



## FEATURES

- **Data modem modes**
  - CCITT: V.22 bis, V.22, and V.21
  - Bell®: 212A and 103
  - Speeds: 2400, 1200, and 300 bps
  - Industry-standard 'AT' command set
- **Fax modem send and receive modes**
  - CCITT: V.29, V.27 ter, and V.21 ch2
  - Speeds: 9600, 7200, 4800, 2400, and 300 bps
  - Supports Group 3 fax
  - Data/Fax EIA/TIA-578 Class 1 'AT' command set
- **Voice mode**
  - Embedded voice mode 'AT' command set
  - Auto-recognition (fax/voice) answer mode
  - 3- and 4-bit ADPCM, and A-law compression
- **Telephone emulation**
- **Microphone interface**
- **V.42/MNP® protocols**
  - Error correction: V.42 and MNP® 2-4
  - Data compression: V.42 bis and MNP® 5
- **Two built-in DTE (data terminal) interfaces**
  - Parallel 16C550A/16C450 register-compatible UART
    - Enhances Windows compatibility
    - Built-in COM 1-4 address decoding
    - Direct connection to PC ISA Bus
  - Serial RS-232 (V.24)
- **Low power requirement**
  - Automatic sleep (power-down) and wake-up
  - Operates from a single +5V power supply
  - Typical power requirements:
    - Operating power: 330 mW
    - Sleep mode: 15 mW
    - Stop mode: < 1 mW

(cont.)

## Data/Fax/Voice Modem Device Set

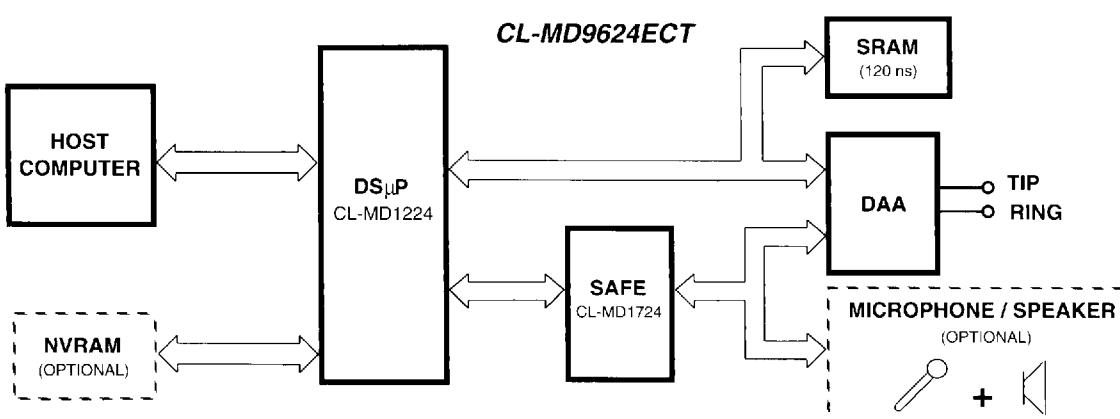
## OVERVIEW

The Cirrus Logic CL-MD9624ECT is a complete, intelligent, multi-mode modem combining data, fax, and voice features in only two devices, the CL-MD1224 and CL-MD1724.

The CL-MD9624ECT operates up to 9600 bps (transmit and receive) as a fax modem, and up to 2400 bps as a data modem. The device set provides a complete solution not requiring any additional firmware development. The CL-MD9624ECT is intended for both stand-alone and integral data/fax/voice modem applications.

This device set provides all of the features of the CL-MD9624EC2, plus a microphone interface that reduces the hardware requirements for a microphone or handset. This allows the modem and microphone-speaker or handset to be used as a dictaphone or complete telephone with a minimum of additional parts. In addition, three voice-mode compression formats (A-Law, 3- and 4-bit ADPCM) provide flexibility for optimizing system quality and performance during playback and record modes.

(cont.)



CL-MD9624ECT Functional Block Diagram



## FEATURES (cont.)

- No external microprocessor required
- Accommodates additional data buffering
- Data, fax, and voice application software available through third party software vendors
- DTMF and tone generation/detection
- Analog, local, and remote digital loopback tests
- Automatic adaptive and fixed compromise equalizers
- Non-volatile RAM (NVRAM) interface
- Direct connection to a speaker
- Expansion bus
- PCMCIA-compatible packages available
- Small package dimensions
  - DS $\mu$ P (CL-MD1224): 100-pin PQFP or 100-pin VQFP
  - SAFE (CL-MD1724): 44-pin VQFP

## APPLICATIONS

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Notebook computers</li> <li>• Laptop computers</li> <li>• Integral modems</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Box modems</li> <li>• Pocket modems</li> <li>• PCMCIA cards</li> </ul> |
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## ADVANTAGES

### *Unique Features*

- Lowest chip count to support data/fax/voice
- Voice mode
- Microphone interface
- Telephone-emulation mode
- 16C550A register-compatible UART
- Small package sizes
- Sleep and stop mode
- Accommodates external data buffering
- Direct connection to PC ISA bus
- Requires a single +5V power supply

## OVERVIEW (cont.)

An extended data and fax 'AT' command set interpreter is embedded in the device sets, allowing system designers to develop a Hayes®-compatible modem with a minimum of effort. The device set provides V.42/MNP® 2-4 error correction and V.42 bis/MNP® 5 data compression to ensure fast error-free data transfer during data modem connections.

The CL-MD9624ECT implements the EIA/TIA-578 Class 1 Standard fax 'AT' command set standards that allow any DTE to communicate with Group 3 fax machines. A voice-mode 'AT' command set is also provided to allow a host computer and a CL-MD9624ECT modem to emulate a telephone answering machine.

The Sigma-Delta Analog Front End (SAFE) device — the CL-MD1724 — incorporates a unique and proprietary Sigma-Delta design.

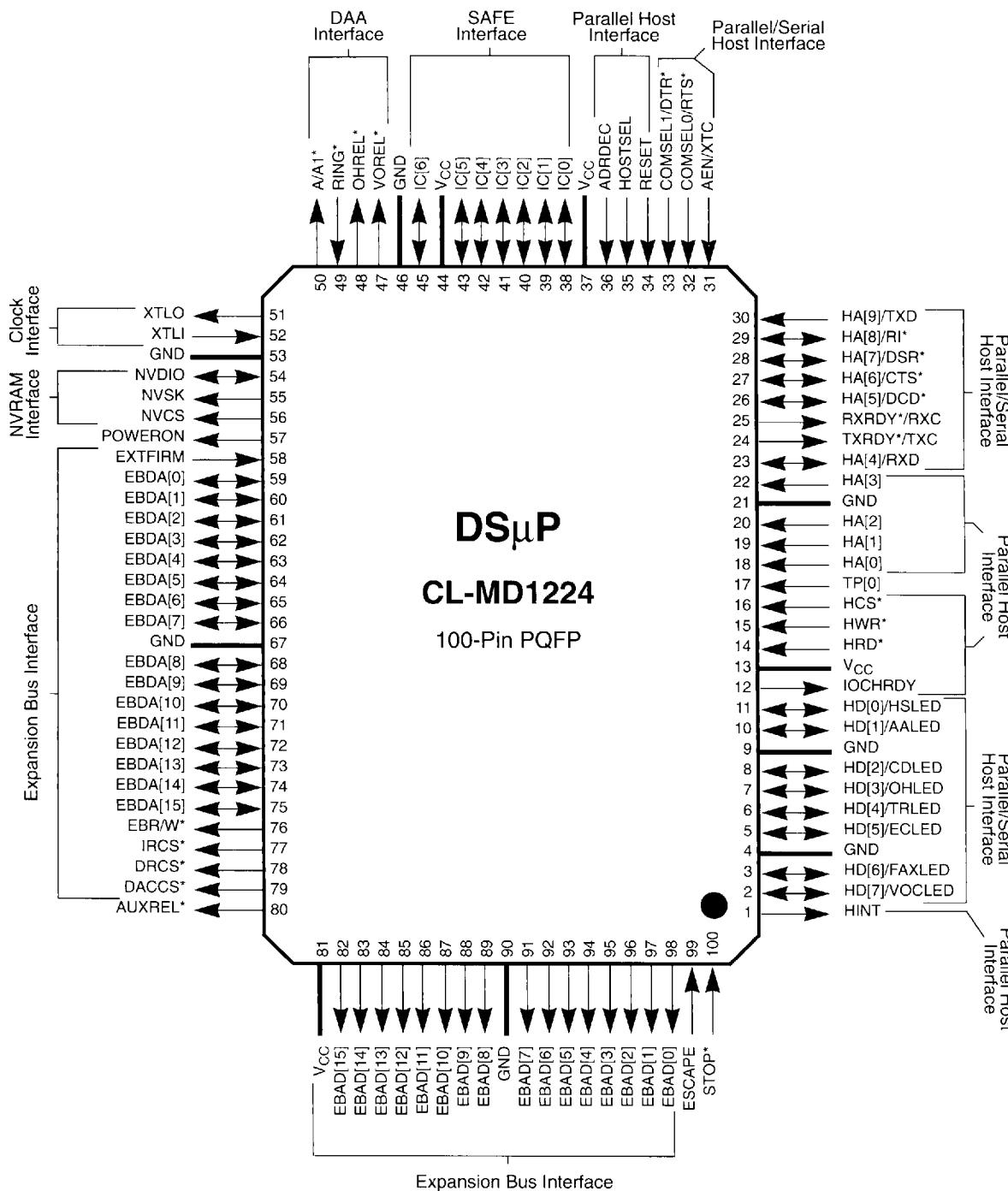
Low power requirements and small package dimensions make the CL-MD9624ECT ideal for laptop computers, notebook computers, pocket modem, and PCMCIA applications.

### *Benefits*

- Reduces overall system chip count.
- System can emulate an answering machine.
- Reduces hardware requirements for external microphone or handset.
- System can be used as a telephone.
- Supports enhanced communication software for improved data throughput.
- Minimizes board area (e.g., PCMCIA cards).
- Substantially reduces power consumption by over 99 percent.
- Reduces background mode data loss when host interrupts are temporarily disabled.
- Eliminates the need for bus drivers and address decoding logic.
- Simplifies board design.

**CL-MD9624ECT**

Intelligent Data/Fax/Voice Modem Device Sets



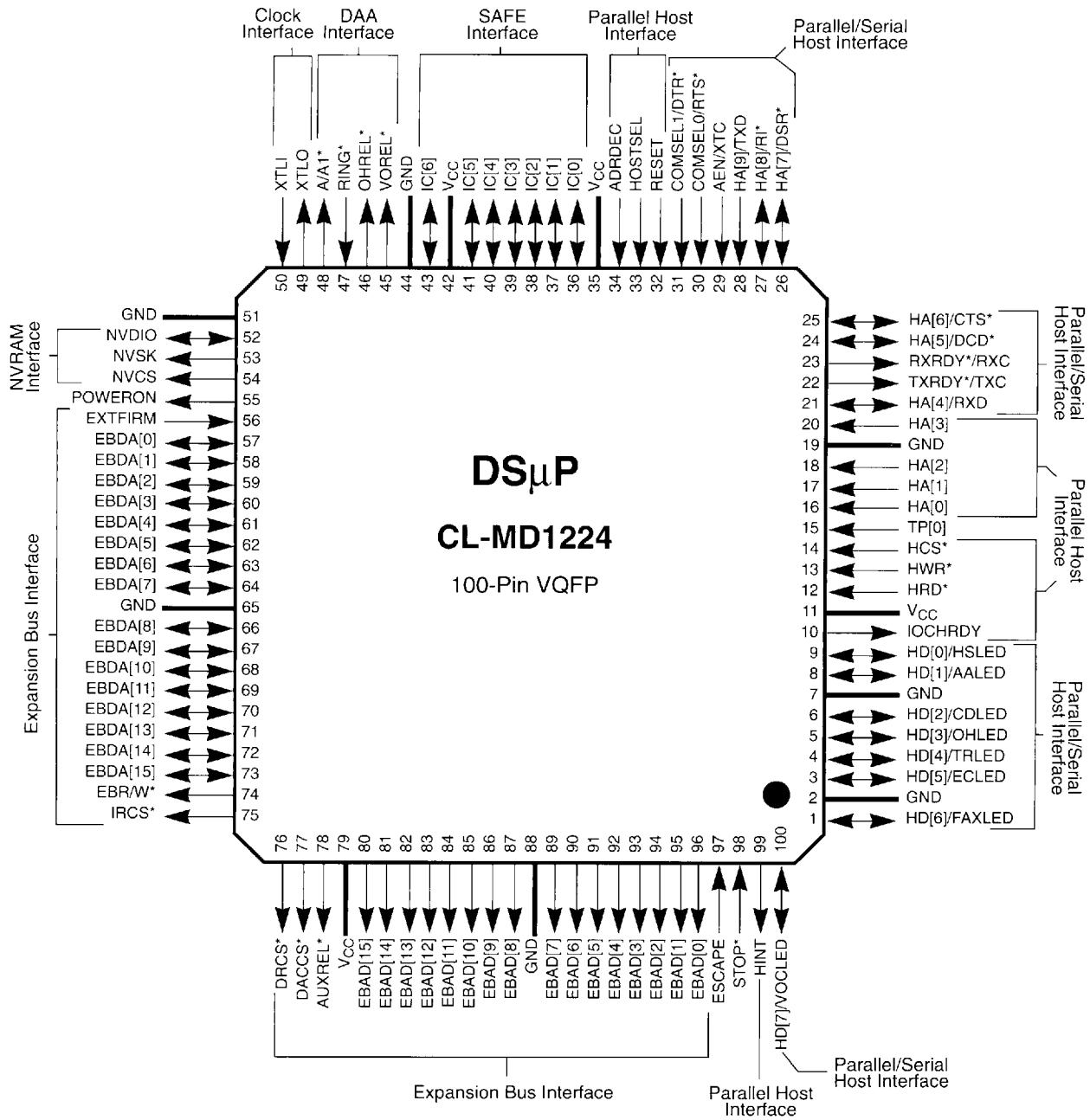
The CL-MD1224 100-Pin PQFP Pinout



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**CL-MD9624ECT**

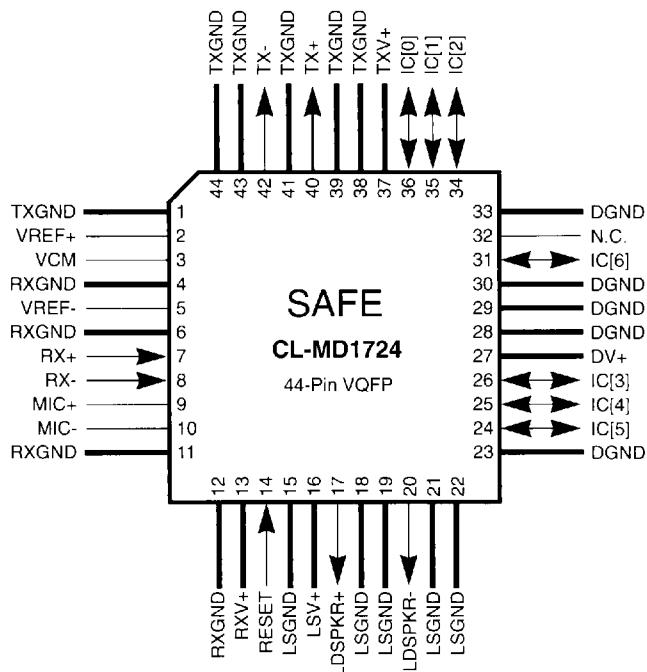
Intelligent Data/Fax/Voice Modem Device Sets



The CL-MD1224 100-Pin VQFP Pinout

**CL-MD9624ECT**

Intelligent Data/Fax/Voice Modem Device Sets



The CL-MD1724 44-Pin VQFP Pinout

**Table 1. Cirrus Logic Modem Products**

Device Set	Features
CL-MD9624AT	Basic modem that provides a 2400-bps data mode, and 9600-bps fax and voice modes (with two built-in DTE interfaces — serial RS232 and parallel 16C450A/16C550-compatible interface registers that can be connected directly to an ISA bus).
CL-MD9624EC2	Same features as the CL-MD9624AT, plus error correction (V.42 and MNP 2-4) and data compression (V.42 bis and MNP 5).
CL-MD9624ECT	Same features as the CL-MD9624EC2, plus a microphone interface and phone-emulation mode.
CL-MD9624ECP	Same features as the CL-MD9624ECT, except built-in PCMCIA interface with 16C450/16C550-compatible registers, (i.e., does not support parallel ISA bus and serial RS232 host interfaces).



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Intelligent Data/Fax/Voice Modem Device Sets

**Table 2. Basic Data Modem 'AT' Commands**

Command	Default	Function
A/	**	none
A		Repeat last command
A		Answer command
Bn	*	1
		Select CCITT or Bell
Cn		1
		Carrier control option
D		none
		Dial command
En	*	1
		Command mode echo
Fn		1
		On-line echo
Hn		0
		Switch hook control
In		0
		Identification/checksum
Kn		none
		Buffer control
Ln	*	2
		Speaker volume control
Mn	*	1
		Speaker control
Nn	*	1
		Select data rate handshake
On		0
		Go on line
P	*	none
		Select pulse dialing
Qn	*	0
		Result code display control
Sn		none
		Select an S-Register
Sn=x		none
		Write to an S-Register
Sn?		none
		Read from an S-Register
?		none
		Read last accessed S-Register
T	*	none
		Select DTMF dialing
Vn	*	1
		Result code form
Xn	*	4
		Result code type/call progress
Yn	*	0
		Long space disconnect
Zn		0
		Reset modem/recall stored profile
&Cn	*	1
		DCD option
&Dn	*	2
		DTR option
&F		none
		Load factory defaults
&Gn	*	0
		Guard tone option
&Jn	*	0
		Auxiliary relay control
&Mn	*	0
		Communication mode option
&Pn	*	0
		Dial pulse ratio
&Qn	*	0
		Communication mode option
&Sn	*	0
		DSR option
&Tn		0
		Self-test commands
&Vn		0
		View active configuration and stored profiles
&Wn		0
		Store active profile
&Yn	*	0
		Select stored profile on power up
&Zn=x		none
		Store telephone number
%En	*	1
		Auto-retrain control

**Table 3. Fax Identity and Test 'AT' Commands**

Command	Function
+FMFR?	none
	Identify modem manufacturer
+FMDL?	none
	Identify product model
+FREV?	none
	Identify product revision
+FTTn	none
	Fax transmit test command
+FRTn	none
	Fax receive test command

**Table 4. Data/Fax Class 1 'AT' Commands**

Command	Function
+FCCLASS?	Mode query
+FCCLASS=n	Fax mode selection
+FCCLASS=?	Supported modes
+FRH=<mod>	Receive HDLC data
+FRM=<mod>	Receive data
+FRS=<time>	Wait for silence
+FTH=<mod>	Transmit HDLC data
+FTM=<mod>	Transmit data
+FTS=<time>	Stop transmission and pause

**Table 5. Voice Mode 'AT' Commands**

Command	Default	Function
#VBP	none	Generate beep tone
#VCL=n	0	Voice mode selection
#VIP=n	0	Initialize parameter
#VLN=n	0	Relay/speaker control
#VPH	none	Phone-emulation mode
#VPL=n	127	Play level
#VPY	none	Play mode
#VRD	none	Record mode
#VRL=n	127	Recording level
#VSM=n	CL1	Sampling mode
#VSR=n	9600	Sampling rate

**Table 6. V.42, MNP 'AT' Commands**

Command	Default	Function
%An	*	13
%Cn	*	1
\An	*	3
\Bn		none
\Cn	*	0
\Gn	*	0
\Jn	*	0
\Ln	*	0
\Kn	*	5
\Nn	*	3
\O		none
\Qn	*	3
\Tn	*	0
\U		none
\Vn	*	2
\Xn	*	0
\Y		none
\Z		none
-Jn	*	1
"Hn	*	3
"On		16
		V.42 bis compression control
		V.42 bis string length

\* Value Saved in NVRAM

\*\* Command not preceded by an 'AT'.

**CL-MD9624ECT**

Intelligent Data/Fax/Voice Modem Device Sets



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**Table 7. Dial Modifiers**

<b>Command</b>	<b>Function</b>
0 to 9	Dialing digits
A,B,C,	Tone dial characters
D, *, #	
P	Pulse dial
R	Reverse originate mode
S=n	Dial NVRAM telephone number
T	Tone dial
W	Wait for dial tone
,	Pause
!	Flash hook
@	Wait for quiet answer
;	Return to idle state
-()	Ignored by modem

**Table 8. S-Registers Summary**

<b>Register</b>	<b>Default</b>	<b>Function</b>
S0	*	0 No. of rings to auto-answer on
S1	0	Ring count
S2	*	43 Escape character
S3	13	Carriage return character
S4	10	Line feed character
S5	8	Backspace character
S6	*	2 Wait before blind dialing
S7	*	30 Wait for carrier/dial tone
S8	*	2 Pause time for dial modifier
S9	*	6 Carrier detect recovery time
S10	*	14 Lost carrier hang up delay
S11	*	70 DTMF dialing speed
S12	*	50 Guard time
S13	none	Reserved
S14	*	none Bit-mapped options
S15	none	Reserved
S16	*	none Modem test options
S17	none	Reserved
S18	*	0 Modem test timer
S19	none	Reserved
S20	none	Reserved
S21	*	none Bit-mapped options
S22	*	none Bit-mapped options
S23	*	none Bit-mapped options
S24	none	Reserved
S25	*	5 Detect DTR change
S26	*	1 RTS to CTS delay interval
S27	*	none Bit-mapped options
S28	*	none Reserved
S29	*	none Reserved
S30	*	10 Sleep mode timer

\* Value Saved in NVRAM

**Table 9. Basic Response Codes (\V0)**

<b>Numeric Code</b>	<b>Verbose Code</b>
0	OK
1	CONNECT
2	RING
3	NO CARRIER
4	ERROR
5	CONNECT 1200
6	NO DIAL TONE
7	BUSY
8	NO ANSWER
10	CONNECT 2400
+F4	+FCERROR

**Table 10. Modified Response Codes (\V1)**

<b>Numeric Code</b>	<b>Verbose Code</b>
22	CONNECT 300/REL
24	CONNECT 1200/REL
25	CONNECT 2400/REL

**Table 11. V.42 Extended Response Codes (\V2)**

<b>Numeric Code</b>	<b>Verbose Code</b>
32	CONNECT 300/REL-MNP
34	CONNECT 1200/REL-MNP
35	CONNECT 2400/REL-MNP
42	CONNECT 300/REL-MNP 5
44	CONNECT 1200/REL-MNP 5
45	CONNECT 2400/REL-MNP 5
52	CONNECT 300/REL-LAPM
54	CONNECT 1200/REL-LAPM
55	CONNECT 2400/REL-LAPM
62	CONNECT 300/REL-LAPM V.42 BIS
64	CONNECT 1200/REL-LAPM V.42 BIS
65	CONNECT 2400/REL-LAPM V.42 BIS