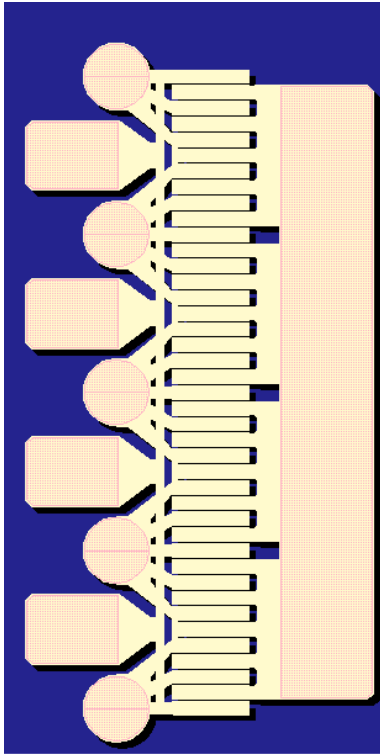


**25 Watt Discrete Power GaN on SiC HEMT**



**Key Features**

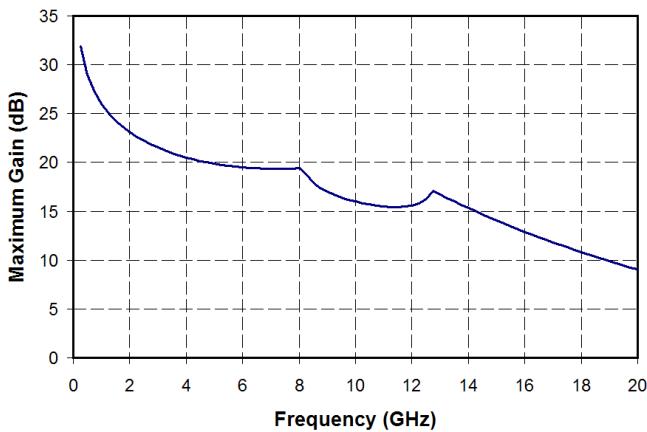
- Frequency Range: DC - 18 GHz
- > 44 dBm Nominal Psat
- 55% Maximum PAE
- 15 dB Nominal Power Gain
- Bias: Vd = 28 - 40 V, Idq = 500 mA, Vg = -3 V
- Typical
  - Technology: 0.25 um Power GaN on SiC
  - Chip Dimensions: 0.82 x 1.44 x 0.10 mm

**Primary Applications**

- Space
- Military
- Broadband Wireless

**Measured Performance**

Bias conditions: Vd = 28 - 40 V, Idq = 500 mA, Vg = -3 V Typical



**Product Description**

The TriQuint TGF2023-05 is a discrete 5.0 mm GaN on SiC HEMT which operates from DC-18 GHz. The TGF2023-05 is designed using TriQuint's proven 0.25um GaN production process. This process features advanced field plate techniques to optimize microwave power and efficiency at high drain bias operating conditions.

The TGF2023-05 typically provides > 44 dBm of saturated output power with power gain of 15 dB. The maximum power added efficiency is 55% which makes the TGF2023-05 appropriate for high efficiency applications.

Lead-free and RoHS compliant

*Datasheet subject to change without notice.*

**Table I**  
**Absolute Maximum Ratings 1/**

| <b>Symbol</b> | <b>Parameter</b>            | <b>Value</b> | <b>Notes</b> |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Vd            | Drain Voltage               | 40 V         | <u>2/</u>    |
| Vg            | Gate Voltage Range          | -10 to 0 V   |              |
| Id            | Drain Current               | 5 A          | <u>2/</u>    |
| Ig            | Gate Current                | 28 mA        |              |
| Pin           | Input Continuous Wave Power | 32 dBm       | <u>2/</u>    |

- 1/ These ratings represent the maximum operable values for this device. Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device and / or affect device lifetime. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these conditions is not implied.
- 2/ Combinations of supply voltage, supply current, input power, and output power shall not exceed the maximum power dissipation listed in Table IV.

**Table II**  
**Recommended Operating Conditions**

| <b>Symbol</b> | <b>Parameter</b>             | <b>Value</b> |
|---------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Vd            | Drain Voltage                | 28 - 40 V    |
| Idq           | Drain Current                | 500 mA       |
| Id_Drive      | Drain Current under RF Drive | 1500 mA      |
| Vg            | Gate Voltage                 | -3 V         |

**Table III**  
**RF Characterization Table 1/**

**Bias: Vd = 32 V & 40 V, Idq = 500 mA, Vg = -3 V Typical**

| SYMBOL                   | PARAMETER                   | Vd = 40 V    | Vd = 32 V    | UNITS |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| <b>Power Tuned:</b>      |                             |              |              |       |
| P <sub>sat</sub>         | Saturated Output Power      | 44.5         | 43.5         | dBm   |
| PAE                      | Power Added Efficiency      | 46           | 47           | %     |
| Gain                     | Power Gain                  | 15           | 15           | dB    |
| R <sub>p</sub> <u>2/</u> | Parallel Resistance         | 87.79        | 68.58        | Ω·mm  |
| C <sub>p</sub> <u>2/</u> | Parallel Capacitance        | 0.444        | 0.461        | pF/mm |
| Γ <sub>L</sub> <u>3/</u> | Load Reflection Coefficient | 0.674 ∠160.9 | 0.692 ∠164.8 | -     |
| <b>Efficiency Tuned:</b> |                             |              |              |       |
| P <sub>sat</sub>         | Saturated Output Power      | 42           | 41.5         | dBm   |
| PAE                      | Power Added Efficiency      | 55           | 57           | %     |
| Gain                     | Power Gain                  | 19.5         | 19.5         | dB    |
| R <sub>p</sub> <u>2/</u> | Parallel Resistance         | 190.2        | 158.1        | Ω·mm  |
| C <sub>p</sub> <u>2/</u> | Parallel Capacitance        | 0.263        | 0.314        | pF/mm |
| Γ <sub>L</sub> <u>3/</u> | Load Reflection Coefficient | 0.543 ∠133.9 | 0.587 ∠142.4 | -     |

1/ Values in this table are scaled from a 1.25 mm unit GaN on SiC cell at 3.5 GHz

2/ Large signal equivalent GaN on SiC output network

3/ Optimum load impedance for maximum power or maximum PAE at 3.5 GHz. The series resistance and inductance (R<sub>d</sub> and L<sub>d</sub>) shown in the Figure on page 5 is excluded

**Table IV**  
**Power Dissipation and Thermal Properties 1/**

| Parameter   | Test Conditions   | Value  | Notes        |
|---|---|--|--------------|
| Maximum Power Dissipation                           | Tbaseplate = 70 °C  | Pd = 20 W<br>Tchannel = 150 °C<br>Tm = 2.0E+6 Hrs                  | <u>2/ 3/</u> |
| Thermal Resistance, $\theta_{jc}$                   | Vd = 40 V<br>Id = 500 mA<br>Pd = 20 W<br>Tbaseplate = 70 °C                       | $\theta_{jc} = 4.0$ (°C/W)<br>Tchannel = 150 °C<br>Tm = 2.0E+6 Hrs |              |
| Thermal Resistance, $\theta_{jc}$<br>Under RF Drive | Vd = 40 V<br>Id = 1500 mA<br>Pout = 44.5 dBm<br>Pd = 31.8 W<br>Tbaseplate = 23 °C | $\theta_{jc} = 4.0$ (°C/W)<br>Tchannel = 150 °C<br>Tm = 2.0E+6 Hrs | <u>4/</u>    |
| Mounting Temperature                                | 30 Seconds  | 320 °C   |              |
| Storage Temperature                                 |   | -65 to 150 °C  |              |

1/ Assumes eutectic attach using 1mil thick 80/20 AuSn mounted to a 10mil CuMo Carrier Plate

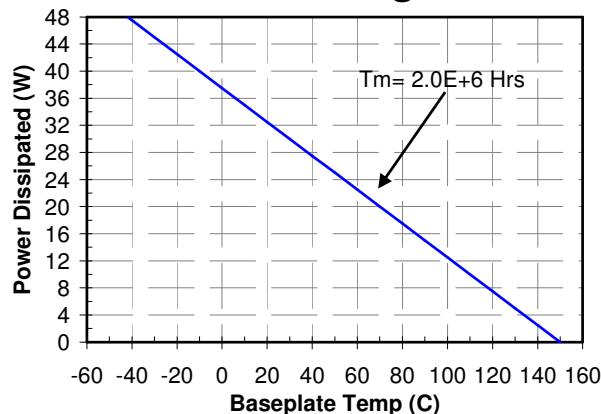
2/ For a median life of 2E+6 hours, Power Dissipation is limited to

$$Pd(max) = (150\text{ °C} - Tbase\text{ °C})/\theta_{jc}.$$

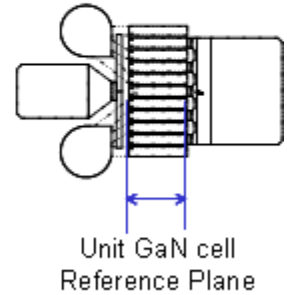
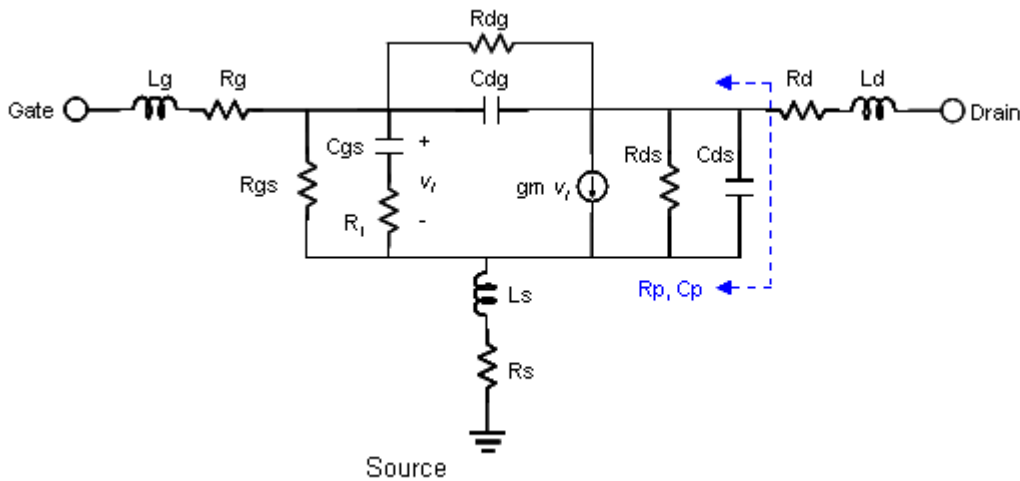
3/ Channel operating temperature will directly affect the device median time to failure (MTTF). For maximum life, it is recommended that channel temperatures be maintained at the lowest possible levels.

4/ Channel temperatures at high drain voltages can be excessive, leading to reduced MTTF. Operation at reduced baseplate temperatures and/or pulsed RF modulation is recommended.

**Power De-rating Curve**

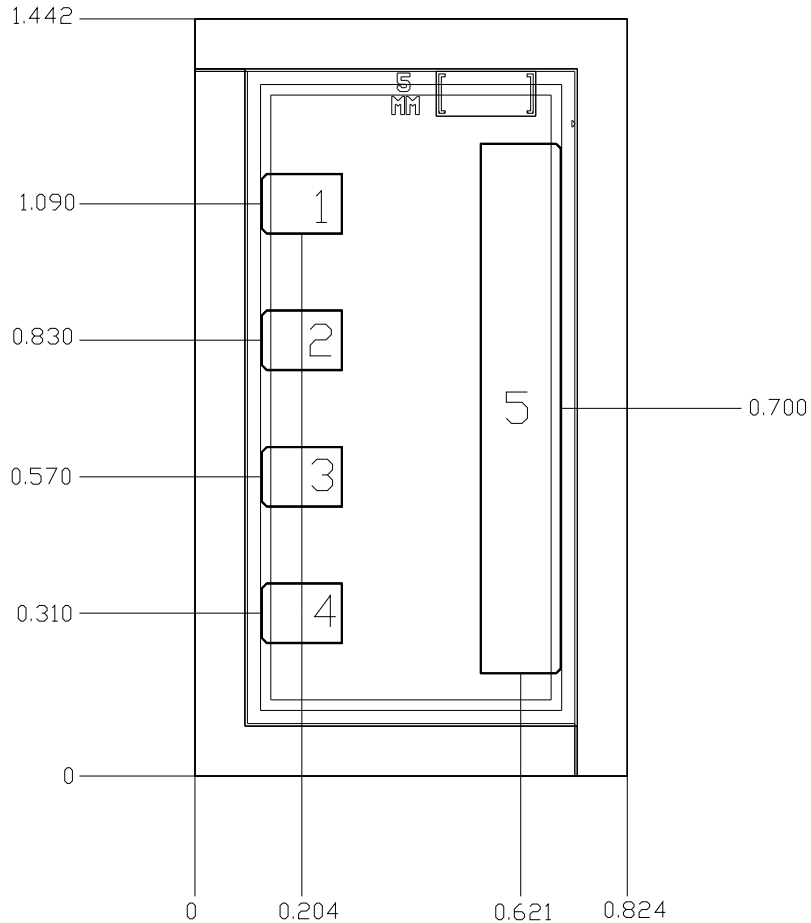


**Linear Model for 1.25 mm Unit GaN Cell**



| MODEL PARAMETER | Vd = 40V<br>Idq = 19mA | Vd = 32V<br>Idq = 19mA | UNITS |
|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| Rg              | 0.56                   | 0.56                   | Ω     |
| Rs              | 0.08                   | 0.07                   | Ω     |
| Rd              | 0.31                   | 0.33                   | Ω     |
| gm              | 0.134                  | 0.138                  | S     |
| Cgs             | 1.52                   | 1.50                   | pF    |
| Ri              | 0.24                   | 0.23                   | Ω     |
| Cds             | 0.239                  | 0.263                  | pF    |
| Rds             | 373.7                  | 319.2                  | Ω     |
| Cgd             | 0.053                  | 0.0646                 | pF    |
| Tau             | 4.11                   | 3.57                   | pS    |
| Ls              | 0.0148                 | 0.0147                 | nH    |
| Lg              | -0.0135                | -0.013                 | nH    |
| Ld              | 0.048                  | 0.0485                 | nH    |
| Rgs             | 1550                   | 1950                   | Ω     |
| Rgd             | 70500                  | 47800                  | Ω     |

**Mechanical Drawing**



Units: millimeters

Thickness: 0.100

Die x,y size tolerance: +/- 0.050

Chip edge to bond pad dimensions are shown to center of pad

Ground is backside of die

|                         |    |               |
|-------------------------|----|---------------|
| Bond Pad #1, #2, #3, #4 | Vg | 0.154 x 0.115 |
| Bond Pad #5             | Vd | 0.154 x 1.010 |

**GaAs MMIC devices are susceptible to damage from Electrostatic Discharge. Proper precautions should be observed during handling, assembly and test.**

## Assembly Notes

Component placement and adhesive attachment assembly notes:

- Vacuum pencils and/or vacuum collets are the preferred method of pick up.
- Air bridges must be avoided during placement.
- The force impact is critical during auto placement.
- Organic attachment (i.e. epoxy) can be used in low-power applications.
- Curing should be done in a convection oven; proper exhaust is a safety concern.

Reflow process assembly notes:

- Use AuSn (80/20) solder and limit exposure to temperatures above 300°C to 3-4 minutes, maximum.
- An alloy station or conveyor furnace with reducing atmosphere should be used.
- Do not use any kind of flux.
- Coefficient of thermal expansion matching is critical for long-term reliability.
- Devices must be stored in a dry nitrogen atmosphere.

Interconnect process assembly notes:

- Ball bonding is the preferred interconnect technique, except where noted on the assembly diagram.
- Force, time, and ultrasonics are critical bonding parameters.
- Aluminum wire should not be used.
- Devices with small pad sizes should be bonded with 0.0007-inch wire.

## Ordering Information

| Part       | Package Style  |
|------------|----------------|
| TGF2023-05 | GaN on SiC Die |

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