## 8, 10, OR 12 BITS

## GENERAL INFORMATION

KDI/Triangle Corp. digitally controlled phase shifters vary the phase of a microwave signal in response to a TTL compatible logic input signal. The unit consists of an analog phase shifter, Series PQ, plus a digital to analog converter. (See Figure 1)

A balanced stripline configuration keeps the VSWR and amplitude change to a minimum for all values of phase.

Standard units operate with 8 bits allowing 256 discrete values of phase. If 10 bits are required add -10 to Model No. (e.g., $Q Q-12-10$ ). If 12 bits are required add -12 to Model No. (e.g., QQ-12-12).


## GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

| Frequency Coverage: | 0.1 to 18.0 GHz |
| :--- | :--- |
| RF Impedance: | 50 OHMS. |
| RF Power: | 10 mW peak or CW, operating. Destruct <br> level is $1 \mathrm{~W}, \mathrm{CW}, 100 \mathrm{~W}$ peak. |
| Temperature Information:The units can be used over a $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to <br> $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ temperature range. However, the <br> phase will change either $\pm 5^{\circ}$ or $\pm 5 \%$, <br> whichever is greater. If temperature com- <br> pensation is required, this can be done <br> on request. With compensation, the vari- <br> ation can be held to $\pm 1^{\circ}$ or $\pm 1 \%$, <br> whichever is greater, from $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to <br> $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Compensation increases the cost <br> by $10 \%$. The size remains the same. If <br> compensation is desired, add a suffix T <br> to the model number, e.g. (QQ-17T). |  |
| Connectors: | SMA. Mating multipin connector is sup- <br> plied with each unit; ITT Cannon DA-15S <br> or equiv. |

## Notes:

1. The voltages required are $\pm 15$ volts at 50 mA .
2. Switching speed of all models is 200 nanosec. Higher speeds on request. For 12 bits speed is 2 microsec.
3. Monotonicity is guaranteed for all models.
4. Phase Flatness: The phase shift varies with frequency at any voltage setting. This variation, referred to $0^{\circ}$ at logic 0 for each frequency, is approximately $\pm 15 \%$ for octave models, $\pm 10 \%$ for models with $25 \%$ bandwidth, and $\pm 7.5 \%$ for models with a $10 \%$ bandwidth.
5. In order to determine the step size (least significant bit) of any phase shifter, divide the listed value of phase shift by the number of steps.

POWER LOGIC

| \# Bits | \# Steps |
| :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 256 |
| 10 | 1024 |
| 12 | 4096 |


| PIN CONNECTIONS |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PIN* | FUNCTION |
| $1-12$ | Logic Inputs |
| 13 | +15 VDC |
| 14 | -15 VDC |
| 15 | GND |
| *PIN 1 is least significant bit |  |



ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE

| Frequency |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Model |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. | Phase Shift <br> GHz | Insertion <br> Minimum <br> Degrees | Amplitude <br> Maximum <br> dB | Ripple <br> Maximum <br> $\pm \mathrm{dB}$ | VSWR <br> Maximum | Out- <br> line |
| QQ-12 | $0.1-0.2$ | 45 | 0.6 | 0.15 | 1.35 | 4 |
| QQ-16 | $0.25-0.5$ | 45 | 0.6 | 0.15 | 1.35 | 4 |
| QQ-17 | $0.25-0.5$ | 360 | 4.5 | 1.25 | 1.70 | 2 |
| QQ-27 | $0.5-1.0$ | 180 | 3.0 | 0.40 | 1.50 | 1 |
| QQ-28 | $0.5-1.0$ | 360 | 4.5 | 1.25 | 1.75 | 5 |
| QQ-34 | $1.0-2.0$ | 360 | 4.5 | 1.50 | 1.80 | 5 |
| QQ-44 | $2.0-4.0$ | 180 | 3.0 | 0.50 | 1.60 | 6 |
| QQ-45 | $2.0-4.0$ | 360 | 5.0 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 3 |
| QQ-49 | $2.2-2.3$ | 180 | 2.0 | 0.30 | 1.50 | 6 |
| QQ-60 | $4.0-8.0$ | 360 | 8.0 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 1 |
| QQ-65 | $6.0-18.0$ | 180 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4 |
| QQ-66 | $7.0-12.4$ | 360 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 2.20 | 1 |
| QQ-72 | $8.0-12.4$ | 60 | 2.0 | 0.25 | 1.75 | 4 |
| QQ-73 | $8.0-10.0$ | 180 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.75 | 4 |
| QQ-74 | $8.0-18.0$ | 360 | 17.0 | 3.5 | 2.50 | 1 |
| QQ-94 | $16.0-17.0$ | 45 | 2.0 | 0.20 | 1.65 | 4 |

## MECHANICAL OUTLINES

|  | A | B | C | D | E | F |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Outline | $\begin{gathered} \text { in } \\ {[\mathrm{mm}]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { in } \\ {[\mathrm{mm}]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { in } \\ {[\mathrm{mm}]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { in } \\ {[\mathrm{mm}]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { in } \\ {[\mathrm{mm}]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { in } \\ {[\mathrm{mm}]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | 5.00 | 2.00 | N/A | 1.800 | 4.500 | 0.50 |
|  | [127,0] | [50,8] | 4 holes | [45,7] | [114,3] | [12,7] |
| 2 | 7.75 | 2.50 | N/A | 2.300 | 7.250 | 0.75 |
|  | [196,9] | [63,5] | 4 holes | [58,42] | [184,15] | [19,1] |
| 3 | 6.50 | 2.00 | N/A | 1.800 | 6.000 | 0.25 |
|  | [165,1] | [50,8] | 4 holes | [45,7] | [152,4] | [6,4] |
| 4 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.800 | 2.500 | 0.30 |
|  | [76,2] | [50,8] | [38,1] | [45,7] | [63,5] | [7,6] |
| 5 | 7.75 | 2.50 | N/A | 2.300 | 7.250 | 0.25 |
|  | [196,9] | [63,5] | 4 holes | [58,42] | [184,15] | [6,4] |
| 6 | 5.00 | 2.00 | N/A | 1.800 | 4.500 | 0.25 |
|  | [127,0] | [50,8] | 4 holes | [45,7] | [114,3] | [6,4] |

## KEY: Inches[Millimeters] $. \mathrm{XX} \pm .03 . \mathrm{XXX} \pm .010[. \mathrm{X} \pm 0.8 \mathrm{XX} \pm 0.25]$

60 South Jefferson R oad, Whippany, NJ 07981
Tel: 973-887-8100 • Fax: 973-884-0445
email: sales@aeroflex-kdi.com
See us on the web @ www.aeroflex-kdi.com

