



# STB23NM60N-STF23NM60N STI23NM60N-STP23NM60N-STW23NM60N

N-channel 600 V - 0.150  $\Omega$  - 19 A - D<sup>2</sup>PAK - I<sup>2</sup>PAK - TO-220/FP  
TO-247, second generation MDmesh™ Power MOSFET

## Features

Type	V <sub>DSS</sub> (@T <sub>jmax</sub> )	R <sub>DS(on)</sub> max	I <sub>D</sub>
STB23NM60N	650 V	0.180 $\Omega$	19 A
STI23NM60N			19 A
STF23NM60N			19 A <sup>(1)</sup>
STP23NM60N			19 A
STW23NM60N			19 A

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed

- 100% avalanche tested
- Low input capacitance and gate charge
- Low gate input resistance

## Application

- Switching applications

## Description

This series of devices is designed using the second generation of MDmesh™ technology. This revolutionary Power MOSFET associates a new vertical structure to the company's strip layout to yield one of the world's lowest on-resistance and gate charge. It is therefore suitable for the most demanding high efficiency converters.

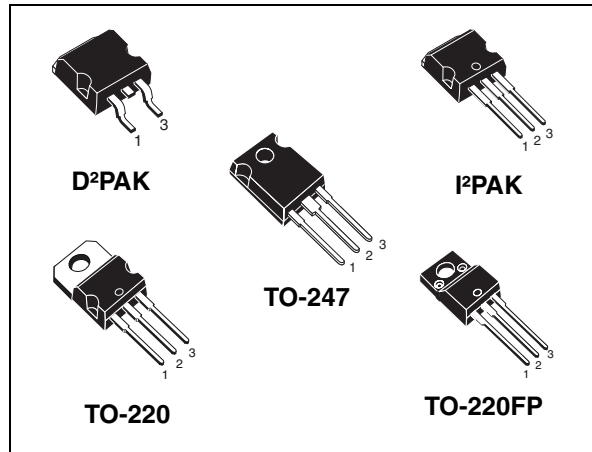


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

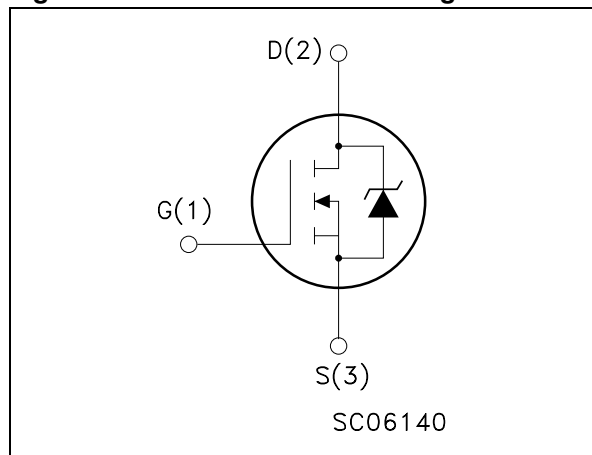


Table 1. Device summary

Order codes	Marking	Package	Packaging
STB23NM60N	23NM60N	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	Tape and reel
STI23NM60N	23NM60N	I <sup>2</sup> PAK	Tube
STF23NM60N	23NM60N	TO-220FP	Tube
STP23NM60N	23NM60N	TO-220	Tube
STW23NM60N	23NM60N	TO-247	Tube

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		D <sup>2</sup> PAK/I <sup>2</sup> PAK TO-220/TO-247	TO-220FP	
V <sub>DS</sub>	Drain-source voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> =0)	600		V
V <sub>GS</sub>	Gate-source voltage	± 25		V
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	19	19 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C	11.7	11.7 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
I <sub>DM</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Drain current (pulsed)	76	76 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
P <sub>TOT</sub>	Total dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	150	35	W
dv/dt <sup>(3)</sup>	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15		V/ns
V <sub>ISO</sub>	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t = 1 s; T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C)	--	2500	V
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-55 to 150		°C
T <sub>j</sub>	Max. operating junction temperature	150		°C

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 19 A, di/dt ≤ 400 A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> = 80% V<sub>(BR)DSS</sub>

**Table 3. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	TO-220	I <sup>2</sup> PAK	TO-247	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	TO-220FP	Unit
R <sub>thj-case</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case max	0.83				3.6	°C/W
R <sub>thj-amb</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-amb max	62.5		50	--	62.5	°C/W
R <sub>thj-pcb</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-pcb max	--	--	--	30	--	°C/W
T <sub>l</sub>	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purposes	300					°C

**Table 4. Avalanche characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Max value	Unit
$I_{AS}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max)	9	A
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ , $I_D = I_{AS}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ )	700	mJ

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 5. On/off states**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 1 \text{ mA}, V_{GS} = 0$	600			V
$dv/dt^{(1)}$	Drain-source voltage slope	$V_{DD} = 480 \text{ V}, I_D = 19 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	30			V/ns
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}, V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}, @ 125^{\circ}C$			1 100	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$			100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$	2	3	4	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 9.5 \text{ A}$		0.150	0.180	$\Omega$

1. Characteristic value at turn off on inductive load

**Table 6. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 15 \text{ V}, I_D = 9.5 \text{ A}$		17		S
$C_{iss}$ $C_{oss}$ $C_{rss}$	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0$		2050 140 8		pF pF pF
$C_{oss \text{ eq.}}^{(2)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 480 \text{ V}$		260		pF
$R_g$	Gate input resistance	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ Gate DC Bias=0 Test signal level=20 mV open drain		4		$\Omega$
$Q_g$ $Q_{gs}$ $Q_{gd}$	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	$V_{DD} = 480 \text{ V}, I_D = 19 \text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 19)		60 10 30		nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

2.  $C_{oss \text{ eq.}}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$

**Table 7. Switching times**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 300\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 9.5\text{ A}$ , $R_G = 4.7\ \Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ <i>(see Figure 18)</i>		25		ns
$t_r$	Rise time			15		ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time			90		ns
$t_f$	Fall time			36		ns

**Table 8. Source drain diode**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current				19	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)				76	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 19\text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$			1.3	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 19\text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>		470		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			7		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current			29		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$ $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $I_{SD} = 19\text{ A}$ $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>		600		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			9		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current			29		A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220 - D<sup>2</sup>PAK - I<sup>2</sup>PAK

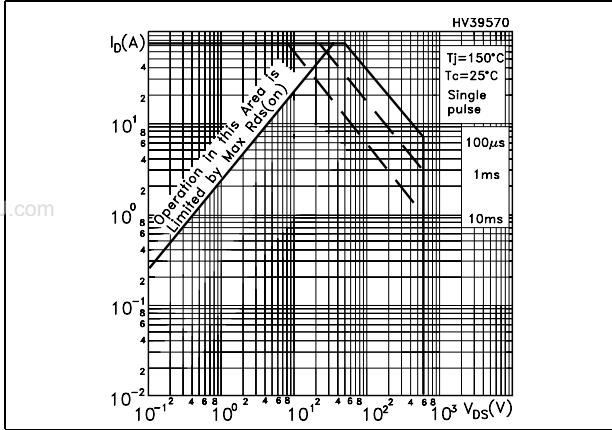


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220 - D<sup>2</sup>PAK - I<sup>2</sup>PAK

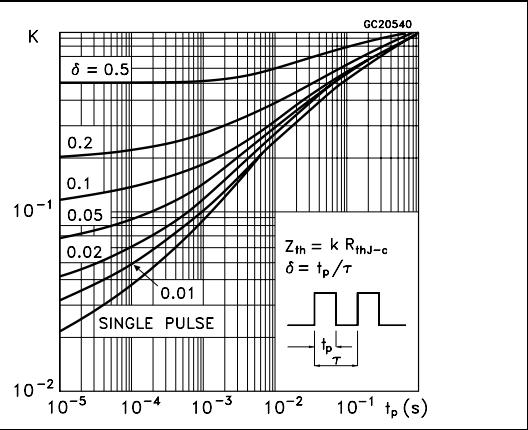


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

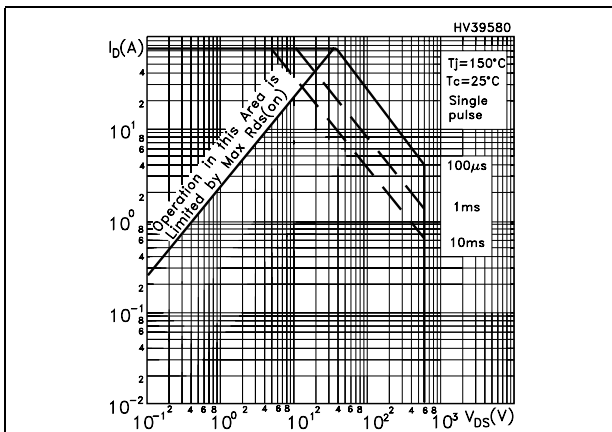


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

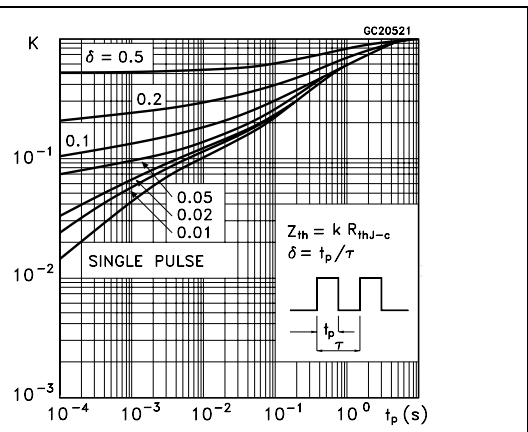


Figure 6. Safe operating area for TO-247

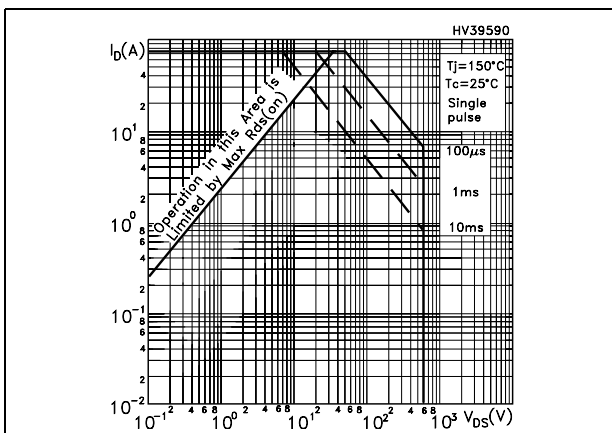


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for TO-247

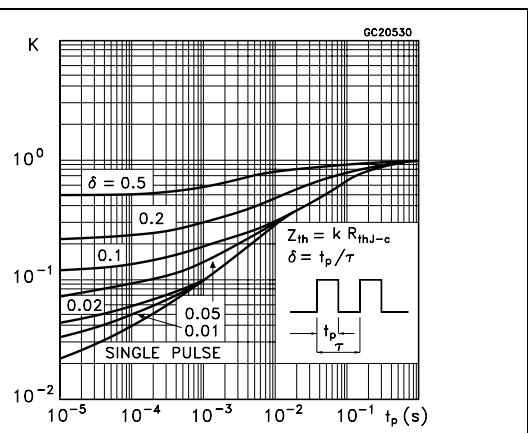


Figure 8. Output characteristics

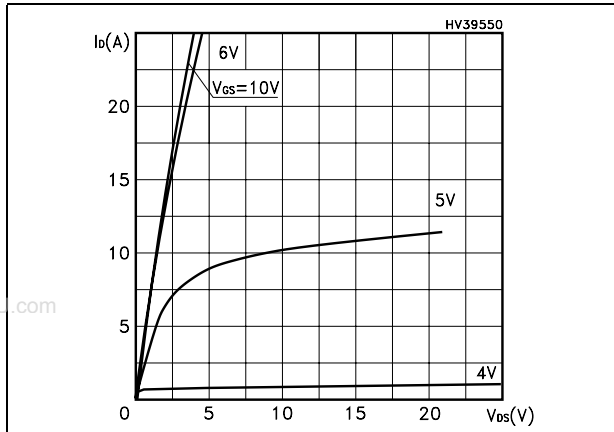


Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

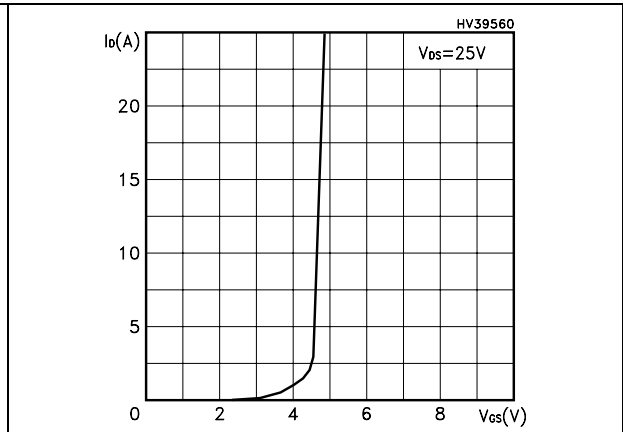


Figure 10. Transconductance

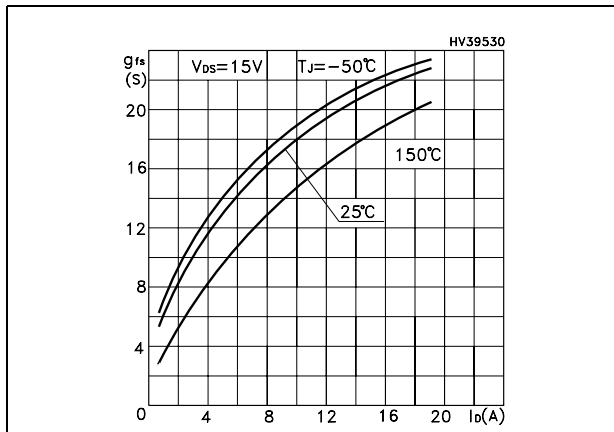


Figure 11. Static drain-source on resistance

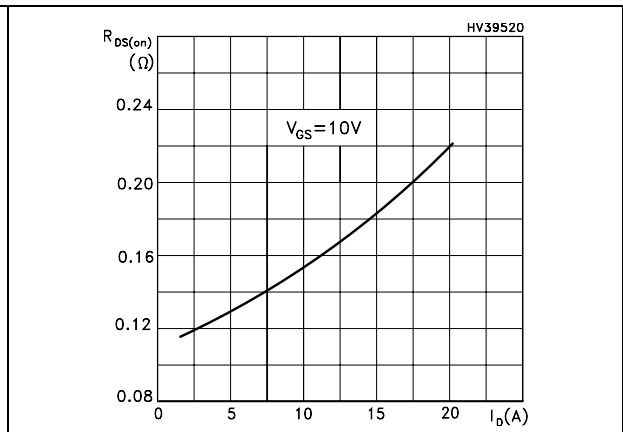


Figure 12. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

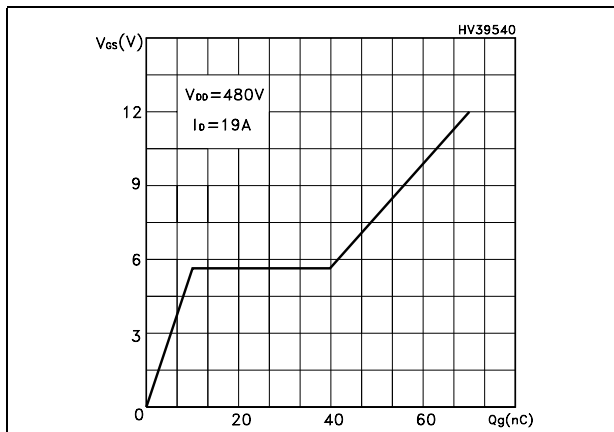


Figure 13. Capacitance variations

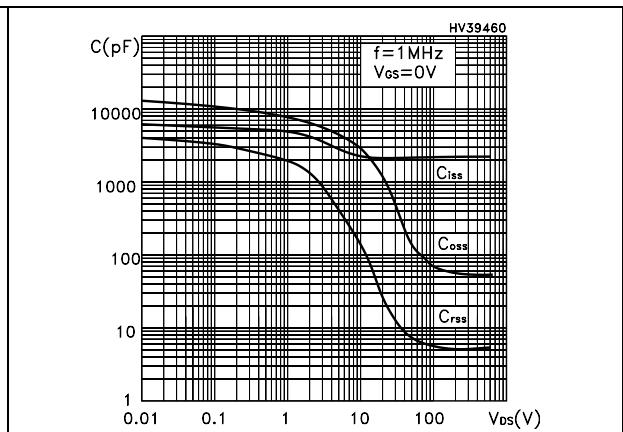




Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

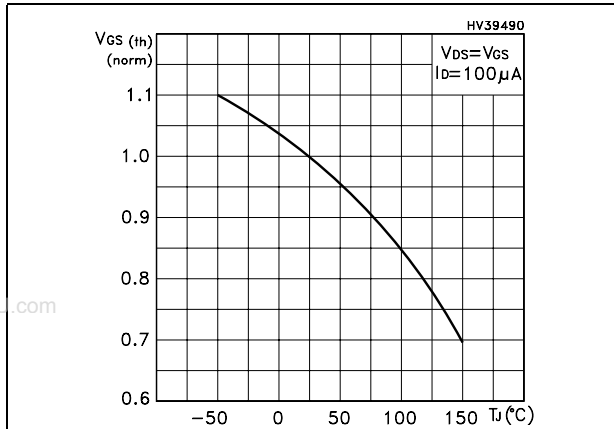


Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

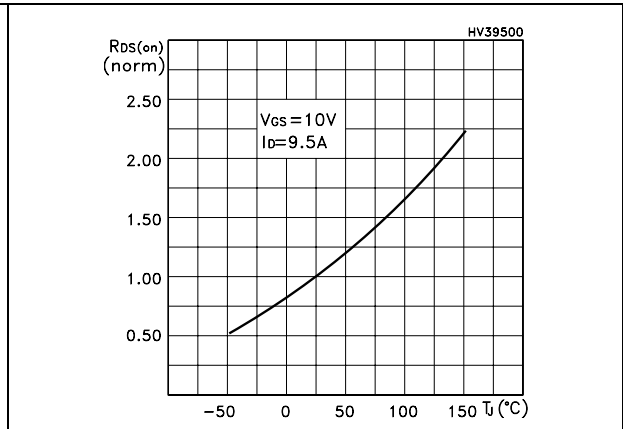


Figure 16. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

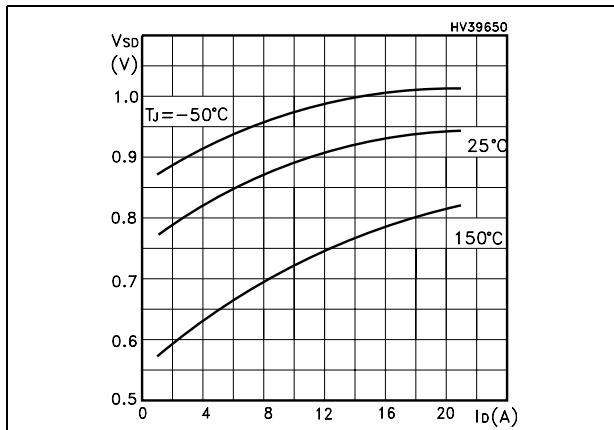
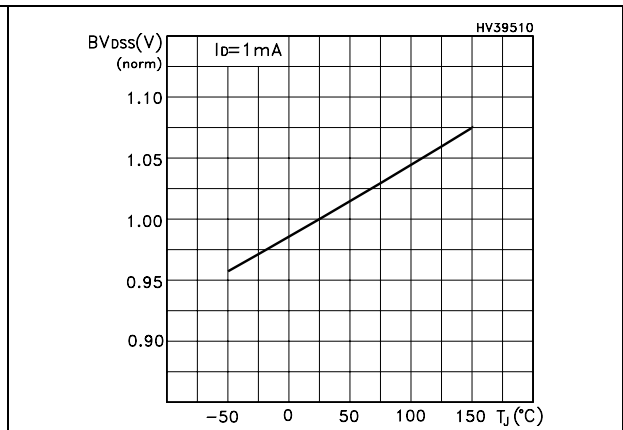


Figure 17. Normalized BV<sub>DSS</sub> vs temperature



### 3 Test circuit

Figure 18. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

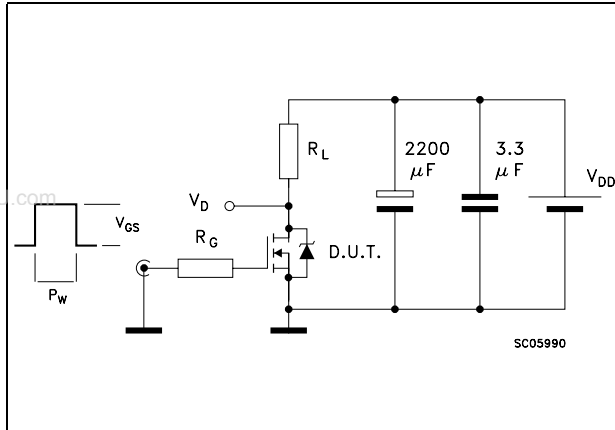


Figure 19. Gate charge test circuit

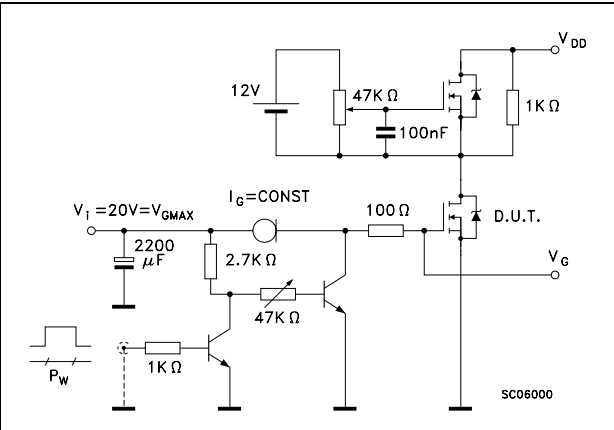


Figure 20. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

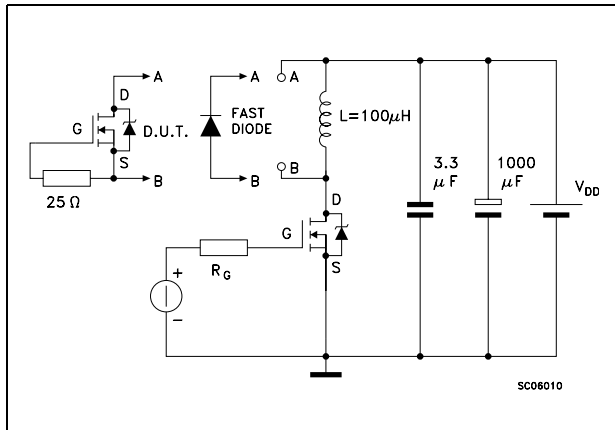


Figure 21. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

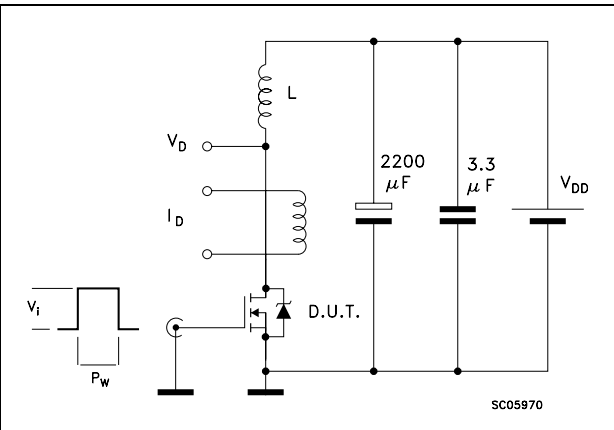


Figure 22. Unclamped inductive waveform

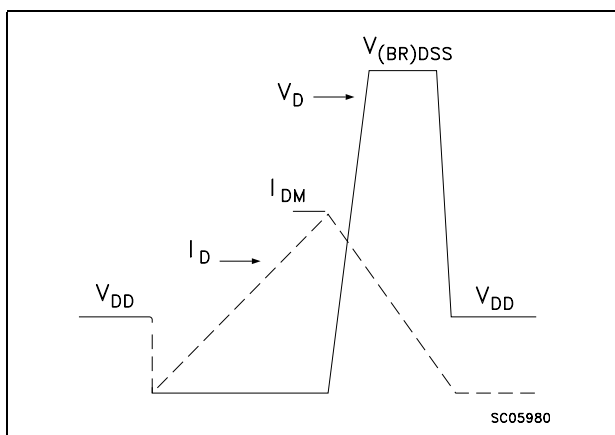
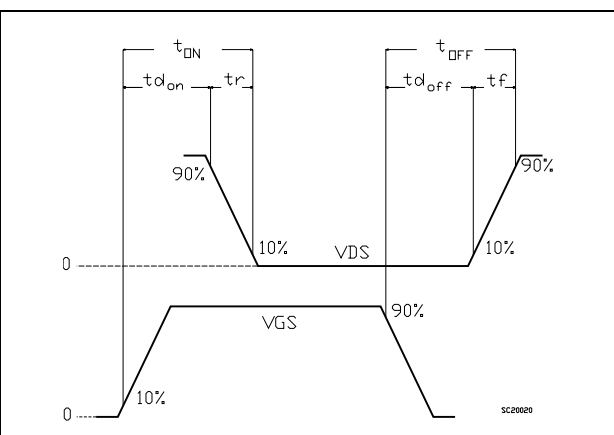


Figure 23. Switching time waveform



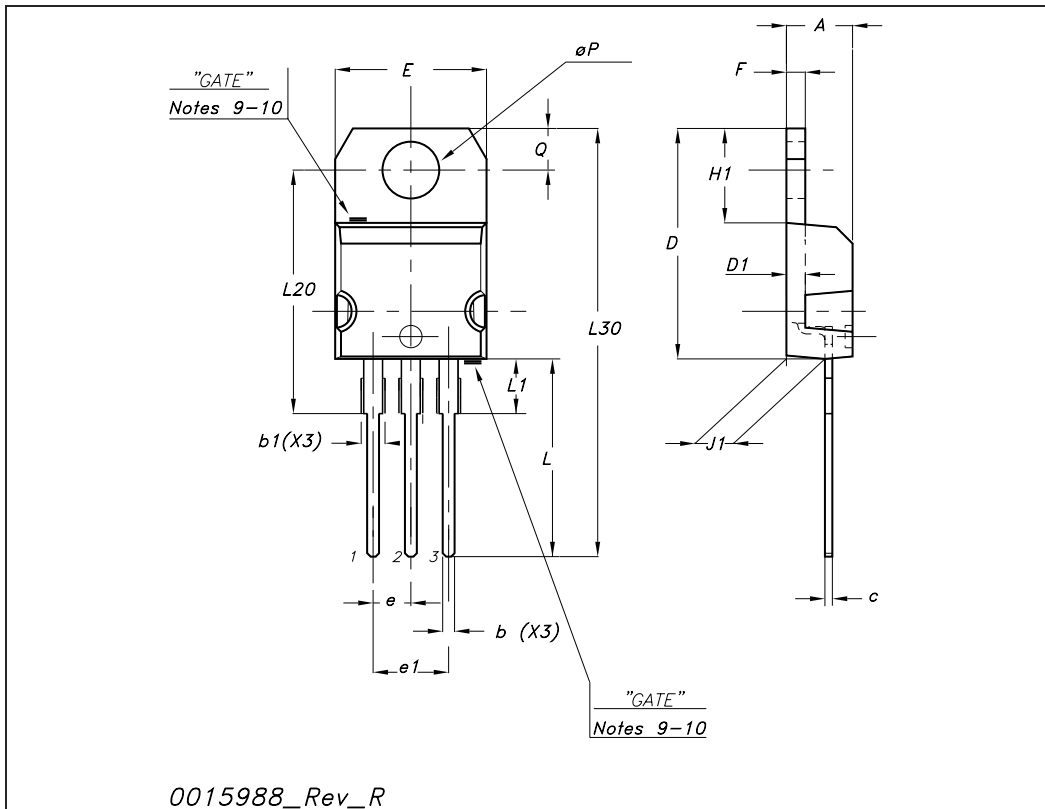
## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

TO-220 mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.48		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.6		0.62
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
∅P	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116

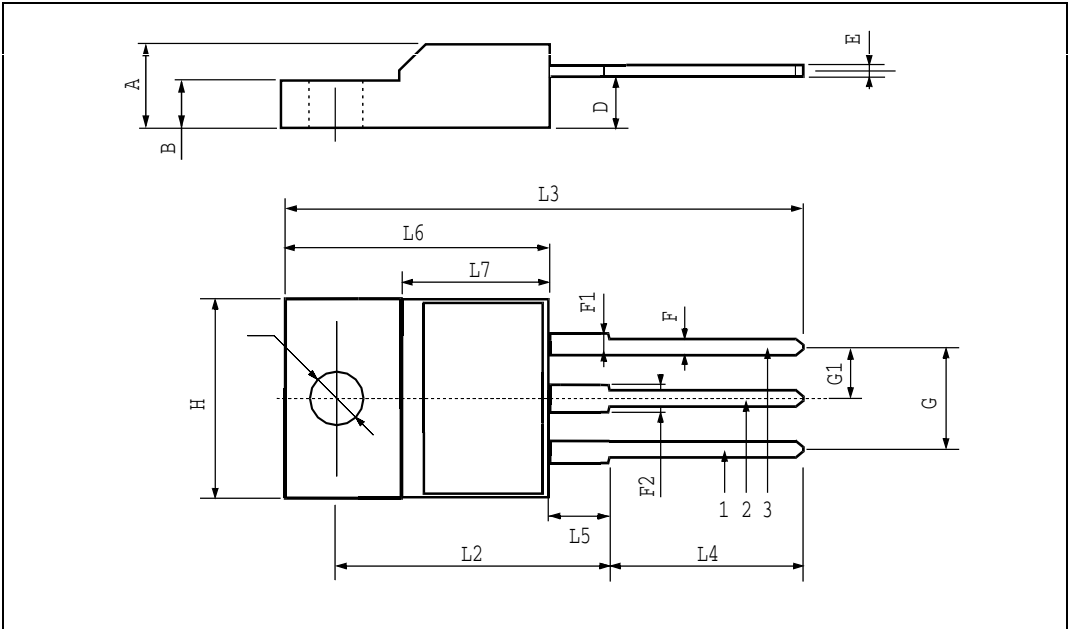
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**TO-220FP mechanical data**

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.7	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	.0385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126

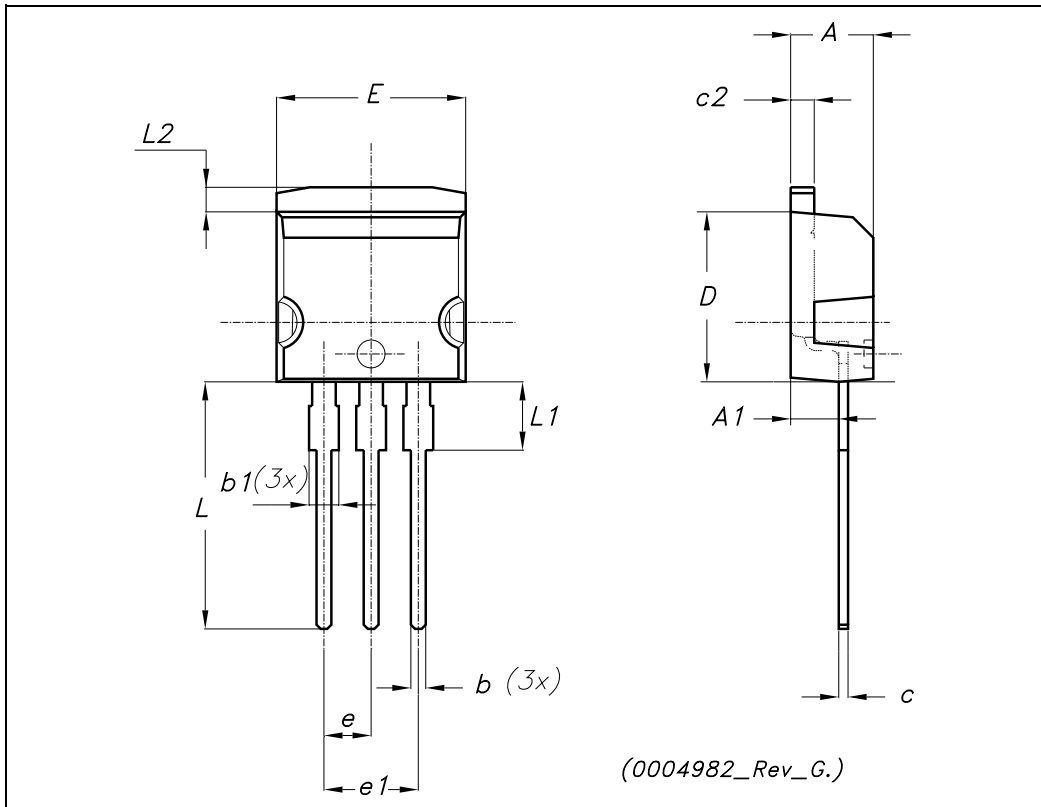
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**TO-262 (I<sup>2</sup>PAK) mechanical data**

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
A1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
c2	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.052
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.410
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L2	1.27		1.40	0.050		0.055

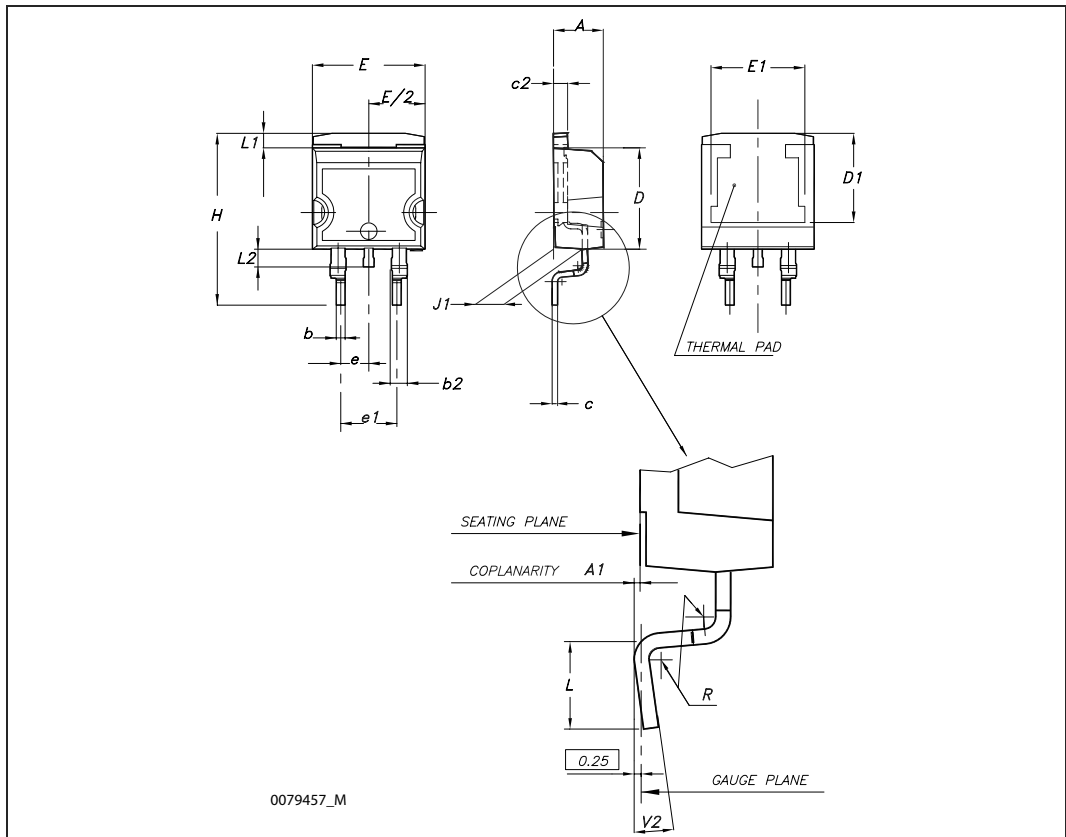
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D<sup>2</sup>PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
A1	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009
b	0.70		0.93	0.027		0.037
b2	1.14		1.70	0.045		0.067
c	0.45		0.60	0.017		0.024
c2	1.23		1.36	0.048		0.053
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
D1	7.50			0.295		
E	10		10.40	0.394		0.409
E1	8.50			0.334		
e		2.54			0.1	
e1	4.88		5.28	0.192		0.208
H	15		15.85	0.590		0.624
J1	2.49		2.69	0.099		0.106
L	2.29		2.79	0.090		0.110
L1	1.27		1.40	0.05		0.055
L2	1.30		1.75	0.051		0.069
R		0.4			0.016	
V2	0°		8°	0°		8°

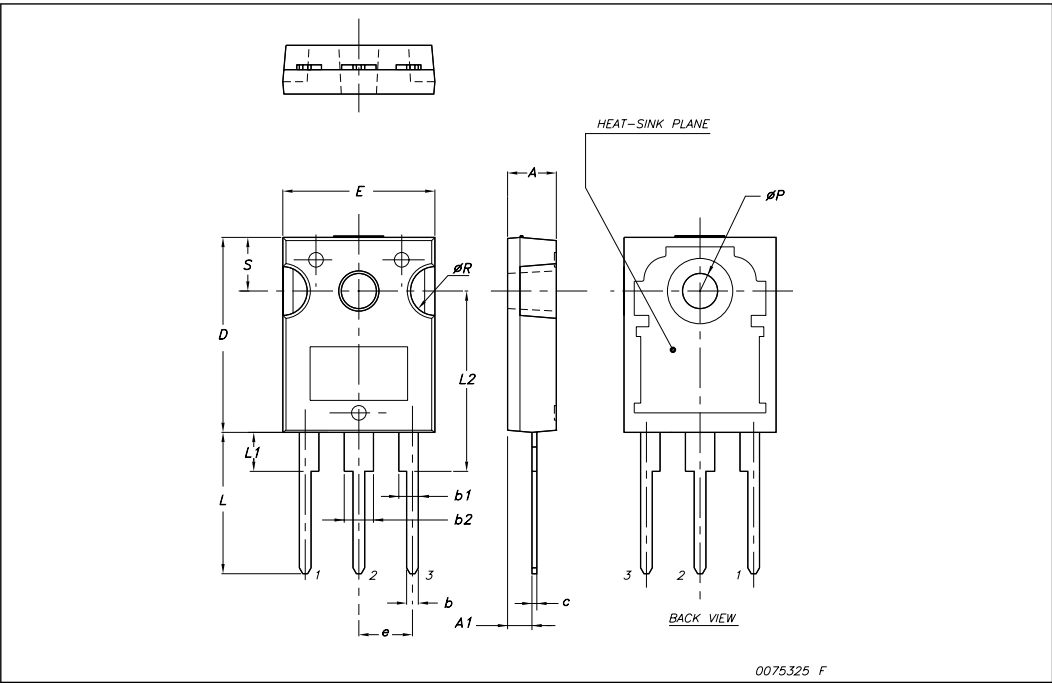
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**TO-247 Mechanical data**

Dim.	mm.		
	Min.	Typ	Max.
A	4.85		5.15
A1	2.20		2.60
b	1.0		1.40
b1	2.0		2.40
b2	3.0		3.40
c	0.40		0.80
D	19.85		20.15
E	15.45		15.75
e		5.45	
L	14.20		14.80
L1	3.70		4.30
L2		18.50	
øP	3.55		3.65
øR	4.50		5.50
S		5.50	

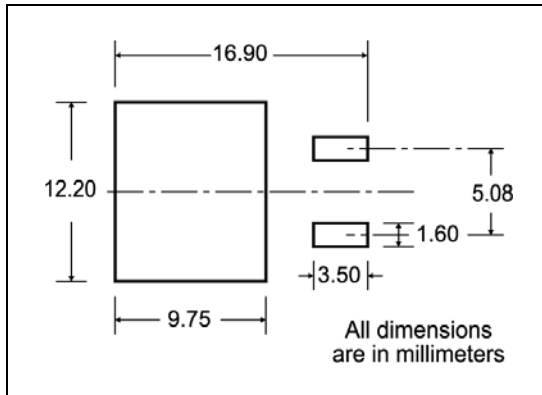
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## 5 Packaging mechanical data

### D<sup>2</sup>PAK FOOTPRINT



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### TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT

**TAPE MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A0	10.5	10.7	0.413	0.421
B0	15.7	15.9	0.618	0.626
D	1.5	1.6	0.059	0.063
D1	1.59	1.61	0.062	0.063
E	1.65	1.85	0.065	0.073
F	11.4	11.6	0.449	0.456
K0	4.8	5.0	0.189	0.197
P0	3.9	4.1	0.153	0.161
P1	11.9	12.1	0.468	0.476
P2	1.9	2.1	0.075	0.082
R	50		1.574	
T	0.25	0.35	0.0098	0.0137
W	23.7	24.3	0.933	0.956

**REEL MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		330		12.992
B	1.5		0.059	
C	12.8	13.2	0.504	0.520
D	20.2		0.795	
G	24.4	26.4	0.960	1.039
N	100		3.937	
T		30.4		1.197

BASE QTY	BULK QTY
1000	1000

\* on sales type

## 6 Revision history

**Table 9. Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
18-Sep-2007	1	First release
14-Dec-2007	2	Modified value on <a href="#">Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings</a>
04-Feb-2008	3	Updated <a href="#">Table 3: Thermal data on page 3</a>

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