## 3134

## BIPOLAR HALL-EFFECT SWITCH FOR HIGH-TEMPERATURE OPERATION



Pinning is shown viewed from branded side.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$



This low-hysteresis bipolar Hall-effect switch is an extremely temperature-stable and stress-resistant sensor especially suited for operation over extended temperature ranges to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Superior high-temperature performance is made possible through a novel Schmitt trigger circuit that maintains operate and release point stability by compensating for temperature changes in the Hall element. Additionally, internal compensation provides magnetic switch points that become more sensitive with temperature, hence offsetting the usual degradation of the magnetic field with temperature. Its low hysteresis makes this device ideal for detecting small changes in magnetic field strength or for use with inexpensive magnets.

The device includes on a single silicon chip a voltage regulator, quadratic Hall-voltage generator, temperature compensation circuit, signal amplifier, Schmitt trigger, and a buffered open-collector output to sink up to 25 mA . The on-board regulator permits operation with supply voltages of 3.8 volts to 24 volts.

The first character of the part number suffix determines the device operating temperature range. Suffix ' $\mathrm{E}-$ ' is for $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, and suffix ' $\mathrm{L}-$ ' is $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Three package styles provide a magnetically optimized package for most applications. Suffix ' - LT' is a miniature SOT-89/TO-243AA transistor package for surface-mount applications; suffix '-U' is a three-lead plastic mini-SIP while suffix '-UA' is a three-lead ultra-mini-SIP.

## Devices in the ‘U’ package are LAST-TIME BUY Orders accepted only until April 18, 2002

## FEATURES

Superior Temperature Stability

- Operation From Unregulated Supply

Open-Collector 25 mA Output

- Reverse Battery Protection
- Activate With Small, Commercially Available Permanent Magnets
- Solid-State Reliability

■ Small Size

- Resistant to Physical Stress

Always order by complete part number, e.g., A3134ELT.

3134
LOW-HYSTERESIS
BIPOLAR HALL-EFFECT SWITCH
FOR HIGH-TEMP. OPERATION


ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS over operating temperature range, at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$.

| Characteristic | Symbol | Test Conditions | Limits |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
| Supply Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {cc }}$ | Operating | 3.8 | - | 24 | V |
| Output Saturation Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT(SAT) }}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {OUT }}=20 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~B}>\mathrm{B}_{\text {OP }}$ | - | 175 | 400 | mV |
| Output Leakage Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {OFF }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=24 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~B}<\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{RP}}$ | - | 0.05 | 1.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Supply Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ | $\mathrm{B}<\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{RP}}$ (Output OFF) | - | 3.2 | 9.0 | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{B}>\mathrm{B}_{\text {OP }}$ (Output ON) | - | 5.0 | - | mA |
| Output Rise Time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=820 \Omega, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=20 \mathrm{pF}$ | - | 100 | - | ns |
| Output Fall Time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=820 \Omega, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=20 \mathrm{pF}$ | - | 100 | - | ns |

MAGNETIC CHARACTERISTICS over operating supply voltage range.

| Characteristic | Symbol | Test Conditions | Limits |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
| Operate Point | $\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{OP}}$ | at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | -40 | 8.5 | 50 | G |
|  |  | Over Oper. Temp. Range | -40 | - | 50 | G |
| Release Point | $\mathrm{B}_{\text {RP }}$ | at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | -50 | -19 | 40 | G |
|  |  | Over Oper. Temp. Range | -50 | - | 40 | G |
| Hysteresis | $\mathrm{B}_{\text {hys }}$ | at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 10 | 27 | 50 | G |
|  |  | Over Oper. Temp. Range | 5.0 | - | 55 | G |

NOTES: $\quad \mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{OP}}=$ operate point (output turns ON ); $\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{RP}}=$ release point (output turns OFF); $\mathrm{B}_{\text {hys }}=$ hysteresis $\left(\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{OP}}-\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{RP}}\right)$.
As used here, negative flux densities are defined as less than zero (algebraic convention).
Typical values are at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$.

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> LOW-HYSTERESIS BIPOLAR HALL-EFFECT SWITCH FOR HIGH-TEMP. OPERATION

## TYPICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS



## SENSOR LOCATIONS

( $\pm 0.005$ " $[0.13 \mathrm{~mm}]$ die placement)


Dwg. MH-002-7C
Suffix "UA"


Dwg. MH-011-4C

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Hall effect applications information is available in the "Hall-Effect IC Applications Guide" (AN 27701), which can be found in the latest issue of Allegro MicroSystems Electronic Data Book, AMS-702, or at www.allegromicro.com

## OPERATION

The output of these devices (pin 3) switches low when the magnetic field at the Hall sensor exceeds the operate point threshold $\left(\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{OP}}\right)$. At this point, the output voltage is $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OUT}(\mathrm{SAT})}$. When the magnetic field is reduced to below the release point $\left(\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{RP}}\right)$ the device output goes high. Note especially that release can occur when the magnetic field is removed but to ensure release, a field reversal is required. The difference in the magnetic operate and release points is called the hysteresis $\left(\mathrm{B}_{\text {hys }}\right)$ of the device. This built-in hysteresis allows clean switching of the output even in the presence of external mechanical vibration and electrical noise.

The products described herein are manufactured under one or more of the following U.S. patents: 5,045,920; 5,264,783; 5,442,283; 5,389,889; 5,581,179; 5,517,112; 5,619,137; 5,621,319; 5,650,719; 5,686,894; 5,694,038; 5,729,130; 5,917,320; and other patents pending.

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## PACKAGE DESIGNATOR ‘LT’

## (SOT-89/TO-243AA)

Dimensions in Inches
(for reference only)


Dimensions in Millimeters
(controlling dimensions)


Dwg. MA-009-3A mm
NOTES: 1. Tolerances on package height and width represent allowable mold offsets. Dimensions given are measured at the widest point (parting line).
2. Exact body and lead configuration at vendor's option within limits shown.
3. Height does not include mold gate flash.

## PACKAGE DESIGNATOR ‘U’

Dimensions in Inches
(controlling dimensions)


NOTES: 1. Tolerances on package height and width represent allowable mold offsets. Dimensions given are measured at the widest point (parting line).
2. Exact body and lead configuration at vendor's option within limits shown.
3. Height does not include mold gate flash.
4. Recommended minimum PWB hole diameter to clear transition area is $0.035^{\prime \prime}(0.89 \mathrm{~mm})$.
5. Where no tolerance is specified, dimension is nominal.

## PACKAGE DESIGNATOR ‘UA’

Dimensions in Inches (controlling dimensions)


Dimensions in Millimeters
(for reference only)


NOTES: 1. Tolerances on package height and width represent allowable mold offsets.
Dimensions given are measured at the widest point (parting line).
2. Exact body and lead configuration at vendor's option within limits shown.
3. Height does not include mold gate flash.
4. Recommended minimum PWB hole diameter to clear transition area is $0.035^{\prime \prime}(0.89 \mathrm{~mm})$.
5. Where no tolerance is specified, dimension is nominal.

## HALL-EFFECT SENSORS

| BIPOLAR HALL-EFFECT DIGITAL SWITCHES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Partial Part Number | Operate Point (G) Over Oper. | Release Point (G) Voltage \& Te | Hysteresis (G) | Oper. <br> Temp. | Packages | Replaces and <br> Comments |
| UGx3132 | <95 (Typ 32) | >-95 (Typ -20) | >30 (Typ 52) | K, L, S | LT, UA | 3030, 3130, 3131 |
| UG×3133 | <75 (Typ 32) | >-75 (Typ -20) | $>30$ (Typ 52) | K, L, S | LT, UA |  |
| UGx3134 | -40 to 50 | -50 to 40 | 5 to 55 | E, L | LT, UA |  |
| A3260x | <30 (Typ 10) | >-30 (Typ -10) | Typ 20 | E, L | LH, LT, UA | 2 wire, chopper stabilized |
| LATCHING HALL-EFFECT DIGITAL SWITCHES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Partial } \\ & \text { Part } \\ & \text { Number } \end{aligned}$ | Operate <br> Point (G) <br> Over Ope | Release Point (G) <br> Voltage \& T | Hysteresis (G) | Oper. Temp. | Packages | Replaces and Comments |
| UGN3175 | 15 to 180 | -180 to -15 | >80 (Typ 180) | S | LT, UA |  |
| UGN3177 | 25 to 150 | -150 to -25 | >50 (Typ 180) | S | LT, UA |  |
| A3185x | 140 to 300 | -300 to -140 | 280 to 600 | E/L | LT, UA |  |
| A3187x | 50 to 175 | -175 to -50 | 100 to 350 | E/L | LT, UA | 3077, 3175, 3177 |
| A3188x | 80 to 200 | -200 to -80 | 160 to 400 | E/L | LT, UA |  |
| A3189x | 50 to 250 | -250 to -50 | 100 to 500 | E/L | LT, UA | 3075, 3076 |
| A3280x | 5 to 40 | -40 to -5 | 10 to 80 | E/L | LH, LT, UA | chopper stabilized |
| A3281x | 15 to 90 | -90 to -15 | 30 to 180 | E/L | LH, LT, UA | chopper stabilized |
| A3283x | 100 to 180 | -180 to -100 | <400 (Typ 300) | E/L | LH, LT, UA | chopper stabilized |
| "PROTECTED" LATCHING HALL-EFFECT DIGITAL SWITCHES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Partial Part Number | Operate <br> Point (G) <br> Over Oper | Release Point (G) <br> . Voltage \& T | Hysteresis $(\mathrm{G})$ mp. Range | Oper. <br> Temp. | Packages | Comments |
| A3195x | 40 to 200 | -200 to -40 | >110 (Typ 220) | E, L | U, LT | active pulldown |
| A3197x | 40 to 200 | -200 to -40 | >110 (Typ 230) | E, L | U, LT | open-collector output |

Notes: 1) Typical data is at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and nominal operating voltage.
2) " $x$ " $=$ Operating Temperature Range [suffix letter or (prefix)]: $S(U G N)=-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{E}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, $J=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+115^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{K}$ (UGS) $=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{L}(\mathrm{UGL})=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

