

FEATURES

- *Guaranteed* Temperature Stability
- Maximum 0.6 Ω Dynamic Impedance
- Adjustable for Minimum Temperature Coefficient
- Wide Operating Current Range

APPLICATIONS

- Reference for 5V Systems
- 8-Bit A/D and D/A Reference
- Digital Voltmeters
- Current Loop Measurement and Control Systems
- Power Supply Monitor

DESCRIPTION

The LM136-2.5 is a general purpose shunt regulator diode designed to operate over a wide current range while maintaining good stability with time and temperature. The third terminal allows either the temperature coefficient to be minimized or the reference voltage to be adjusted without changing the temperature coefficient. Because it operates as a shunt regulator it can be used equally well as a positive or negative reference.

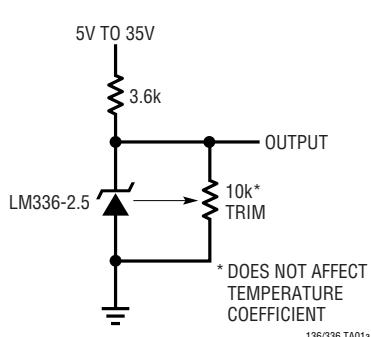
The LM136-2.5 is available with initial tolerances as low as 1% in either a TO-46 metal can for hermetic requirements or a low cost TO-92 plastic package.

Linear's advanced design, test and process techniques have optimized the LM136-2.5 to achieve superior performance and reliability over previous designs. For more demanding precision reference applications requiring very low initial tolerance and temperature coefficients, consult the LT1009 data sheet. A typical 2.5V reference with trim is shown below.

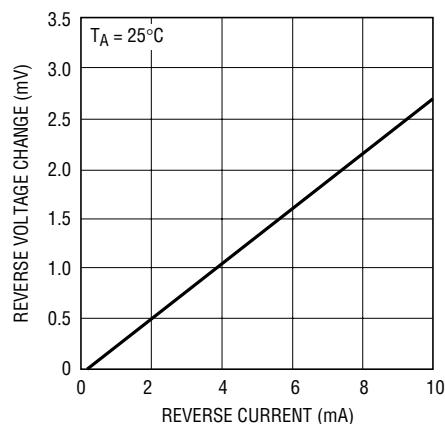
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TYPICAL APPLICATION

2.5V Reference



Reverse Voltage Change



136/336 TA01b

LM136-2.5/LM336-2.5

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Operating Temperature Range

LM136-2.5 (OBSOLETE) -55°C to 125°C

LM336-2.5 0°C to 70°C

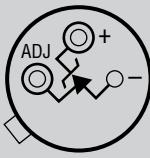
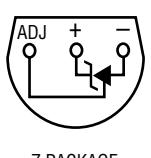
Storage Temperature Range -65°C to 150°C

Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) 300°C

Reverse Current 15mA

Forward Current 10mA

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

BOTTOM VIEW	ORDER PART NUMBER	BOTTOM VIEW	ORDER PART NUMBER
 H PACKAGE 3-LEAD TO-46 METAL CAN $T_{JMAX} = 150^\circ\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 440^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ (NOTE 2)	OBsolete PACKAGE Consider the Z Packages for Alternate Source	 Z PACKAGE 3-LEAD PLASTIC TO-92 $T_{JMAX} = 150^\circ\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 160^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ (NOTE 2)	LM336Z-2.5 LM336BZ-2.5

Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$. (Note 2)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LM136/LM136A			LM336/LM336B			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_Z	Reverse Breakdown Voltage	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_R = 1\text{mA}$ LM136/LM336 LM136A/LM336B	2.440 2.465	2.490 2.490	2.540 2.515	2.390 2.440	2.490 2.490	2.590 2.540	V V
$\frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_R}$	Reverse Breakdown Change with Current	$400\mu\text{A} \leq I_R \leq 10\text{mA}$ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_{MIN} \leq T_A \leq T_{MAX}$	●	2.6 3.0	6 10	2.6 3.0	10 12	mV mV	
r_Z	Reverse Dynamic Impedance	$I_R = 1\text{mA}$ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_{MIN} \leq T_A \leq T_{MAX}$	●	0.2 0.4	0.6 1.0	0.2 0.4	1.0 1.4	Ω Ω	
$\frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta T_{Temp}}$	Temperature Stability	V_R Adjusted to 2.490V, $I_R = 1\text{mA}$, $T_{MIN} \leq T_A \leq T_{MAX}$ (See Figure 1)	●	12	18	1.8	6	mV	
$\frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta T_{Time}}$	Long Term Stability	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C} \pm 0.1^\circ\text{C}$, $I_R = 1\text{mA}$		20		20		ppm/kHr	

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of a device may be impaired.

Note 2: The LT1009 is an improved, low cost, pin for pin replacement for the "A" and "B" versions. For further information consult the LT1009 data sheet.

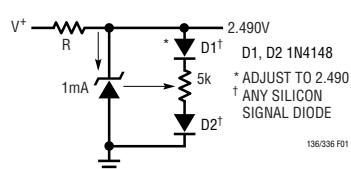
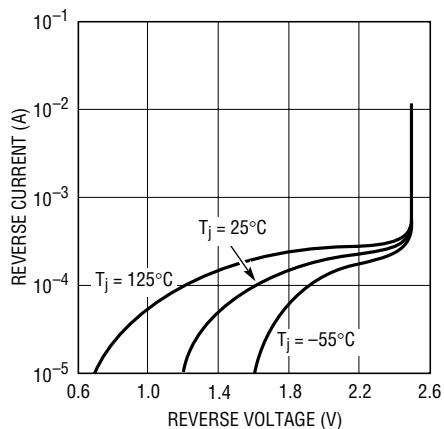


Figure 1. Adjusting the LM336 for Minimum Temperature Coefficient

LM136-2.5/LM336-2.5

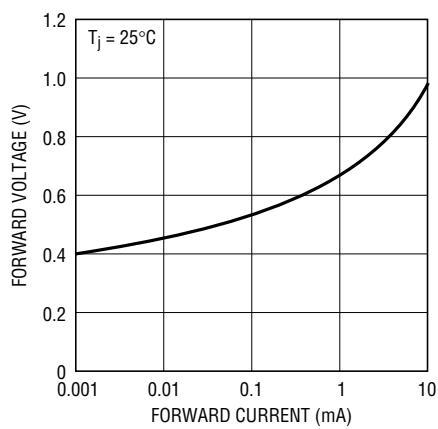
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Reverse Characteristics



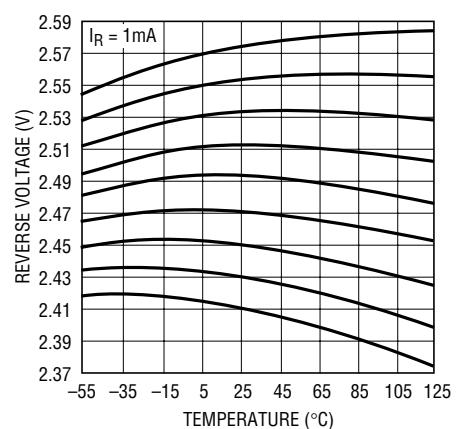
136/336 G01

Forward Characteristics



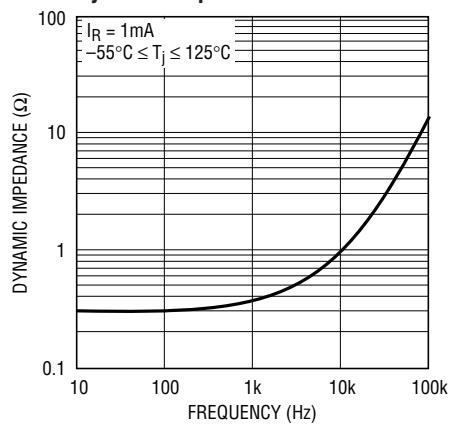
136/336 G02

Temperature Drift



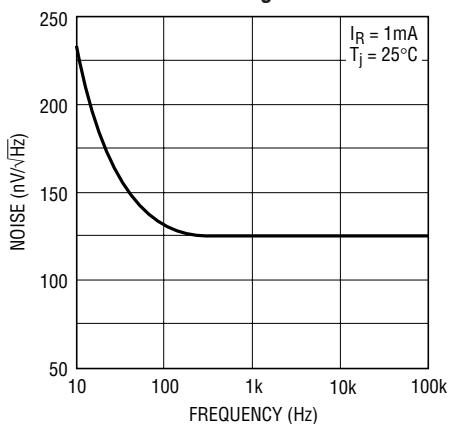
136/336 G03

Dynamic Impedance



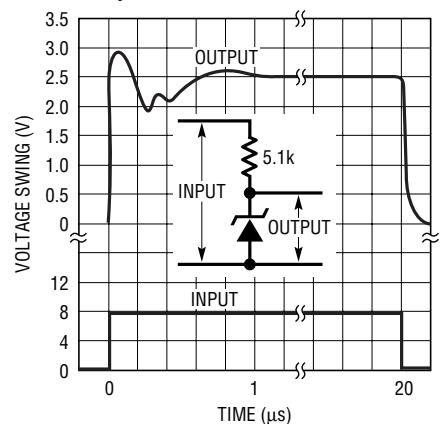
136/336 G04

Zener Noise Voltage



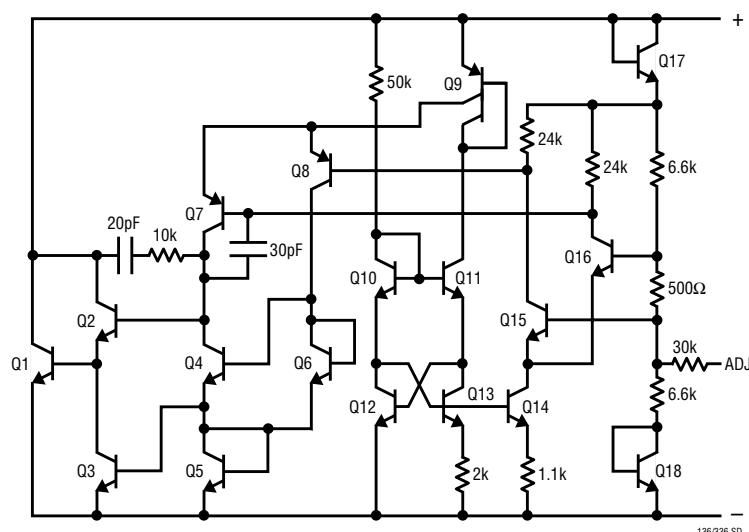
136/336 G05

Response Time



136/336 G06

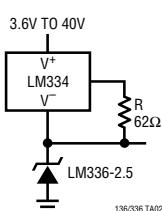
SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



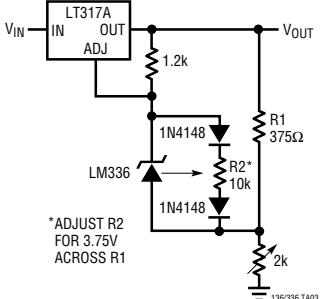
LM136-2.5/LM336-2.5

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

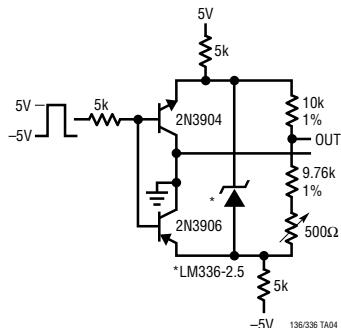
Wide Supply Range, Reference



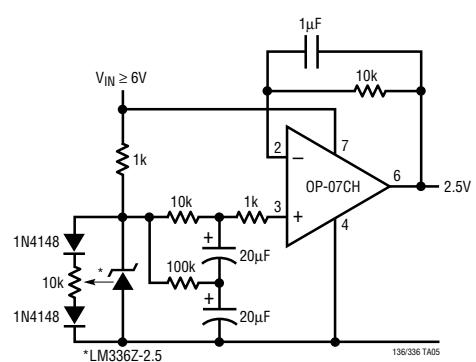
Low Temperature Coefficient Power Regulator



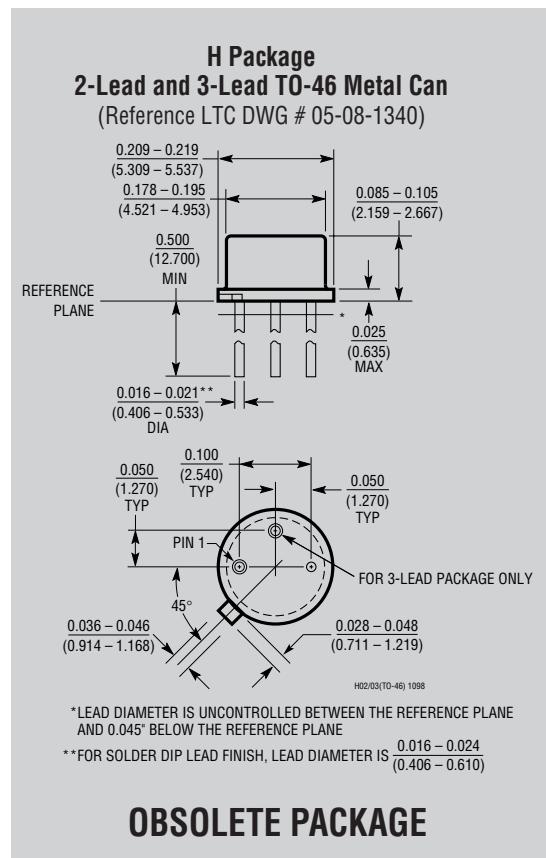
Switchable ±1.25V Bipolar Reference



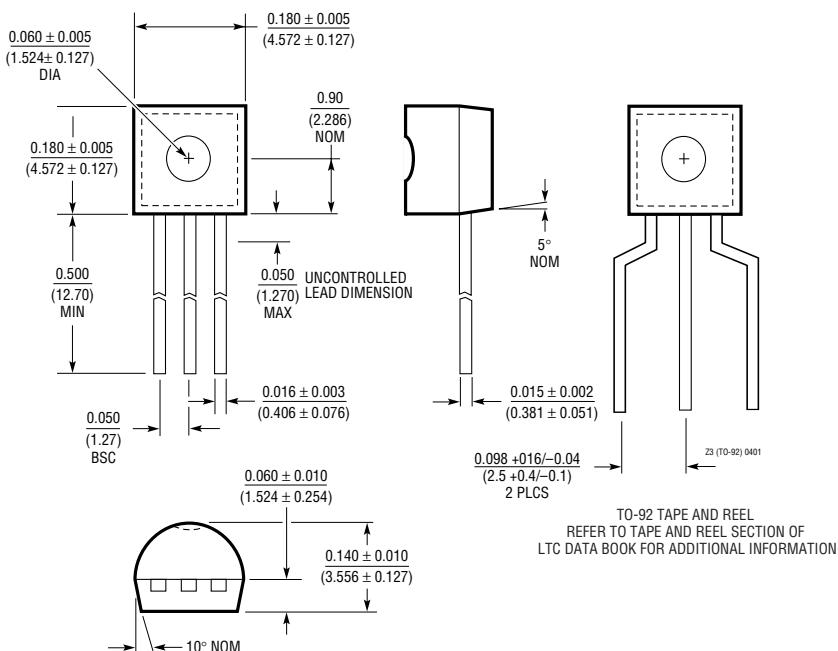
Low Noise 2.5V Buffered Reference



PACKAGE DESCRIPTION



Z Package
3-Lead Plastic TO-92 (Similar to TO-226)
(Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1410)



RELATED PARTS

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LT1009	Precision 2.5V Shunt Reference	0.2% Max Initial Tolerance