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## 2.GHz Fixed Modulus Frequency Synthesiser

DS3966-2.2 May 1996

The SP5070 is a single modulus frequency synthesiser for use in Satellite TV receivers and together with an appropriate voltage controlled oscillator (VCO), forms a complete phase locked loop (PLL) synthesiser. The circuit consists of a prescaler with preamplifier and a fixed modulus divider. The phase comparator is fed with a reference frequency derived from an external oscillator or crystal. The comparator has a charge pump output amplifier stage around which feedback may be applied. Only an external transistor is required for varicap line driving.

#### **FEATURES**

- Low Power Consumption (5V, 47mA typ.)
- Prescaler and Preamplifier Included
- Charge Pump Amplifier with Feedback Point
- Charge Pump Disable Facility
- Synthesises Frequencies up to 2.4GHz
- Pin and Function Compatible with SP5060 and SP5062
- Full ESD Protection\*
   \* Normal ESD handling procedures should be observed.

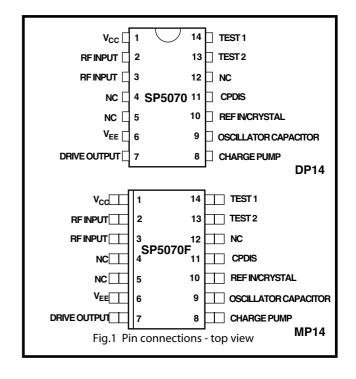
#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Satellite TV
- High IF Cable Tuning Systems
- C-Band with Frequency Doubling Mixer

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

**SP5070 DP** - (14 Lead Plastic Package)

**SP5070F MP** - (14 Lead Miniature Plastic Package)



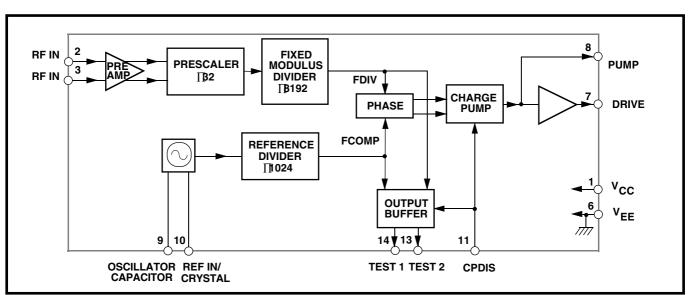


Fig.2 Block diagram of SP5070

## SP5070

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Tamb = -40°C to +85°C,VCC = +4.5V to +5.5V. These characteristics are guaranteed by either production test or design. They apply within the specified ambient temperature and supply voltage ranges unless otherwise stated.

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Characteristics	Symbol	Pin	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Conditions	
Supply current	I <sub>CC</sub>	1	-	47	55	mA	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V	
Prescaler input voltage Prescaler input voltage		2,3 2,3	50 100	-	300 300	${\rm mV_{RMS} \atop mV_{RMS}}$	300MHz to 1.8GHz sinewave 2.4GHz, see Fig.5	
Prescaler input impedance Input capacitance		2,3 2,3	-	50 2	-	pF		
Charge pump output current Charge pump output leakage Drift due to leakage Charge pump drive output current		8 8 - 7	- - -	±100 - -	- ±5 5	μΑ nA mV/s mA	V pin 8 = 2.0V V pin 8 = 2.0V At collector of External Varicap Drive transistor V pin 7 = 0.7V	
Charge pump amplifier gain		-	-	6400	-	-	pin 7 current 100μa	
Oscillator temperature stability Oscillator stability with supply voltage		9,10 9,10		-	2 2	ppm/°C ppm/V		
Reference clock frequency External reference amplitude		10 10	2 150	-	10 500	MHz mV <sub>RMS</sub>		
Charge pump disable/TEST 1 and TEST 2/enable		11	-250	-	-500	μΑ	V <sub>IN</sub> <0V	
Charge pump disable leakage		11	-	-	10	μA	V pin 11= V <sub>CC</sub>	
TEST 1/TEST 2 sink current		13,14	1	-	-	mA	VOUT = 0.7V	
TEST 1/TEST 2 leakage current		13,14	-	-	10	μA	VOUT = V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3V	
TEST 1/TEST 2 voltage		13,14	-	-	V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3	V		

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

All voltages are referred to  $V_{EE} = 0V$ 

		V		
Characteristics	Pin	Min	Max	Units
Supply voltage	1	-0.3	7	V
RF input voltage	2,3	-	2.5	Vp-p
RF input DC offset	2,3	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3	V
Charge pump DC offset	8	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3	V
Charge pump disable	11	-0.7	V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3	V
Drive DC offset	7	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3	V
Crystal oscillator DC offset	9,10	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3	V
TEST outputs	13,14	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3	V
Storage temperature	-	-55	150	°C
Junction temperature	-	-	+150	°C
DP14 thermal resistance, chip-to-ambient	-	-	78	°C/W
DP14 thermal resistance, chip-to-case	-	-	30	°C/W
MP14 thermal resistance, chip-to-ambient	-	-	123	°C/W
MP14 thermal resistance, chip-to-case	-	-	45	°C/W
Power consumption at 5.5V	-	-	275	mW

#### **FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION**

The SP5070, when used with a voltage controlled oscillator, forms a complete phase locked loop frequency synthesiser.

The phase comparator comparison frequency is obtained by dividing the reference frequency. This may be generated on-chip by means of an external crystal, or from an external reference oscillator.

The output of the prescaler is divided by the fixed modulus divider, producing an output frequency which is phased locked to the comparison frequency.

The divider stages are arranged to give a fixed ratio between the synthesised frequency and the reference of 256:1. Any frequency within the range of 300MHz to 2.4GHz may be achieved by using the appropriate reference or crystal frequency.

A single external transistor, driven from the charge pump output, provides the output drive necessary for the oscillator varicap line.

A test facility which disables the charge pump is also provided. This is activated when a negative voltage is applied to pin 11, see electrical characteristics above. When the device is in this mode,  $F_{COMP}$  and  $F_{DIV}$  are also available at outputs TEST1 and TEST2 respectively. These are open collector outputs and are each capable of sinking a minimum of 1mA. In normal mode of operation these outputs are high impedance.

 $\dot{}$  For compatibility with SP5060/SP5062, pin 11 may be connected to V $_{CC}$ 

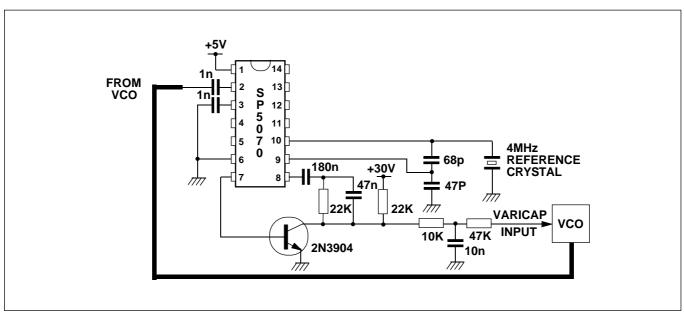


Fig.3 Typical application and test circuit (1024MHz with 4MHz reference crystal)

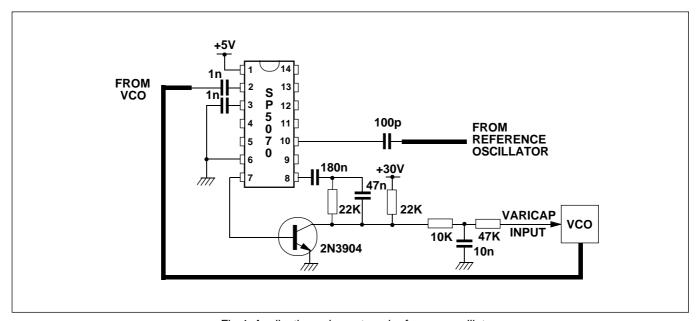
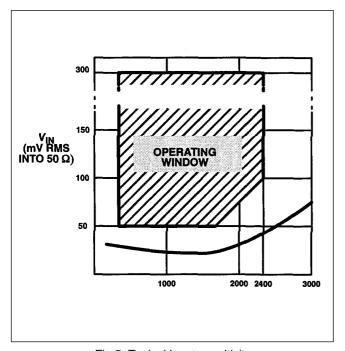


Fig.4 Application using external reference oscillator

## SP5070



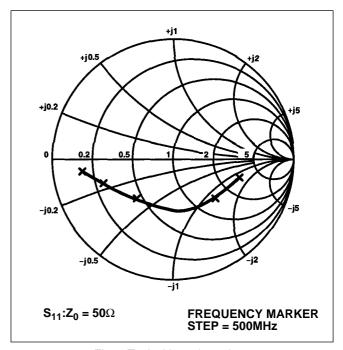


Fig.5 Typical input sensitivity

Fig.6 Typical input impedance

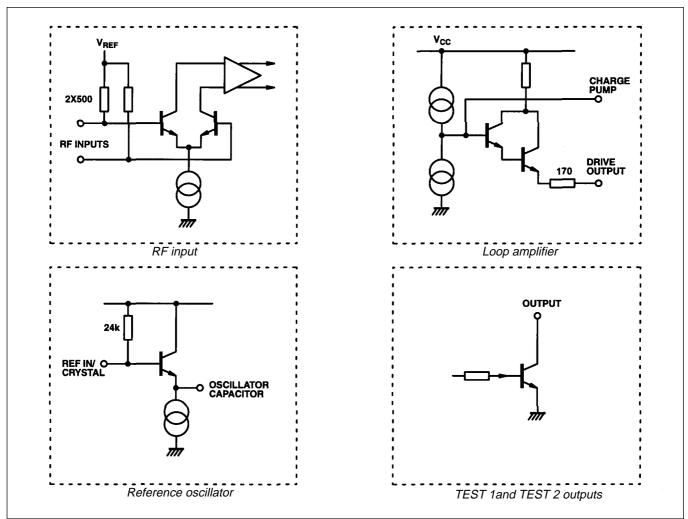


Fig.7 SP5070 input/output interface circuits



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