

SPECIFICATION FOR LCD MODULE

Model No. TM0255AKFW

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TIANMA MICROELECTRONICS CO., LTD MM. Data Ver 10

REVISION RECORD

Date	Ver.	Ref. Page	Revision No.	Revision Items

1 General Specifications:

ITEM	CONTEN	ГS	UNIT
	MAIN LCD	SUB LCD	
LCD TYPE	CSTN	FSTN	
LCD DUTY	1/163	1/65	
LCD BIAS	1/8	1/7	
VIEWING DIRECTION	6:00	6:00	O'CLOCK
GLASS AREA(WXH)	36.9X47.85	28.8X28.4	MM
VIEWING AREA(WXH)	33.1X42.4	18.2X25.5	MM
ACTIVE AREA(WXH)	30.708X38.375	22.54X15.02	MM
NUMBER OF DOTS	128(R+G+B)X160	96X64	MM
DOTE SIZE(WXH)	0.264X0.215	0.233X0.233	MM
DOT PITCH(WXH)	0.276X0.24	0.235X0.235	MM
CONTROLLER	HM17CM4096	S6B0721	
VBAT	3.2~5.5		V
LCD OPERATING VOLTAGE	13.1	9	V
OUTLINE DIMENSIONS	REFER TO OUTI	LINE DRAWING ON	
	NEXT PAGE		
BACKLIGHT	LED(WHITE)	LED(BULE)	
OPERATING TEMPERAT	-20+70	-20+70	
STORAGE TEMPERATURE	-30+80	-30+80	
WEIGHT	TBD		
DATA TRANSFER	8BIT PARALLEL	8 BIT PARALLEL	
POLARIZER MODE	TRANSMISSIVE	TRANSFLECTIVE	
	/NEGATIVE	/POSITIVE	

2. Outline Drawing



3. Circuit Block Diagram



Item	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Unit
Power Supply Voltage(1)	VBAT	3.2	5.5	V
Power Supply Voltage(2)	LCD_VCC	-0.3	4.0	V
Power Supply Voltage for Main LCD	VLCD_GND	-0.3	16	V
Logic signal Input voltage	Vt	-0.3	LCD_VCC+0.3	V
Operating temperature	Topr	-20	+70	
Storge temperature	Tst	-30	+80	

4 Absolute Maximum Ratings(Ta=25)

Notes:

1. If the module is above these absolute maximum ratings. It may become permanenthly damaged. Using the module within the following electrical characteristic conditions are also exceeded, the module will malfunction and cause poor reliability.

2. LCD_VCC>GND must be maintained.

5. Electrical Specifications and Instruction Code (Vss=0v, Ta=25)

5.1 Electrical characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply voltage for logic	VBATT		3.2	3.8	5.5	v
Operation voltage for main LCD	VLCD1	25	2.4	3.0	3.3	V
Operation voltage for SUB LCD	VLCD2	25	2.4	3.0	3.3	V
Input voltage'H' Level	V _{IH}	LCD_VCC=3.0V	0.8VDD		LCD_VCC	V
Input voltage'L' Level	V_{IL}	LCD_VCC=3.0V	0		0.2VDD	V
Output voltage'H'level	V _{OH}	VDD=3.0V VDD=2.75V	0.8LCD_VCC		LCD_VCC	V
Output voltage'L'level	V _{OL}		0		0.2LCD_VCC	V
Current consumption for MAIN LCD normal operation	IDD1	LCD-VCC-GND=3.0V 1/160DUTY		1.8	3.0	mA
Current consumption for SUB LCD normal operation	IDD2	LCD-VCC-GND=3.0V 1/64DUTY		0.15	0.35	mA
Supply Voltage (LED)	V _{LED}			10.0		V
Supply current (WHITE LED)	I _{LED}			17	20	mA
Supply current (BLUE LED)	I _{LED}			5	7	mA
Supply current (LCM)	I _{LCM}			70	80	mA

5.2 Interface Signals

PinNo.	Symbo l	Level	Description
1	CS2	H/L	Chip select for sub lcd
2	VSS	L	Ground
3	D7	L	Data bus bit7
4	D6	H/L	Data bus bit6
5	D5	H/L	Data bus bit5
6	D4	H/L	Data bus bit4
7	VSS	H/L	Ground
8	D3	H/L	Data bus bit3
9	D2	H/L	Data bus bit2
10	D1	H/L	Data bus bit1
11	D0	H/L	Data bus bit0
12	VSS	H/L	Ground
13	CS1	H/L	Chip select for main lcd
14	WR	H/L	Write operation(8080 system)
15	RD	H/L	Read operation(8080 system)
16	RS	H/L	Index select/Data command select
17	RESB	H/L	Reset pin
18	VEE	H/L	Power for sub lcd
19	VDD	H/L	POWER supplu for logic
20	SEL68	H/L	CPU interface select pin
21	VSS	H/L	GROUND
22	AN	H/L	+4.2V
23	CA_MAIN	H/L	MAIN LED control pin
24	CA_SUB	H/L	SUB LED control pin
25	VSS	L	GROUND
26	VLCD	L	LCD driver supply voltage

5.3 Interface Timing Chart for Main LCD

SYSTEM BUS READ / WRITE TIMING (80 series CPU interface)



				(V _D	_=2.5~3.3	V, Ta=-30∼+85°C)
ITEM	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT	PORT
Address hold timing Address setup timing	t _{AH8} t _{AS8}		0 0		ns ns	CS RS
System cycle timing Write "L" pulse width Write "H" pulse width	t _{cycs} t _{wrlws} t _{wrhws}		90 35 35		ns ns ns	WR
Data setup timing Data hold timing	t _{DS8} t _{DH8}		30 5		ns ns	$D_0 \sim D_{15}$

				(V _{DI}	₀ =2.2~2.5	V, Ta=-30∼+85°C)
ITEM	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT	PORT
Address hold timing Address setup timing	t _{AH8} t _{AS8}		0 0		ns ns	CS RS
System cycle timing Write "L" pulse width Write "H" pulse width	t _{cycs} t _{wrlws} t _{wrhws}		160 70 70		ns ns ns	WR
Data setup timing Data hold timing	t _{DS8} t _{DH8}		40 5		ns ns	$D_0 \sim D_{15}$

(/V1	7~2 2\/	$T_{2}=-30_{2}$	~+85°C)
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ITEM	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT	PORT
Address hold timing Address setup timing	t _{AH8} t _{AS8}		0 0		ns ns	CS RS
System cycle timing Write "L" pulse width Write "H" pulse width	t _{CYC8} t _{WRLW8} t _{WRHW8}		180 80 80		ns ns ns	WR
Data setup timing Data hold timing	t _{DS8} t _{DH8}		70 10		ns ns	$D_0 \sim D_{15}$

notice) All timing reference is 20% and 80% of $V_{\mbox{\tiny DD}}$ and 80%.

Interface Timing Chart for Sub LCD



Read / Write Characteristics (8080-series MPU)

Figure 34. Read / Write Characteristics (8080-series MPU)

Item	Signal	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Remark
Address setup time Address hold time	RS	tAS80 tAH80	13 17	-	-	ns	
System cycle time	RS	tCY80	400	-	-	ns	
Pulse width (WR)	RW_WR	tPW80 (W)	55	-	-	ns	
Pulse width (RD)	E_RD	tPW80 (R)	125	-	-	ns	
Data setup time Data hold time	DB7	tDS80 tDH80	35 13	-	-	ns	
Read access time Output disable time	DB0	tACC80 tOD80	- 10	-	125 90	ns	CL = 100 pF

INSTRUCTION TABLE (1)

		СО	DE (80 se	eries	l/F)					CO	de				function
INSTRUCTION	ĊS	RS	RD	ŴŔ	RE_2	RE_1	RE_0	D ₇	D_6	D_5	D_4	D_3	D ₂	D ₁	D ₀	function
Display data write in	0	0	1	0	0/1	0/1	0/1			١	Vrite	Dat	a			Write in to display RAM
Display data read out	0	0	0	1	0/1	0/1	0/1			F	Read	Dat	а			Read out from display RAM
X address (lower) [0 _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	AX ₃	AX_2	AX ₁	AX ₀	X address setting of display RAM.
X address (upper) [1 _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	AX ₇	AX ₆	AX_5	AX_4	X address setting of display RAM.
Y address (lower) [2 _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	AY ₃	AY ₂	AY ₁	AY ₀	Y address setting of display RAM.
Y address (upper) [3 _⊦]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	AY ₇	AY ₆	AY_5	AY_4	Y address setting of display RAM.
Display start line set (lower) [4 _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	LA ₃	LA ₂	LA ₁	LA ₀	RAM Y address setting corresponds to scan start line of common driver.
Display start line set (upper) [5 _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	LA ₇	LA ₆	LA ₅	LA_4	RAM Y address setting corresponds to scan start line of common driver.
N line inversion set (lower) [6 _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	N ₃	N ₂	N_1	N ₀	quantity setting of line inversion
N line inversion set (upper) [7 _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	N ₇	N ₆	N_5	N_4	quantity setting of line inversion
Display control(1) [8 _⊦]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	SHI FT	MO N	ALL ON	ON/ OFF	SHIFT: common shift direction set, MON: BW/gradation display, ALLON: all on , ON/OFF: display ON/OFF control
Display control(2) [9 _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	RE V	NL IN	SW AP	RE F	REV: display positive / negative, NLIN: n line inversion ON/OFF, SWAP: display data swap, REF: segment positive / negative
Increment control $[A_H]$	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	WIN	AIM	AYI	AXI	WIN: window selection, AIM: increment timing selection, AYI:Y increment, AXI:X increment
Power control $[B_H]$	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	AMP ON	HA LT	DC ON	AC L	AMPON: internal OP Amp. ON, HALT: power save DCON: boosting circuit ON, ACL: reset
LCD duty set $[C_H]$	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	DS_3	DS_2	DS ₁	DS ₀	LCD driver duty ratio set
Boosting coefficient set [D _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	*	VU_2	VU ₁	VU ₀	Boosting times set
bias ratio set [E _H]	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	*	B ₂	B ₁	B ₀	LCD drive bias set
RE register set $[F_H]$	0	1	1	0	0/1	0/1	0/1	1	1	1	1	TST₀	RE ₂	RE₁	RE₀	RE flag set

notice 1) * mark is Don't Care notice 2) The contents in [] mark are the address for reading the internal register.

× : Don't care

Instruction	RS	RW	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description
Read display data	1	1				Read	l data				Read data from DDRAM
Write display data	1	0				Write	data				Write data into DDRAM
Read status	0	1	BUSY	ADC	ONOFF	RESETB	0	0	0	0	Read the internal status
Display ON / OFF	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	DON	Turn on/off LCD panel When DON = 0: display OFF When DON = 1: display ON
Initial display line	0	0	0	1	ST5	ST4	ST3	ST2	ST1	ST0	Specify DDRAM line for COM1
Set reference voltage mode	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Set reference voltage Mode
Set reference voltage register	0	0	×	×	SV5	SV4	SV3	SV2	SV1	SV0	Set reference voltage register
Set page address	0	0	1	0	1	1	P3	P2	P1	P0	Set page address
Set column address MSB	0	0	0	0	0	1	Y7	Y6	Y5	Y4	Set column address MSB
Set column address LSB	0	0	0	0	0	0	Y3	Y2	Y1	Y0	Set column address LSB
ADC select	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	ADC	Select SEG output direction When ADC = 0: normal direction (SEG1→SEG132) When ADC = 1: reverse direction (SEG132→SEG1)
Reverse display ON / OFF	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	REV	Select normal / reverse display When REV = 0: normal display When REV = 1: reverse display
Entire display ON / OFF	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	EON	Select normal / entire display ON When EON = 0: normal display. When EON = 1: entire display ON
LCD bias select	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	BIAS	Select LCD bias
Set modify-read	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	Set modify-read mode
Reset modify-read	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	Release modify-read mode
Reset	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	Initialize the internal functions
SHL select	0	0	1	1	0	0	SHL	×	×	×	Select COM output direction When SHL = 0: normal direction (COM1→COM64) When SHL = 1: reverse direction (COM64→COM1)
Power control	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	VC	VR	VF	Control power circuit operation
Regulator resistor select	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	R2	R1	R0	Select internal resistance ratio of the regulator resistor
Set static indicator mode	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	SM	Set static indicator mode
Set static indicator register	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	S1	S0	Set static indicator register
Power save	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Compound instruction of display OFF and entire display ON
Test instruction	0	0	1	1	1	1	×	×	×	×	Don't use this instruction.

6. Optical Characteristics

6.1 Optical	Charact	eristics	VLCD=	16.8V	Ta=25				
Iten	1	Symbol		Conditior	1	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
				-0 °	-0 ° MAIN		40+3	5	
Viewing	Angle	Х	C > 2	y-0	SUB	-6036			Dag
Main L	.CD		Cr <u>∠</u> 2	-0 °	MAIN	-	-30+30		
		У		x-0	SUB	-			
Contrast Ratio Main LCD		Cr	$x=0 \circ$ $y=0 \circ$			30	50	60	
Response	Turn on	Ton		° 0=x		-	-	150	ms
Time	Turn off	Toff		y=0 °		-	-	100	1115
	Red	X		° 0=x		-	TBD	-	-
Color	Kcu	у		y=0 °		-	TBD	-	-
Of CIE Coord- Inate	Green	X		_x =0 °		-	TBD	-	-
	Green	у		_y =0 °		-	TBD	-	-
	Blue	X		• 0 _x =0		-	TBD	-	-
	Diuc	у		_y =0 °		-	TBD	-	-

6.2 Definition of Optical Characteristics 6.2.1 Definition of Viewing Angle







Brightness



Contrast Ratio = B2/B1selected state brightness

Measuring Conditions:

2) Frame frequency: 70.0Hz 1) Ambient Temperature: 25 ; 6.2.3 Definition of Response time



Turn off time: $t_{off} = t_d + t_f$ Turn on time: $t_{on} = t_d + t_r$ Measuring Condition:

- 1) Operating Voltage:MAIN-LCD 13.1V SUB-LCD 9V
- 2) Frame frequency: 70.0Hz

6.3 Brightness Characteristic(main)

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Brightness	Bp	Ta=25 ±3	100	-	-	cd/m ²
Uniformity	Вр	30-80%RH	-	-	80	%

Note:

- 1. The data is measured after CCFLs are turned on for 5 minutes.
- 2. Testing conditions LED: $V_{\text{LED}} = 10.0 \text{V} (\text{DC})$

LCD: All dots are on (White color)

- 3. Brightness in the center of the LCD panel.
- 4. Definition of Uniformity (Bp)

Bp = Bp (Min.) / Bp (Max.) X 100 (%)

Bp (Max.) = Maximum brightness in 9 measurement spots

Bp (Min.) = Minimum brightness in 9 measurement spots

7. Reliability

7.1 0	Content of Reliability	v Test	Ta=25
No.	Test Item	Content of Test	Test condition
1	High Temperature	Endurance test applying the high	80 ±2 240H
	Storage	storage temperature for a long time	Restore 4H at 25
2	Low Temperature	Endurance test applying the low	-30 ±2 240H
	Storage	storage temperature for a long time	Restore 4H at 25
3	High Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the thermal stress to the	80 ±2 240H Restore 4H at 25
4	Low Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress under low temperature for a long time	-30 ±2 240H Restore 4H at 25
5	High Temperature /Humidity Storage	Endurance test applying the high temperature and high humidity storage for a long time	70 ±2 90%RH 240H Restore 4H at 25
6	Temperature Cycle	Endurance test applying the low and high temperature cycle -30 25 80 25 30min 5min 30min 5min 1 cycle	-30 /80 10 cycles Restore 4H at 25
7	Vibration Test (package state)	Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation	10Hz~150Hz, 100m/s ² , 120min
8	Shock Test (package state)	Endurance test applying the shock during transportation	Half- sine wave, 300m/s ² , 18ms
9	Atmospheric Pressure Test	Endurance test applying the atmospheric pressure during transportation by air	25kPa 16H Restore 2H

7.2 Failure Judgment Criterion

Criterion			Te	est	Iter	n N	0.			Failure Judgement Criterion	
Item	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Fandre Judgement Criterion	
Basic Specification								\checkmark		Out of the basic Specification	
Electrical specification										Out of the electrical specification	
Mechanical Specification								\checkmark		Out of the mechanical specification	
Optical Characteristic										Out of the optical specification	
Note	Fo	or te	est i	ten	n re	fer	to 8	8.1			
Remark	Ba sp	asic ecii	sp fica	beci tion	fica 1	atio	n =	= (Opti	ical specification + Mechanical	

8. Quality Level

Examination	At T _a =25	Inspection								
or Test	(unless otherwise stated)	Min.	Max.	Unit	IL	AQL				
External Visual Inspection	Under normal illumination and eyesight condition, the distance between eyes and LCD is 25cm.	See	e Append	lix A	II	Major 1.0 Minor 2.5				
Display Defects	Under normal illumination and eyesight condition, display on inspection.	See	e Append	lix B	II	Major 1.0 Minor 2.5				
Note: Major defects: Open segment or common, Short, Serious damages, Leakage Miner defects: Others Sampling standard conforms to GB2828										

9. Precautions for Use of LCD Modules

9.1 Handling Precautions

9.1.1 The display panel is made of glass. Do not subject it to a mechanical shock by dropping it from a high place, etc.

9.1.2 If the display panel is damaged and the liquid crystal substance inside it leaks out, be sure not to get any in your mouth, if the substance comes into contact with your skin or clothes, promptly wash it off using soap and water.

9.1.3 Do not apply excessive force to the display surface or the adjoining areas since this may cause the color tone to vary.

- 9.1.4 The polarizer covering the display surface of the LCD module is soft and easily scratched. Handle this polarizer carefully.
- 9.1.5 If the display surface is contaminated, breathe on the surface and gently wipe it with a soft dry cloth. If still not completely clear, moisten cloth with one of the following solvents:
 - Isopropyl alcohol
 - Ethyl alcohol

Solvents other than those mentioned above may damage the polarizer. Especially, do not use the following:

- Water
- Ketone
- Aromatic solvents
- 9.1.6 Do not attempt to disassemble the LCD Module.
- 9.1.7 If the logic circuit power is off, do not apply the input signals.
- 9.1.8 To prevent destruction of the elements by static electricity, be careful to maintain an optimum work environment.
 - a. Be sure to ground the body when handling the LCD Modules.
 - b. Tools required for assembly, such as soldering irons, must be properly ground.
 - c. To reduce the amount of static electricity generated, do not conduct assembly and other work under dry conditions.
 - d. The LCD Module is coated with a film to protect the display surface. Be care when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

- 9.2 Storage precautions
- 9.2.1 When storing the LCD modules, avoid exposure to direct sunlight or to the light of fluorescent lamps.
- 9.2.2 The LCD modules should be stored under the storage temperature range. If the LCD modules will be stored for a long time, the recommend condition is:

Temperature : $0 \sim 40$ Relatively humidity:80%

- 9.2.3 The LCD modules should be stored in the room without acid, alkali and harmful gas.
- 9.3 The LCD modules should be no falling and violent shocking during transportation, and also should avoid excessive press, water, damp and sunshine.

Appendix A

Inspection items and criteria for appearance defects

Items	Contents	Criteria						
Leakage		Not permitted	l					
Rainbow		According to	the lin	nit specimen				
	Wrong polarizer attachment	Not permitted	Not permitted					
Polarizer	Bubble between	Not counted		Max. 3 defects al	lowed			
	polarizer and glass	ф<0.3mm		0.3mm ø 0.5r	nm			
	Scratches of polarizer	According to	the lin	e limit specimen				
Black spot		Not counted	Max	. 3 spots allowed				
(in viewing area)		X<0.2mm	0.2m	0.2mm X 0.5mm Max.				
	α	X=(a+b)/2	spots (lines)					
Black line (in viewing		Not counted	Max	. 3 lines allowed	allowed			
area)	o lo	a<0.02mm	0.021	mm a 0.05mm b 2.0mm				
Progressive cracks		Not permitted	[

Appendix A

Inspection item and criteria for appearance defects (continued)

Items	Contents				Criteria		
	Cracks on pads	a	b		с	Max 2	
		3mm	W	V/5 T/2		cracks	
	+ b+4 0	2mm	W	V/5	T/2 <c<t< td=""><td>anowed</td><td></td></c<t<>	anowed	
	Cracks on contact side	a		b			
		3m	m		T/2		
		2m	m	T/2 <b<t< td=""><td></td><td>May 5</td></b<t<>			May 5
Glass		C shall b area	e not	reac	h the seal	Max. 2 cracks	max. 5 cracks allowed
Cracks	Cracks on non-contact side	a			b	allowed	
		3m	m	T/2		-	
		2m	m	n T/2 <b<t< td=""></b<t<>			
		C 0.5n	nm				
	2 n	d SW/	3				
	Corner cracks	e<2.0mm	n^2			Max. 3	
		f<2.0mn	n ²			cracks allowed	
	f-g						

Appendix B

Inspection items and criteria for display defects

Items		Contents	Criteria						
Open segme	nt or ope	n common	Not permitted						
Short			Not permitted						
Wrong viewing angle			Not permitted						
Contrast radio uneven			According to	the limit specimen					
Crosstalk			According to	the limit specimen					
	-	h = -	Not counted	Max.3 dots allowed					
	Ť.		X<0.1mm	0.1mm X 0.2mm	Max.3 dots				
Pin holes	1		X=(a+b)/2						
and cracks in segment		D <	Not counted	Max.2 dots allowed	allowed				
(DOT)	Q		A<0.1mm	0.1mm A 0.2mm D<0.25mm					
Black spot			Not counted	Max.3 spots allowed					
(in viewing area)	ſ		X<0.1mm	0.1mm X 0.2mm					
	Ĺ		X=(a+b)/2	Max.3 spots					
Black line			Not counted	Max.3 lines allowed	allowed				
(in viewing area)	0	b	a<0.02mm	0.02mm a 0.05mm b 0.5mm					

Appendix B

Inspection items and criteria for display defects (continued)

Items	Content	Criteria		
		Not counted	Max. 2 defects allowed	
		x < 0.1mm	0.1mm x 0.2mm	
		x=(a+b)/2		
				Max.3 defects
	D-11-a	Not counted	Max. 1 defects allowed	allowed
Transfor- mation of segment		a < 0.1mm	0.1mm a 0.2mm D>0	
		Max.2 defects 0.8W a 1.2 a=measured va W=nominal va		