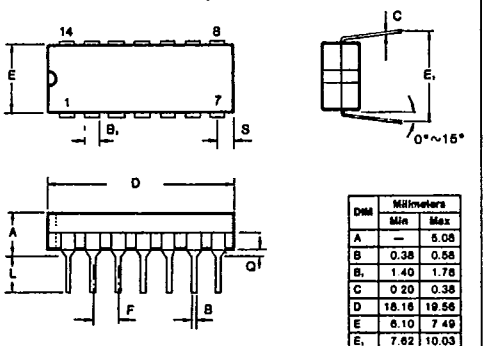


PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

T-90-20

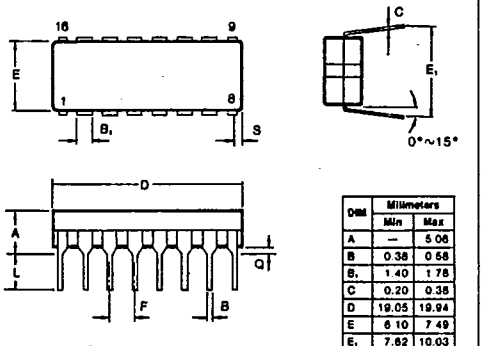
2. CERAMIC PACKAGES

14-Pin Ceramic DIP Units: mm



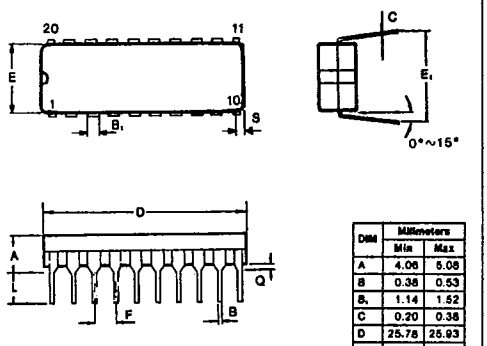
DIM	Millimeters	
	Min	Max
A	—	5.08
B	0.38	0.58
B1	1.40	1.78
C	0.20	0.38
D	18.16	19.56
E	6.10	7.49
E1	7.62	10.03
F	2.54	
L	3.16	4.19
Q	0.51	1.02
S	1.91	2.29

16-Pin Ceramic DIP Units: mm



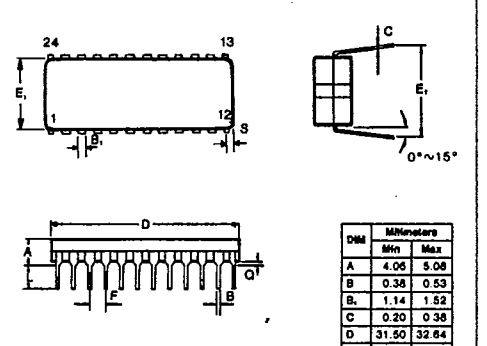
DIM	Millimeters	
	Min	Max
A	—	5.08
B	0.38	0.58
B1	1.40	1.78
C	0.20	0.38
D	19.05	19.94
E	6.10	7.49
E1	7.62	10.03
F	2.54	
L	3.16	4.19
Q	0.51	1.02
S	0.51	1.14

20-Pin Ceramic DIP Units: mm



DIM	Millimeters	
	Min	Max
A	4.06	5.08
B	0.38	0.53
B1	1.14	1.52
C	0.20	0.38
D	25.78	25.93
E	6.10	6.60
E1	7.77	7.98
F	2.54	
L	3.73	4.01
Q	0.38	0.89
S	0.51	1.14

24-Pin Ceramic DIP Units: mm



DIM	Millimeters	
	Min	Max
A	4.06	5.08
B	0.38	0.53
B1	1.14	1.52
C	0.20	0.38
D	31.50	32.64
E	7.24	7.75
E1	7.77	7.98
F	2.54	
L	3.73	4.01
Q	0.508	1.778
S	1.65	1.93

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