NJM431

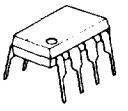
The NJM431 is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator. The output voltage may be set to any value between V_{REF} (about 2.5V) and 36V by two resistors. Output circuitry shows a sharp turn-on characteristics. Applications include shunt regulators, series regulators for small power and isolation regulators with photo couplers.

■ Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

Cathode Voltage (note 1)	V_{KA}	37V
Continuous Cathode Current	I_{KA}	−100mA~150mA
Reference Input Current	I_{REF}	−50μA~10mA
Power Dissipation	P_D (L-Type)	500mW
	(D-Type)	700mW
	(M-Type)	300mW
	(U-Type)	350mW
Operating Temperature Range	T_{opr}	−20°C~+85°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	−40°C~+125°C

(note 1) Unless specified, all voltage values are with respect to the anode terminal.

■ Package Outline

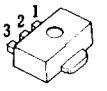


NJM431D

NJM431M
NJM431E

1. REF
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE

NJM431L (TO-92)



NJM431U (SOT 89)

■ Recommended Operating Conditions

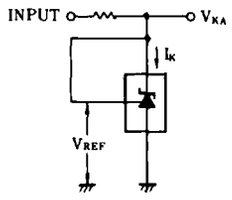
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	V_{REF}	—	36	V
Cathode Current	I_K	1	—	100	mA

■ Electrical Characteristics (Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Reference Voltage	V_{REF}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, I_K=10mA (note 1)		2440	2495	2550	mV
Reference Voltage Change (Full Oper. Temp. Range)	V_{REF} (dev)	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, I_K=10mA (note 1) Ta=−20°C~+85°C		—	8	17	mV
Reference Voltage Change vs. Cathode Voltage Change	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	I_K=10mA (note 2)	$\Delta V_{KA}=10V-V_{REF}$	—	−1.4	−2.7	mV/V
			$\Delta V_{KA}=36V-10V$	—	−1	−2	mV/V
Reference Input Current	I_{REF}	I_K=10mA, R_1=10kΩ, R_2=∞ (note 2)		—	2	4	μA
Reference Input Current Change (Full Oper. Temp. Range)	I_{REF} (dev)	I_K=10mA, R_1=10kΩ, R_2=∞ (note 2) Ta=−20°C~+85°C		—	0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum Input Current	I_{MIN}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ (note 1)		—	0.4	1.0	mA
Cathode Current (Off Cond.)	I_{OFF}	V_{KA}=36V, V_{REF}=0 (note 3)		—	0.1	1.0	μA
Dynamic Impedance	$\lvert Z_{KA}\rvert$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, I_K=1mA~100mA, f≦1kHz (note 1)		—	0.2	0.5	Ω

(note 1) TEST CIRCUIT (Fig. 1)
(note 2) TEST CIRCUIT (Fig. 2)
(note 3) TEST CIRCUIT (Fig. 3)

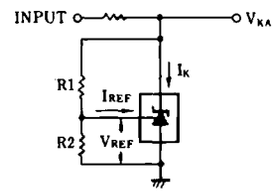
■ Test Circuits



1 . $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

$V_O = V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

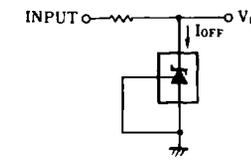
(Fig. 1)



2 . $V_{KA} > V_{REF}$

$V_O = V_{KA} = V_{REF} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) + I_{REF} \cdot R1$

(Fig. 2)

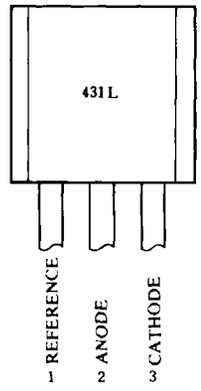


3 . I_{OFF}

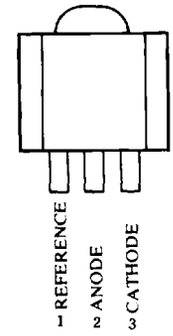
(Fig. 3)

■ Connection Diagram

L-Type

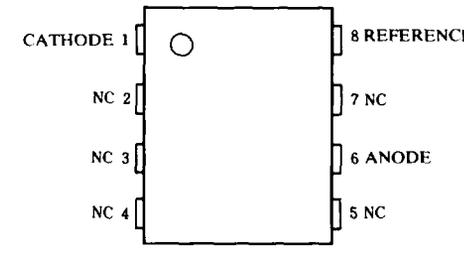


U-Type

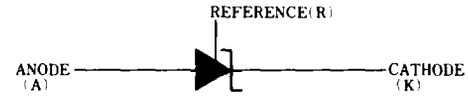


D,M-Type

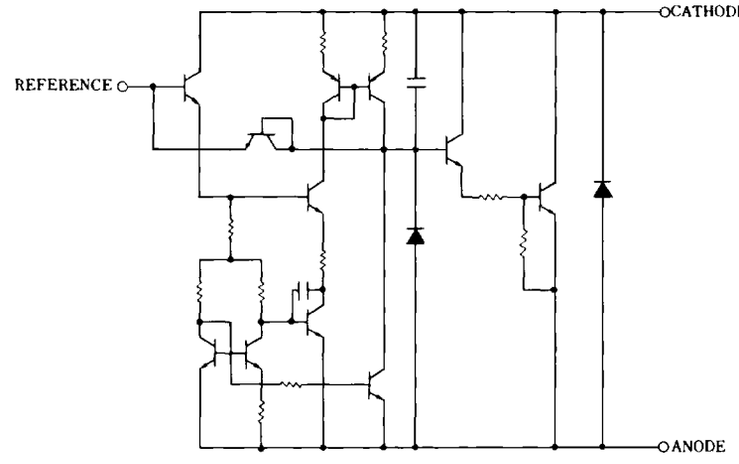
(Top View)



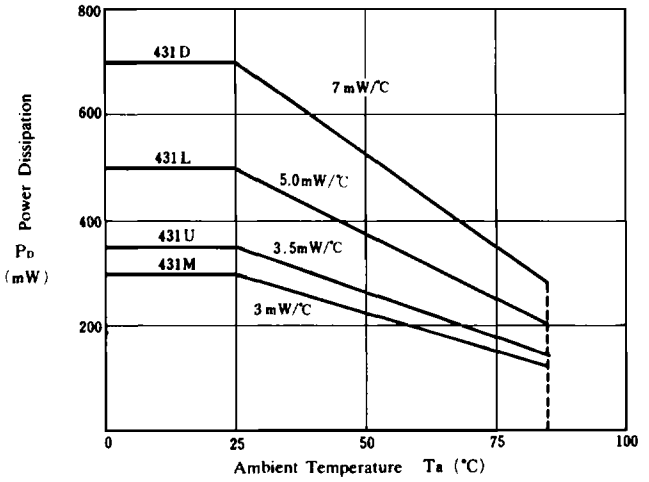
■ Block Diagram



■ Equivalent Circuit



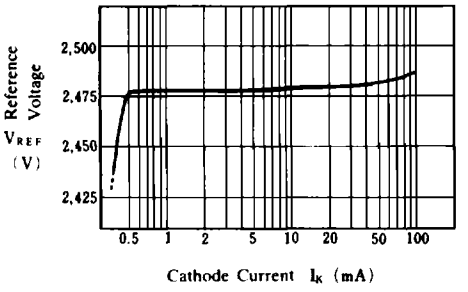
■ Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature



■ Typical Characteristics

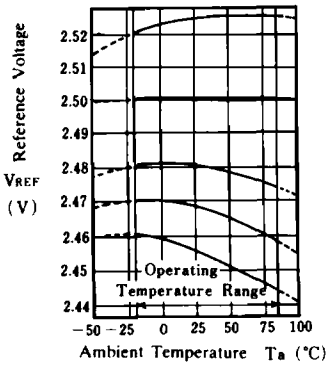
Reference Voltage

($V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, $Ta=25℃$)



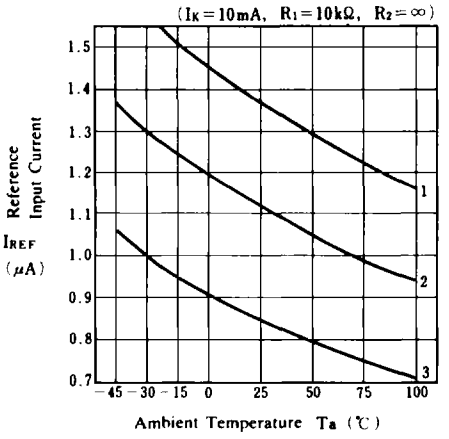
Reference Voltage

($V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, $I_K=10mA$)



Reference Input Current

($I_K=10mA$, $R_1=10kΩ$, $R_2=∞$)

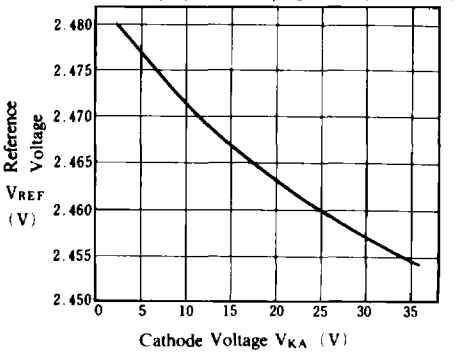


I_{REF}(dev)
No.1 −0.38μA
No.2 −0.27μA
No.3 −0.21μA

V_{REF}(dev)	(Ta=−20~25°C)	(Ta=25~85°C)	(Ta=25°C)
No.1	+ 5 mV	+ 1 mV	2525mV
No.2	0 mV	0 mV	2501mV
No.3	0 mV	− 6 mV	2481mV
No.4	− 2 mV	− 9 mV	2468mV
No.5	− 5 mV	−12mV	2456mV

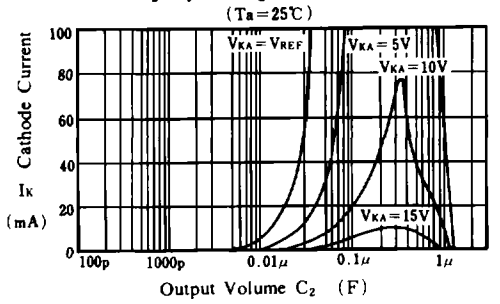
Reference Voltage

($I_K=10mA$, R_1 : Variable, $R_2=2.5kΩ$, $Ta=25°C$)

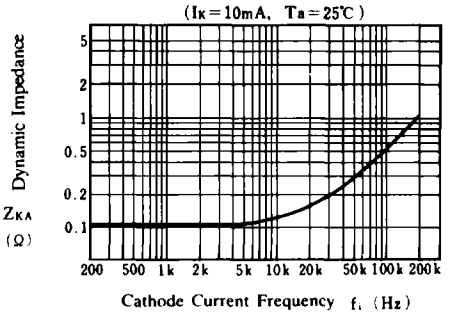


■ Typical Characteristics

Safety Operating Boundary Condition



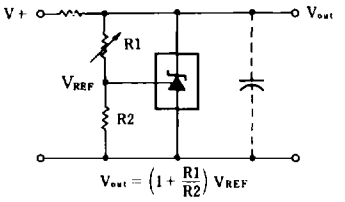
Dynamic Impedance



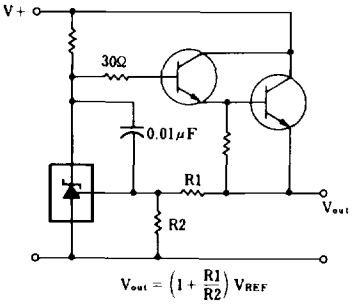
Note) Oscillation might occure while operating within the range of safety curve. So that, it is necessary to make ample margins by taking considerations of flu -ctuation of the device.

■ Typical Application

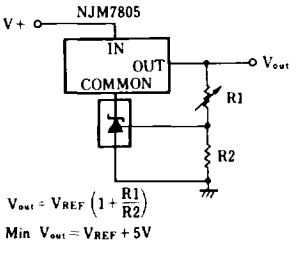
(1) Shunt Regulator



(2) Series Regulator



(3) Output Control of a Three-Terminal fixed Regulator



(4) Current Limiter