



TL431L

LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

PROGRAMMABLE PRECISION REFERENCE

■ DESCRIPTION

The UTC **TL431L** is a three-terminal adjustable regulator with a guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges. The output voltage may be set to any value between V_{REF} (approximately 2.5V) and 20V with two external resistors. It provides very wide applications, including shunt regulator, series regulator, switching regulator, voltage reference and others.

■ FEATURES

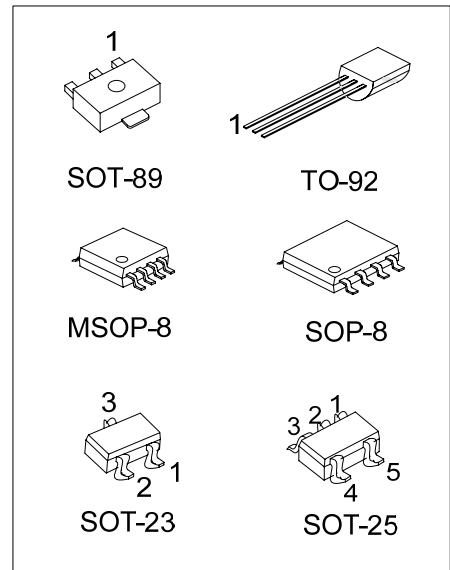
- *Programmable output Voltage to 20V.
- *Low dynamic output impedance 0.2Ω.
- *Sink current capability of 1.0 ~ 100mA.
- *Equivalent full-range temperature coefficient of 50ppm/ °C typical for operation over full rated operating temperature range.

■ ORDERING INFORMATION

| Order Number | | Pin Assignment | | | | | | | | Package | Packing |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|-----------|
| Normal | Lead Free Plating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
| TL431L-AB3-6-R | TL431LK-AB3-6-R | R | A | K | - | - | - | - | - | SOT-89 | Tape Reel |
| TL431L-AE3-3-R | TL431LK-AE3-3-R | K | R | A | - | - | - | - | - | SOT-23 | Tape Reel |
| TL431L-AF5-0-R | TL431LK-AF5-0-R | X | X | K | R | A | - | - | - | SOT-25 | Tape Reel |
| TL431L-S08-0-R | TL431LK-S08-0-R | K | A | A | X | X | A | A | R | SOP-8 | Tape Reel |
| TL431L-S08-0-T | TL431LK-S08-0-T | K | A | A | X | X | A | A | R | SOP-8 | Tube |
| TL431L-SM1-0-R | TL431LK-SM1-0-R | K | X | X | X | X | A | X | R | MSOP-8 | Tape Reel |
| TL431L-SM1-0-T | TL431LK-SM1-0-T | K | X | X | X | X | A | X | R | MSOP-8 | Tube |
| TL431L-T92-6-B | TL431LK-T92-6-B | R | A | K | - | - | - | - | - | TO-92 | Tape Box |
| TL431L-T92-6-K | TL431LK-T92-6-K | R | A | K | - | - | - | - | - | TO-92 | Bulk |
| TL431L-T92-6-R | TL431LK-T92-6-R | R | A | K | - | - | - | - | - | TO-92 | Tape Reel |

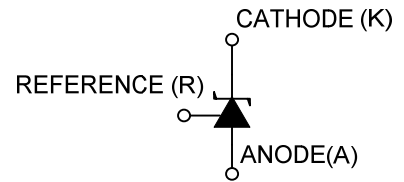
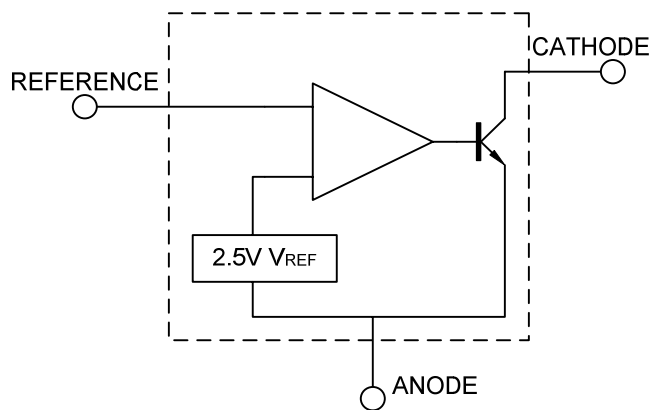
Note: Pin Code: K: Cathode A: Anode R: Reference X: No Connection

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>TL431LK-AB3-6-R</p> <p>(1)Packing Type (2)Pin Assignment (3)Package Type (4)Lead Plating</p> | <p>(1) B: Tape Box, K: Bulk, R: Tape Reel, T: Tube (2) refer to Pin Assignment (3) AB3: SOT-89, AE3: SOT-23, AF3: SOT-25, S08: SOP-8, SM1: MSOP-8, T92: TO-92 (4) K: Lead Free Plating, Blank: Pb/Sn</p> |
|---|--|



*Pb-free plating product number: TL431LK

■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | RATINGS | UNIT |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------|
| Cathode Voltage | V_{KA} | 20 | V |
| Cathode Current Range (Continuous) | I_{KA} | -100 ~ +150 | mA |
| Reference Input Current Range | I_{REF} | -0.05 ~ +10 | mA |
| Operating Junction Temperature | T_J | 150 | °C |
| Operating Ambient Temperature | T_{OPR} | 0 ~ +70 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | T_{STG} | -65 ~ +150 | °C |

Note Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

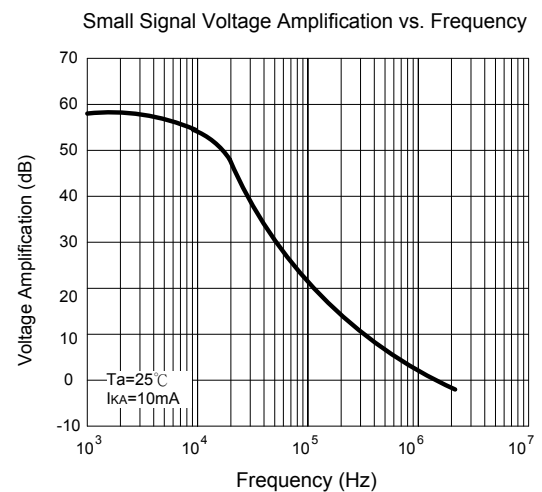
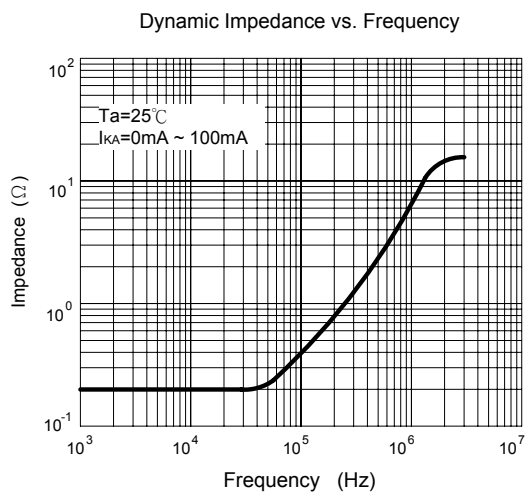
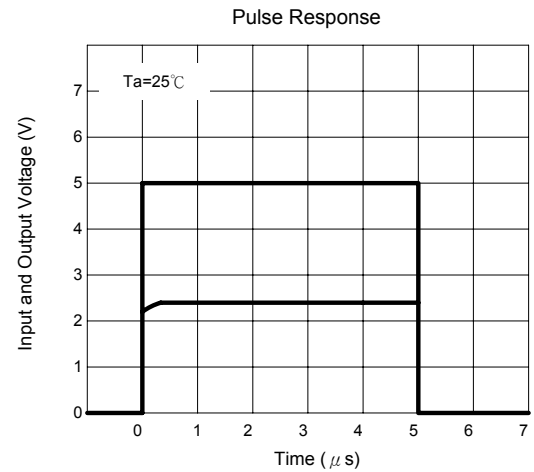
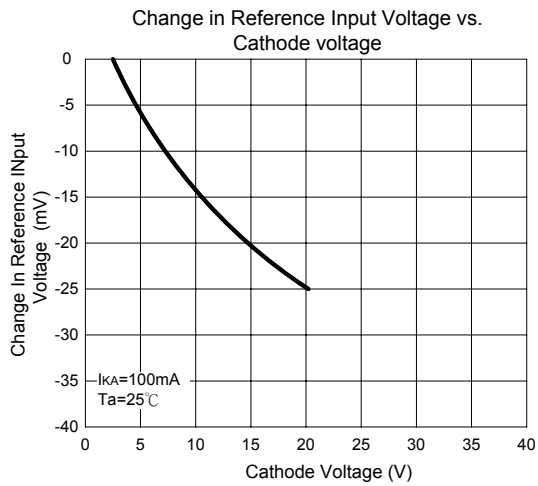
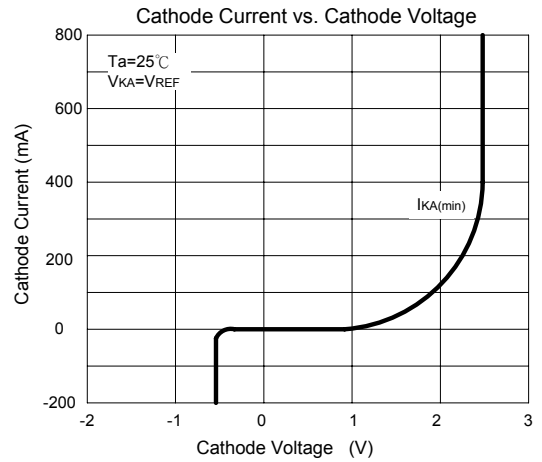
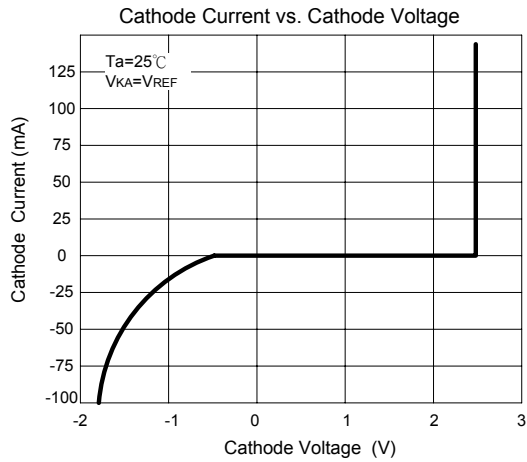
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Cathode Voltage | V_{KA} | V_{REF} | | 20 | V |
| Cathode Current | I_{KA} | 1 | | 100 | mA |

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

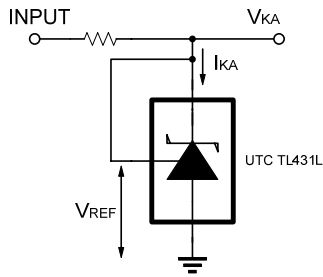
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|---|--------------------------------|---|-------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Reference Input Voltage | V_{REF} | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ | 2.450 | 2.50 | 2.550 | V |
| Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over temperature (note 1) | $\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta T$ | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $0 \leq T_A \leq 70$ | | 4.5 | 17 | mV |
| Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage | $\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{KA}$ | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $\Delta V_{KA}=10\text{V} \sim V_{REF}$ $\Delta V_{KA}=20\text{V} \sim 10\text{V}$ | | -1.0 -0.5 | -2.7 -2.0 | mV/V |
| Reference Input Current | I_{REF} | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R1=10\text{k}\Omega, R2=\infty$ | | 1.5 | 4 | μA |
| Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range | $\Delta I_{REF}/\Delta T$ | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R1=10\text{k}\Omega, R2=\infty$ $T_A=\text{full Temperature}$ | | 0.4 | 1.2 | μA |
| Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation | $I_{KA(MIN)}$ | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ | | 0.45 | 1.0 | mA |
| Off-State Cathode Current | $I_{KA(OFF)}$ | $V_{KA}=20\text{V}, V_{REF}=0$ | | 0.05 | 1.0 | μA |
| Dynamic Impedance | Z_{KA} | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=1 \sim 100\text{mA}$ $f \leq 1.0\text{kHz}$ | | 0.15 | 0.5 | Ω |

Remark: Reference voltage of $\pm 1\%$ tolerance is also available per customer's request.

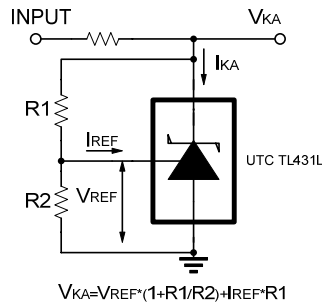
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



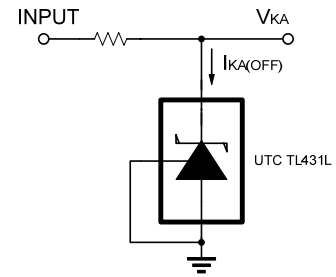
■ TEST CIRCUIT



Test Circuit For $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

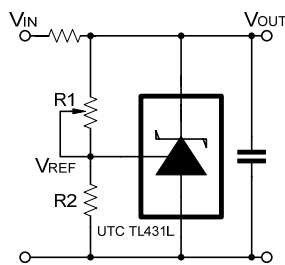


Test Circuit for $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$



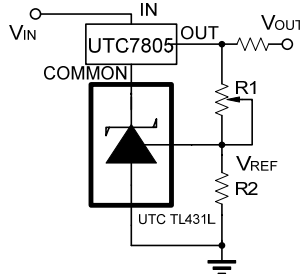
Test Circuit For $I_{KA(OFF)}$

■ APPLICATION CIRCUIT



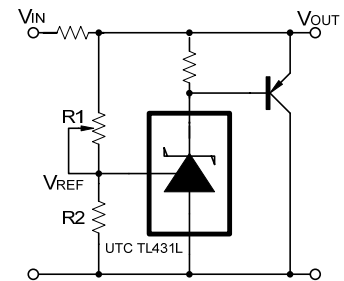
$$V_{OUT} = (1 + R1/R2) * V_{REF}$$

Shutdown Regulator



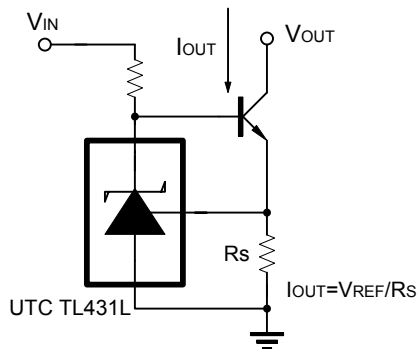
$$V_{OUT} = (1 + R1/R2) * V_{REF}$$

Output Control of a Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator

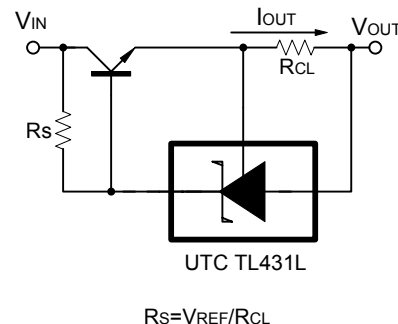


$$V_{OUT} = (1 + R1/R2) * V_{REF}$$

Higher-Current Shunt Regulator



Constant-Current Sink



Current Limiting or Current Source

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