

4.8 V NPN Common Emitter Output Power Transistor for GSM Class IV Phones

Technical Data



Features

- 4.8 Volt Pulsed Operation (pulse width = 577 μsec, duty cycle = 12.5%)
- +35.0 dBm P_{out} @ 900 MHz, Typ.
- 65% Collector Efficiency @ 900 MHz, Typ.
- 9 dB Power Gain @ 900 MHz, Typ.
- Internal Input Pre-Matching Facilitates Cascading

Applications

• Output Power Device for GSM Class IV Handsets SOIC-8 Surface Mount Plastic Package Outline P8



Pin Configuration



Description

Agilent's AT-36408 combines internal input pre-matching with low cost, NPN power silicon bipolar junction transistors in a SOIC-8 surface mount plastic package. This device is designed for use as the output device for GSM Class IV handsets. At 4.8 volts, the device features +35 dBm pulsed output power, superior power added efficiency, and excellent gain, making the AT-36408 an excellent choice for battery powered systems.

The AT-36408 is fabricated with Agilent's 10 GHz FT Self-Aligned-Transistor (SAT) process. The die are nitride passivated for surface protection. Excellent device uniformity, performance and reliability are produced by the use of ion-implantation, self-alignment techniques, and gold metalization in the fabrication of these devices.

| Symbol | Parameter | Units | Absolute Maximum ^[1] |
|------------------|--|-------|------------------------------------|
| V _{EBO} | Emitter-Base Voltage | V | 1.4 |
| V _{CBO} | Collector-Base Voltage | V | 16.0 |
| V _{CEO} | Collector-Emitter Voltage | V | 9.5 |
| I _c | Collector Current ^[2] | А | 1.7 |
| P _T | Peak Power Dissipation ^[2, 3] | W | 8.6 |
| Tj | Junction Temperature | °C | 150 |
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature | °C | -65 to 150 |

AT-36408 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Notes:

- 1. Permanent damage may occur if any of these limits are exceeded.
- 2. Pulsed operation, pulse width = $577 \mu sec$, duty cycle = 12.5%.
- 3. Derate at 133.3 mW/°C for $T_C > 85$ °C. T_C is defined to be the temperature of the collector pins 3 and 6, where the lead contacts the circuit board.
- 4. Using the liquid crystal technique, V_{CE} = 4.5 V, I_c =100 mA, T_j =150°C, 1-2 μm "hot-spot" resolution.

| Symbol | Parameters and Test Conditions | Units | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
|-------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | Freq. = 900 MHz, V_{CE} = 4.8 V, I_{CQ} = 50 mA, pulsed operation, pulse width = 577 µsec, duty cycle = 12.5%, Test Circuit A,unless otherwise specified | | | | |
| P _{out} | Output Power ^[1] $P_{in} = +26 \text{ dBm}$ | dBm | +34.0 | +35.0 | |
| $\eta_{\rm C}$ | Collector Efficiency ^[1] $P_{in} = +26 \text{ dBm}$ | % | 55 | 65 | |
| H2 | 2nd Harmonic ^[1] $F_0 = 900 \text{ MHz}$ | dBc | | -50 | |
| H3 | 3 rd Harmonic ^[1] $F_0 = 900 \text{ MHz}$ | dBc | | -40 | |
| | Mismatch Tolerance, No Damage $^{[1]}$ $P_{out} = +35 \text{ dBm}$ any phase, 2 sec duration | | | | 7:1 |
| BV _{EBO} | Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage $I_E = 0.8$ mA, open collector | V | 1.4 | | |
| BV _{CBO} | Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage $I_c = 4.0$ mA, open emitter | V | 16.0 | | |
| BV _{CEO} | Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage $I_c = 20.0$ mA, open base | V | 9.5 | | |
| h _{FE} | $Forward Current Transfer Ratio \qquad V_{CE} = 3 V, I_{C} = 180 mA$ | | 80 | 150 | 330 |
| I _{CEO} | Collector Leakage Current $V_{CEO} = 5 V$ | μA | | | 50 |

Electrical Specifications, $T_c = 25^{\circ}C$

Note:

1. With external matching on input and output, tested in a 50 ohm environment. Refer to Test Circuit A (GSM).

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Thermal Resistance^[4]:

 $\theta_{jc} = 60^{\circ}C/W$

AT-36408 Typical Performance, $T_c = 25^{\circ}C$

Frequency = 900 MHz, V_{CE} = 4.8 V, I_{CQ} = 50 mA, pulsed operation, pulse width = 577 μ sec, duty cycle = 12.5%, Test Circuit A (GSM), unless otherwise specified.

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Figure 1. Output Power and Collector

Efficiency vs. Input Power.



Power Over Bias Voltage.

80 Γ_{source} = 0.88 \angle -171 Γload = 0.85 ∠ +172 70 % EFFICIENCY 60 50 40 COLLECTOR 30 20 3.6 V 4.8 V 10 6.0 V ----0 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 6 INPUT POWER (dBm)

Figure 3. Collector Efficiency vs. Input Power Over Bias Voltage.

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Figure 4. Output Power vs. Input Power Over Temperature.







Figure 6. Input and Output Return Loss vs. Frequency.

AT-36408 Typical Large Signal Impedances

| $v_{CE} = 4.0 v$, $i_{CO} = 50 \text{ mA}$, i uised Operation, i _{out} = $\pm 55.0 \text{ ub}$ | $T_{\rm CE} = 4.8$ | 8 V, $I_{CO} = 5$ | 0 mA, Pulsed | Operation, | $P_{out} =$ | +35.0 | dBn |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------|-----|
|---|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------|-----|

| Freq. | Γ s | ource | Г | load |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| MHz | Mag. | Ang. | Mag. | Ang. |
| 880 | 0.882 | -170.0 | 0.847 | 172.7 |
| 890 | 0.885 | -170.5 | 0.849 | 172.2 |
| 900 | 0.887 | -171.1 | 0.851 | 171.6 |
| 910 | 0.890 | -171.4 | 0.853 | 171.1 |
| 915 | 0.891 | -169.0 | 0.854 | 168.4 |
| 920 | 0.893 | -168.4 | 0.855 | 168.2 |



Figure 7. Collector-Base Capacitance vs. Collector-Base Voltage (DC Test).

SPICE Model Parameters Die Model



| Label | Value | Label | Value |
|-------|----------|-------|-----------|
| BF | 280 | TR | 1E-9 |
| IKF | 299.9 | EG | 1.11 |
| ISE | 9.9E-11 | IS | 3.598E-15 |
| NE | 2.399 | XTI | 3 |
| VAF | 33.16 | CJC | 0.8E-12 |
| NF | 0.9935 | VJC | 0.4831 |
| TF | 1.6E-11 | MJC | 0.2508 |
| XTF | 0.006656 | XCJC | 0.001 |
| VTF | 0.02785 | FC | 0.999 |
| ITF | 0.001 | CJE | 6.16E-12 |
| PTF | 23 | VJE | 1.186 |
| XTB | 0 | MJE | 0.5965 |
| BR | 54.61 | RB | 0.752 |
| IKR | 81 | IRB | 0 |
| ISC | 8.7E-13 | RBM | 0.01 |
| NC | 1.587 | RE | 1.27 |
| VAR | 1.511 | RC | 0.107 |
| NR | 0.9886 | | |

Packaged Model



| Label | Value | Label | Value |
|-------|---------|--------|------------|
| Rlead | 0.63 Ω | LE2 | 0.00064 nH |
| Llead | 1.45 nH | Cbase | 46.0 pF |
| Rwire | 1.3 Ω | Rwbase | 0.2 Ω |
| Lwire | 0.52 nH | Lwbase | 1.19 nH |
| Cpkg1 | 0.4 pF | Rwbb | 0.1 Ω |
| Cpkg2 | 1.2 pF | Lwbb | 0.1 nH |
| LE1 | 0.3 nH | | |

| Freq. | S | 11 | | S ₂₁ | | | S ₁₂ | | S | 22 |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------|------|-----------------|------|-------|------------------------|------|------|------|
| GHz | Mag. | Ang. | dB | Mag. | Ang. | dB | Mag. | Ang. | Mag. | Ang. |
| 0.05 | 0.96 | -175 | 22.3 | 13.08 | 93 | -38.4 | 0.012 | 11 | 0.74 | -169 |
| 0.10 | 0.96 | -178 | 16.4 | 6.61 | 88 | -37.7 | 0.013 | 13 | 0.74 | -174 |
| 0.25 | 0.96 | 177 | 8.8 | 2.76 | 80 | -36.5 | 0.015 | 24 | 0.75 | -177 |
| 0.50 | 0.94 | 173 | 4.2 | 1.63 | 66 | -34.4 | 0.019 | 33 | 0.73 | -177 |
| 0.75 | 0.90 | 169 | 3.4 | 1.49 | 46 | -32.0 | 0.025 | 27 | 0.71 | -172 |
| 0.90 | 0.84 | 168 | 4.2 | 1.63 | 24 | -32.0 | 0.025 | 10 | 0.72 | -165 |
| 1.00 | 0.79 | 170 | 4.6 | 1.70 | 0 | -34.0 | 0.020 | -14 | 0.81 | -160 |
| 1.25 | 0.92 | 175 | -1.2 | 0.87 | -68 | -37.1 | 0.014 | 126 | 1.01 | -172 |
| 1.50 | 0.97 | 169 | -9.6 | 0.33 | -98 | -30.2 | 0.031 | 97 | 0.96 | -177 |
| $V_{\rm CE} = 4.8$ V | $V, I_{c} = 200$ | mA, $T_c =$ | 25°C | | | | | | • | |
| 0.05 | 0.96 | -174 | 22.6 | 13.42 | 93 | -37.7 | 0.013 | 11 | 0.74 | -169 |
| 0.10 | 0.96 | -178 | 16.6 | 6.79 | 88 | -37.7 | 0.013 | 13 | 0.73 | -174 |
| 0.25 | 0.96 | 178 | 9.0 | 2.83 | 80 | -36.5 | 0.015 | 23 | 0.74 | -177 |
| 0.50 | 0.94 | 173 | 4.4 | 1.66 | 66 | -34.4 | 0.019 | 32 | 0.72 | -176 |
| 0.75 | 0.90 | 169 | 3.6 | 1.51 | 46 | -32.4 | 0.024 | 26 | 0.70 | -172 |
| 0.90 | 0.84 | 168 | 4.3 | 1.64 | 24 | -32.0 | 0.025 | 9 | 0.72 | -164 |
| 1.00 | 0.80 | 170 | 4.6 | 1.71 | 0 | -34.0 | 0.020 | -14 | 0.81 | -160 |
| 1.25 | 0.92 | 175 | -1.0 | 0.89 | -67 | -37.1 | 0.014 | 126 | 1.01 | -171 |
| 1.50 | 0.97 | 169 | -9.4 | 0.34 | -97 | -30.2 | 0.031 | 97 | 0.96 | -177 |
| $V_{\rm CE} = 6.0$ V | V, $I_c = 200$ | mA, $T_c =$ | 25°C | | | | | | | |
| 0.05 | 0.96 | -174 | 22.7 | 13.60 | 93 | -37.7 | 0.013 | 12 | 0.73 | -169 |
| 0.10 | 0.96 | -178 | 16.7 | 6.88 | 88 | -37.1 | 0.014 | 14 | 0.72 | -174 |
| 0.25 | 0.96 | 178 | 9.2 | 2.87 | 79 | -35.9 | 0.016 | 23 | 0.73 | -177 |
| 0.50 | 0.94 | 173 | 4.5 | 1.68 | 65 | -34.0 | 0.020 | 30 | 0.71 | -176 |
| 0.75 | 0.90 | 169 | 3.7 | 1.52 | 45 | -32.0 | 0.025 | 24 | 0.69 | -171 |
| 0.90 | 0.85 | 168 | 4.3 | 1.64 | 23 | -32.0 | 0.025 | 8 | 0.72 | -164 |
| 1.00 | 0.80 | 170 | 4.6 | 1.70 | 0 | -34.0 | 0.020 | -14 | 0.81 | -159 |
| 1.25 | 0.92 | 175 | -1.0 | 0.90 | -67 | -37.7 | 0.013 | 125 | 1.01 | -171 |
| 1.50 | 0.97 | 169 | -9.2 | 0.35 | -97 | -30.2 | 0.031 | 96 | 0.95 | -177 |

AT-36408 Typical Scattering Parameters, Common Emitter, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ V_{CE} = 3.6 V, I_c = 200 mA, T_c = 25°C

Typical Performance



Figure 8. Insertion Power Gain, Maximum Available Gain, and Maximum Stable Gain vs. Frequency. V_{CE} = 3.6 V, I_C = 200 mA.



Figure 9. Insertion Power Gain, Maximum Available Gain, and Maximum Stable Gain vs. Frequency. V_{CE} = 4.8 V, I_C = 200 mA.



Figure 10. Insertion Power Gain, Maximum Available Gain, and Maximum Stable Gain vs. Frequency. V_{CE} = 6.0 V, I_C = 200 mA.



Test Circuit A: Test Circuit Board Layout @ 900 MHz (GSM)

Test Circuit A: Test Circuit Schematic Diagram @ 900 MHz (GSM)



| Part | Numb | oer Oro | lering | Informa | tion |
|------|------|---------|--------|---------|------|
|------|------|---------|--------|---------|------|

| Part Number | No. of Devices | Container |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| AT-36408-TR1 | 1000 | 7" Reel |
| AT-36408-BLK | 25 | Carrier Tape |

Package Dimensions SOIC-8 Surface Mount Plastic Package



Note:

^{1.} Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches).



Tape Dimensions and Product Orientation For Package SOIC-8



| DESCRIPTION | | SYMBOL | SIZE (mm) | SIZE (INCHES) |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| CAVITY LENGTH WIDTH DEPTH PITCH | | A B K P1 | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{6.45} \pm \textbf{0.10} \\ \textbf{5.13} \pm \textbf{0.10} \\ \textbf{2.11} \pm \textbf{0.10} \\ \textbf{8.00} + \textbf{0.10} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{0.254} \pm \textbf{0.004} \\ \textbf{0.202} \pm \textbf{0.004} \\ \textbf{0.083} \pm \textbf{0.004} \\ \textbf{0.315} \pm \textbf{0.004} \end{array}$ |
| BOTTOM HOLE D | IAMETER | D ₁ | 1.50 min. | 0.059 min. |
| PERFORATION DIAMETER PITCH POSITION | | D ₀ P ₀ E | 1.50 + 0.10/-0 4.00 ± 0.10 1.75 ± 0.10 | 0.059 + 0.004/-0 0.157 ± 0.004 0.069 ± 0.004 |
| CARRIER TAPE WIDTH THICKNESS | | W t | $\begin{array}{c} 8.00 \pm 0.30 \\ 0.255 \pm 0.013 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{0.315} \pm \textbf{0.012} \\ \textbf{0.0100} \pm \textbf{0.0005} \end{array}$ |
| COVER TAPE WIDTH TAPE THICKNESS | 6 | C T | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{9.19} \pm \textbf{0.10} \\ \textbf{0.051} \pm \textbf{0.010} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{0.362} \pm \textbf{0.004} \\ \textbf{0.0020} \pm \textbf{0.0004} \end{array}$ |
| DISTANCE BETWEEN CENTERLINE CAVITY TO PERF | ORATION DN) ORATION | F P ₂ | $\begin{array}{c} {\bf 5.51 \pm 0.05} \\ {\bf 2.00 \pm 0.05} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{0.217} \pm \textbf{0.002} \\ \textbf{0.079} \pm \textbf{0.002} \end{array}$ |
| COVER TAPE WIDTH TAPE THICKNESS DISTANCE CAVITY TO PERF BETWEEN (WIDTH DIRECTIO CENTERLINE CAVITY TO PERF (LENGTH DIRECT | S ORATION DN) ORATION ION) | C T F P ₂ | $\begin{array}{c} 9.19 \pm 0.10 \\ 0.051 \pm 0.010 \\ \hline 5.51 \pm 0.05 \\ 2.00 \pm 0.05 \end{array}$ | 0.3 0.0 0.2 0.2 |

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