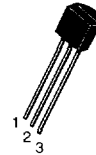
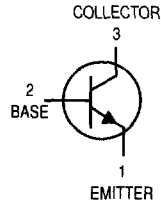


General Purpose Transistors

NPN Silicon

2N4400
2N4401*

*Motorola Preferred Device



CASE 29-04, STYLE 1
TO-92 (TO-226AA)

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	V_{CEO}	40	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	V_{CBO}	60	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage	V_{EBO}	6.0	Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous	I_C	600	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	625 5.0	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	1.5 12	Watts mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_J, T_{stg}	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
----------------	--------	-----	-----	------

OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage ⁽¹⁾ ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	40	—	Vdc
Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_C = 0.1 \text{ mAdc}, I_E = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	60	—	Vdc
Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_E = 0.1 \text{ mAdc}, I_C = 0$)	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	6.0	—	Vdc
Base Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 35 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB} = 0.4 \text{ Vdc}$)	I_{BEV}	—	0.1	μAdc
Collector Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 35 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB} = 0.4 \text{ Vdc}$)	I_{CEX}	—	0.1	μAdc

1. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$, Duty Cycle $\leq 2.0\%$.

Preferred devices are Motorola recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

REV 1

2N4400 2N4401

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted) (Continued)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
ON CHARACTERISTICS(1)				
DC Current Gain ($I_C = 0.1 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ V dc}$)	2N4401	h_{FE}	20	—
($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ V dc}$)	2N4400 2N4401		20 40	—
($I_C = 10 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ V dc}$)	2N4400 2N4401		40 80	—
($I_C = 150 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ V dc}$)	2N4400 2N4401		50 100	150 300
($I_C = 500 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ V dc}$)	2N4400 2N4401		20 40	—
Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage ($I_C = 150 \text{ mA dc}$, $I_B = 15 \text{ mA dc}$) ($I_C = 500 \text{ mA dc}$, $I_B = 50 \text{ mA dc}$)	$V_{CE(sat)}$	—	0.4 0.75	Vdc
Base–Emitter Saturation Voltage ($I_C = 150 \text{ mA dc}$, $I_B = 15 \text{ mA dc}$) ($I_C = 500 \text{ mA dc}$, $I_B = 50 \text{ mA dc}$)	$V_{BE(sat)}$	0.75	0.95 1.2	Vdc

SMALL–SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

Current–Gain — Bandwidth Product ($I_C = 20 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V dc}$, $f = 100 \text{ MHz}$)	2N4400 2N4401	f_T	200 250	—	MHz
Collector–Base Capacitance ($V_{CB} = 5.0 \text{ V dc}$, $I_E = 0$, $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$)		C_{cb}	—	6.5	pF
Emitter–Base Capacitance ($V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ V dc}$, $I_C = 0$, $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$)		C_{eb}	—	30	pF
Input Impedance ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V dc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)	2N4400 2N4401	h_{ie}	0.5 1.0	7.5 15	k ohms
Voltage Feedback Ratio ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V dc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)		h_{re}	0.1	8.0	$\times 10^{-4}$
Small–Signal Current Gain ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V dc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)	2N4400 2N4401	h_{fe}	20 40	250 500	—
Output Admittance ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA dc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V dc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)		h_{oe}	1.0	30	μmhos

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Delay Time	$(V_{CC} = 30 \text{ V dc}$, $V_{BE} = 2.0 \text{ V dc}$, $I_C = 150 \text{ mA dc}$, $I_{B1} = 15 \text{ mA dc}$)	t_d	—	15	ns
Rise Time		t_r	—	20	ns
Storage Time	$(V_{CC} = 30 \text{ V dc}$, $I_C = 150 \text{ mA dc}$, $I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 15 \text{ mA dc}$)	t_s	—	225	ns
Fall Time		t_f	—	30	ns

1. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$, Duty Cycle $\leq 2.0\%$.

SWITCHING TIME EQUIVALENT TEST CIRCUITS

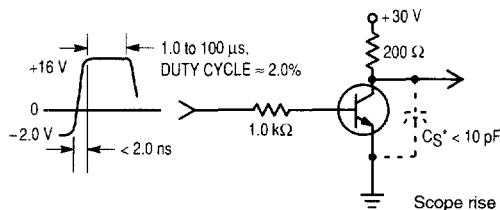


Figure 1. Turn–On Time

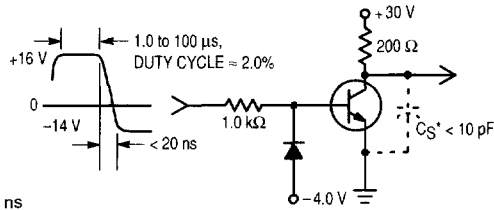


Figure 2. Turn–Off Time

TRANSIENT CHARACTERISTICS

— 25°C - - - 100°C

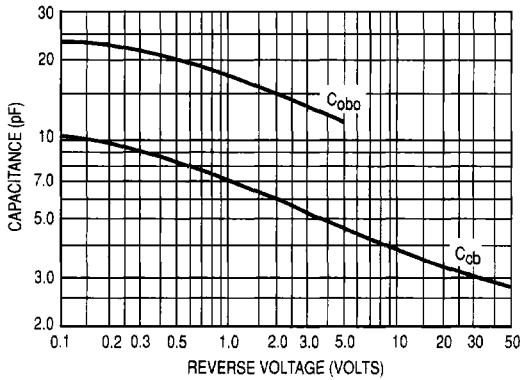


Figure 3. Capacitances

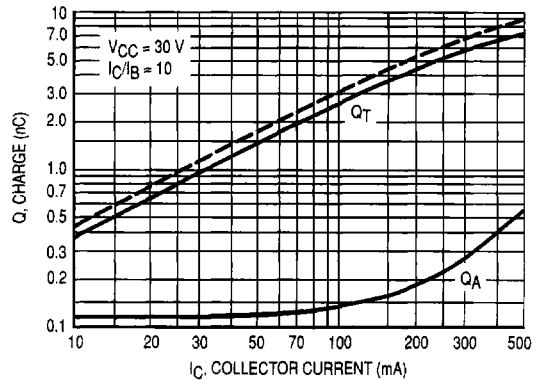


Figure 4. Charge Data

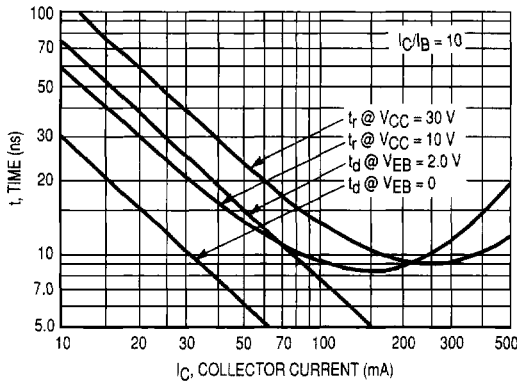


Figure 5. Turn-On Time

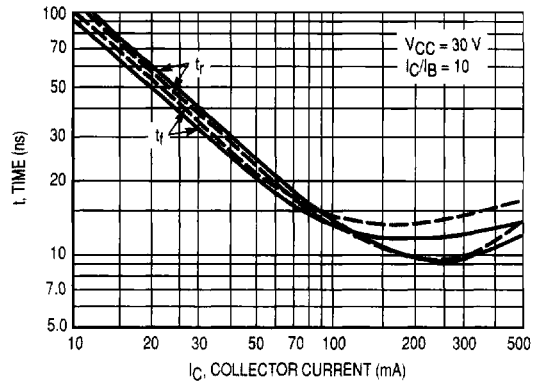


Figure 6. Rise and Fall Times

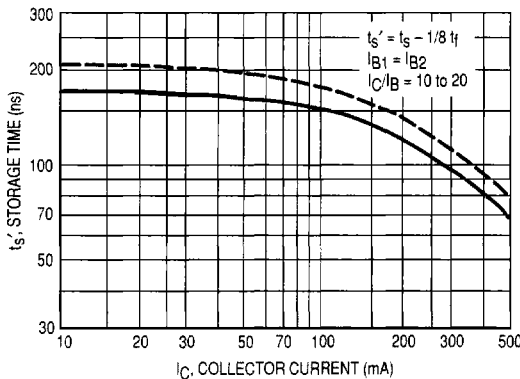


Figure 7. Storage Time

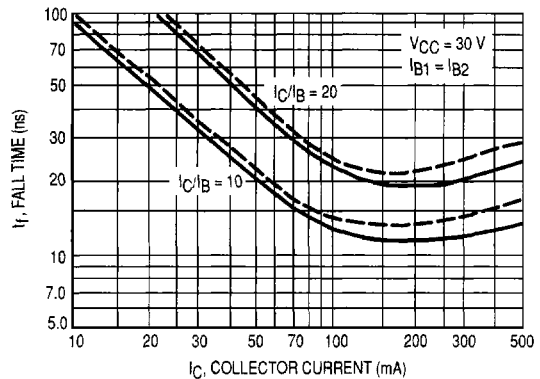


Figure 8. Fall Time

SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

NOISE FIGURE

$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz

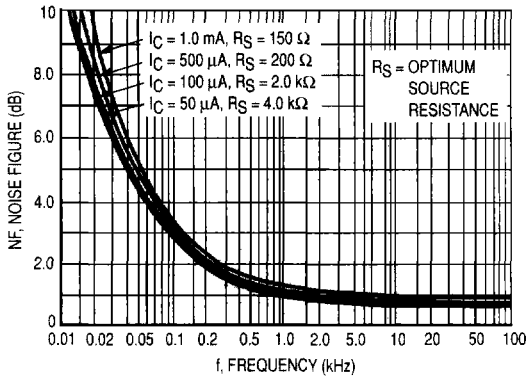


Figure 9. Frequency Effects

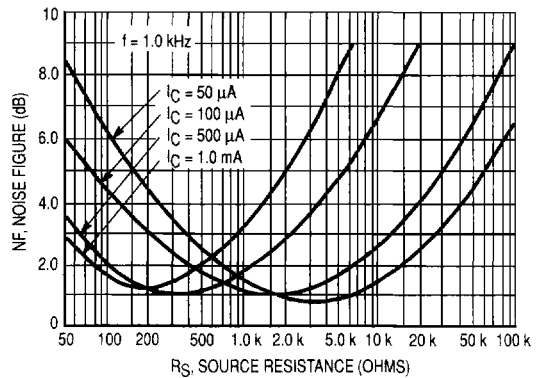


Figure 10. Source Resistance Effects

h PARAMETERS

$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

This group of graphs illustrates the relationship between h_{fe} and other "h" parameters for this series of transistors. To obtain these curves, a high-gain and a low-gain unit were

selected from both the 2N4400 and 2N4401 lines, and the same units were used to develop the correspondingly numbered curves on each graph.

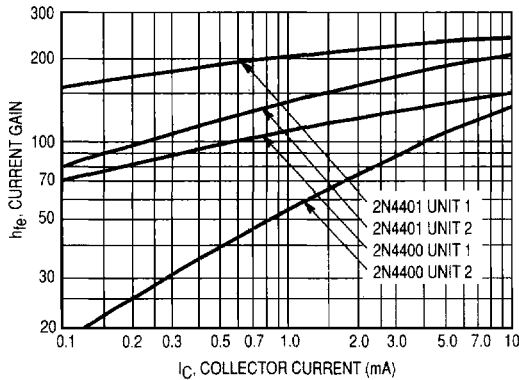


Figure 11. Current Gain

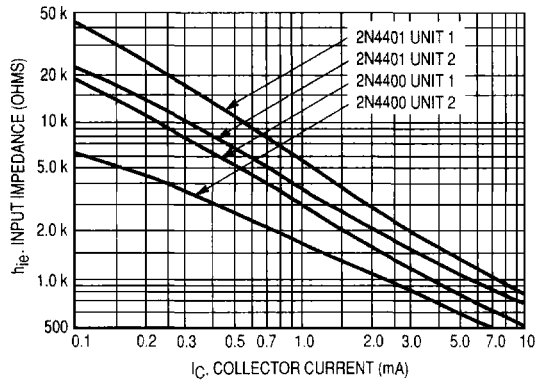


Figure 12. Input Impedance

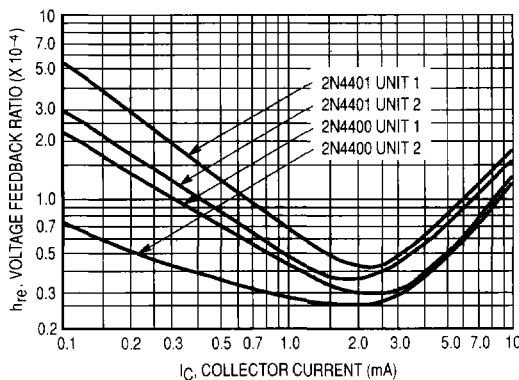


Figure 13. Voltage Feedback Ratio

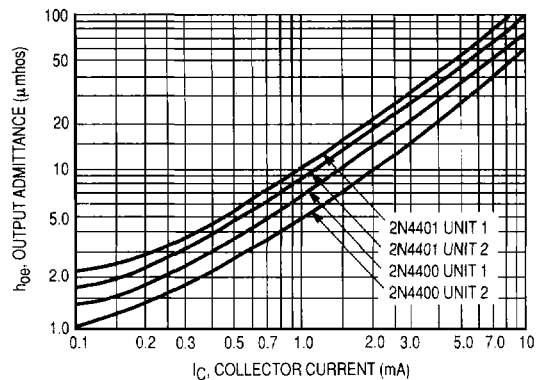


Figure 14. Output Admittance

STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

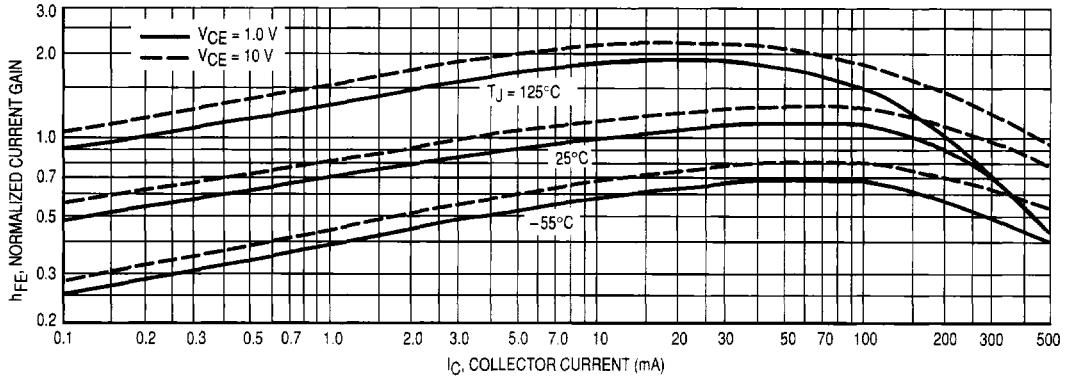


Figure 15. DC Current Gain

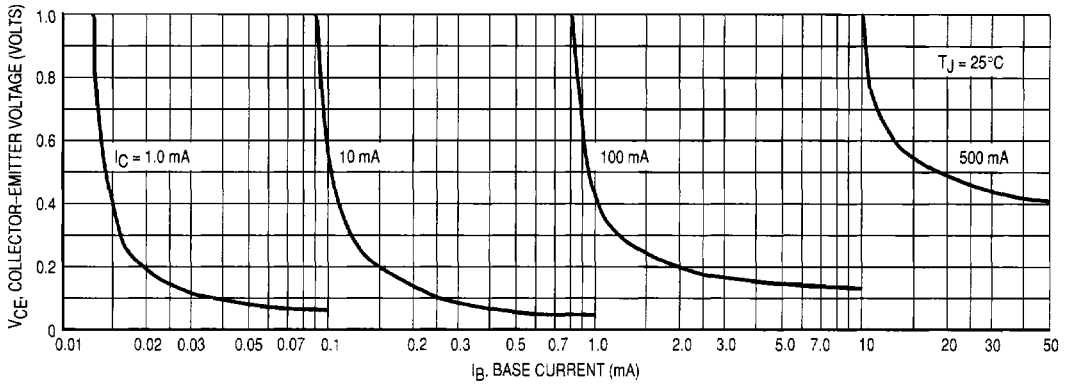


Figure 16. Collector Saturation Region

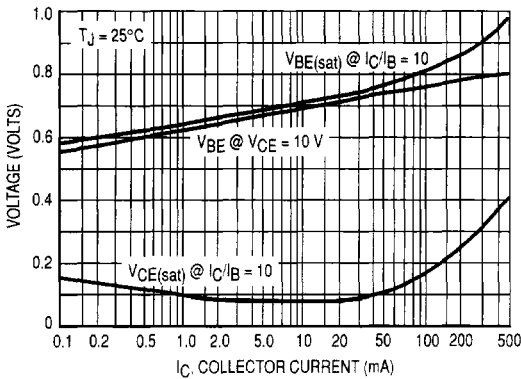


Figure 17. "On" Voltages

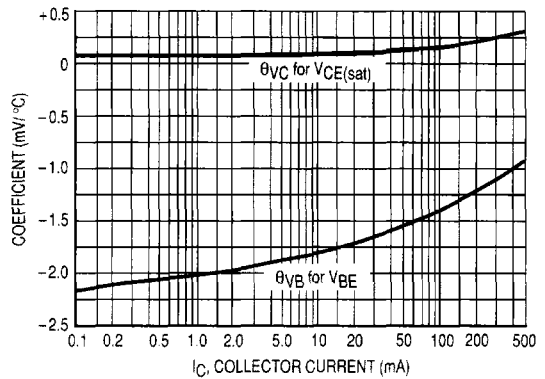


Figure 18. Temperature Coefficients