

PROTECTION PRODUCTS - RailClamp®
Description

RailClamps® are surge rated diode arrays designed to protect high speed data interfaces. This series has been specifically designed to protect sensitive components which are connected to data and transmission lines from overvoltage caused by **ESD** (electrostatic discharge), **CDE** (Cable Discharge Events), and **EFT** (electrical fast transients).

The unique design incorporates surge rated, low capacitance steering diodes and a TVS diode in a single package. During transient conditions, the steering diodes direct the transient to either the positive side of the power supply line or to ground. The internal TVS diode prevents over-voltage on the power line, protecting any downstream components.

The low capacitance array configuration allows the user to protect four high-speed data or transmission lines. The low inductance construction minimizes voltage overshoot during high current surges. This device is optimized for ESD protection of portable electronics. They may be used to meet the ESD immunity requirements of IEC 61000-4-2, Level 4 ($\pm 15\text{kV}$ air, $\pm 8\text{kV}$ contact discharge).

Features

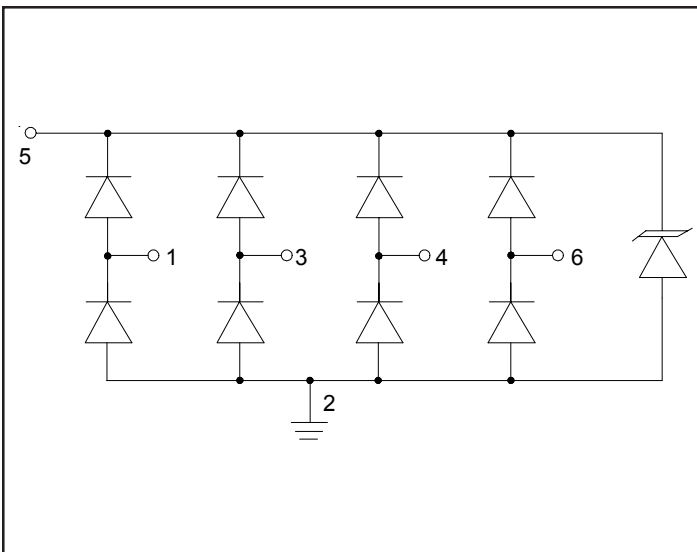
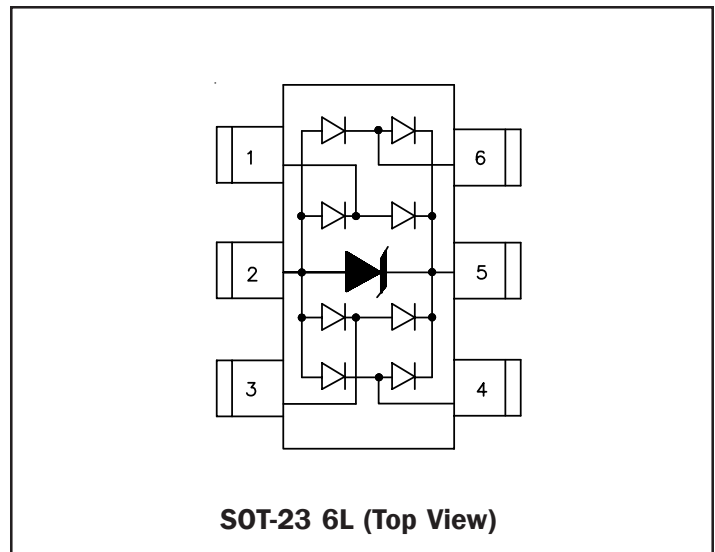
- ◆ Transient protection for high-speed data lines to **IEC 61000-4-2 (ESD) $\pm 15\text{kV}$ (air), $\pm 8\text{kV}$ (contact)**
IEC 61000-4-4 (EFT) 40A (5/50ns)
- ◆ Array of surge rated diodes with internal TVS Diode
- ◆ Small package saves board space
- ◆ Protects up to four I/O lines & power line
- ◆ Low capacitance (**$< 3\text{pF}$**) for high-speed interfaces
- ◆ No insertion loss to **2.0GHz**
- ◆ Low leakage current and clamping voltage
- ◆ Low operating voltage: 5.0V
- ◆ Solid-state silicon-avalanche technology

Mechanical Characteristics

- ◆ JEDEC SOT-23 6L package
- ◆ Nominal Dimensions: 2.9x2.8mm
- ◆ RoHS/WEEE Compliant
- ◆ Molding compound flammability rating: UL 94V-0
- ◆ Marking: Marking Code
- ◆ Packaging: Tape and Reel

Applications

- ◆ USB 2.0
- ◆ USB OTG
- ◆ Monitors and Flat Panel Displays
- ◆ Digital Visual Interface (DVI)
- ◆ Gigabit Ethernet
- ◆ IEEE 1394 Firewire Ports

Circuit Diagram

Schematic & PIN Configuration


PROTECTION PRODUCTS
Absolute Maximum Rating

Rating	Symbol	Value	Units
Peak Pulse Power (tp = 8/20μs)	P_{pk}	150	Watts
Peak Pulse Current (tp = 8/20μs)	I_{pp}	6	A
ESD per IEC 61000-4-2 (Air) ESD per IEC 61000-4-2 (Contact)	V_{ESD}	15 8	kV
Operating Temperature	T_J	-55 to +125	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-55 to +150	°C

Electrical Characteristics (T=25°C)

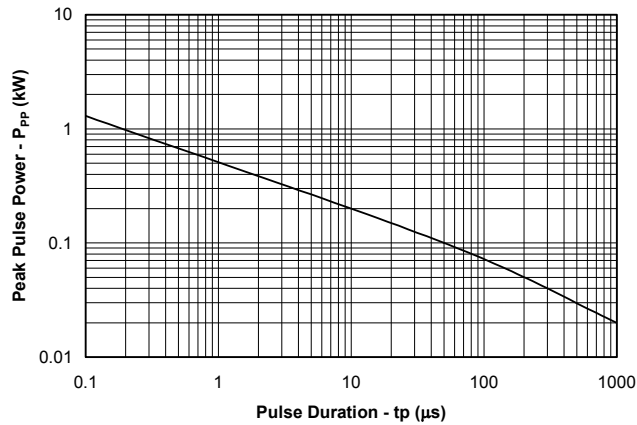
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Reverse Stand-Off Voltage	V_{RWM}	Pin 5 to 2			5	V
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	V_{BR}	$I_t = 1mA$ Pin 5 to 2	6			V
Reverse Leakage Current	I_R	$V_{RWM} = 5V, T=25°C$ Pin 5 to 2			3	μA
Clamping Voltage	V_C	$I_{pp} = 1A, tp = 8/20μs$ Any pin to pin 2			15	V
Clamping Voltage	V_C	$I_{pp} = 6A, tp = 8/20μs$ Any pin to pin 2			25	V
Junction Capacitance	C_J	$V_R = 0V, f = 1MHz$ Any I/O pin to pin 2			3	pF
		$V_R = 0V, f = 1MHz$ Between I/O pins			1.5	pF

Note 1: I/O pins are pin 1, 3, 4, and 6

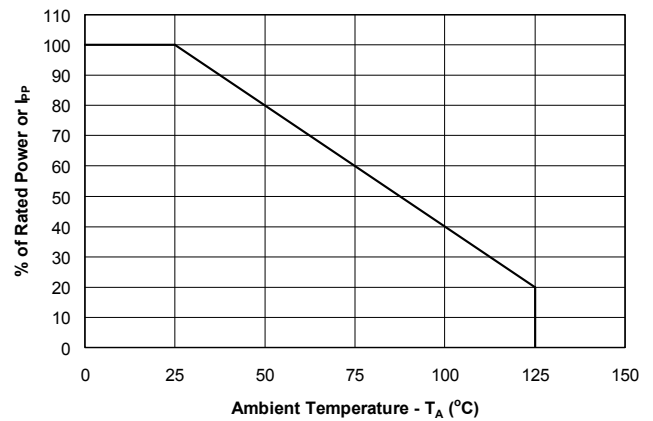
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Typical Characteristics

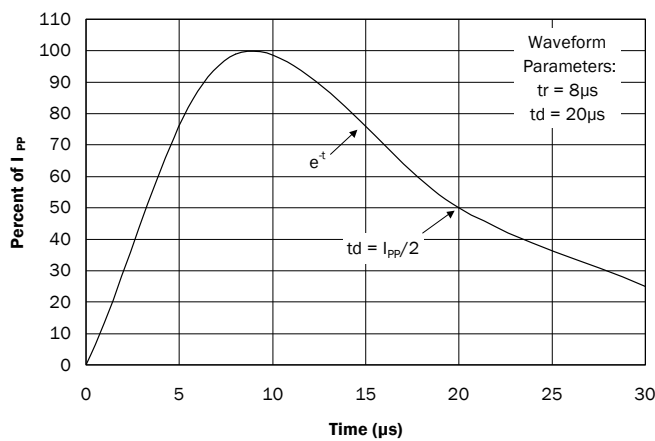
Non-Repetitive Peak Pulse Power vs. Pulse Time



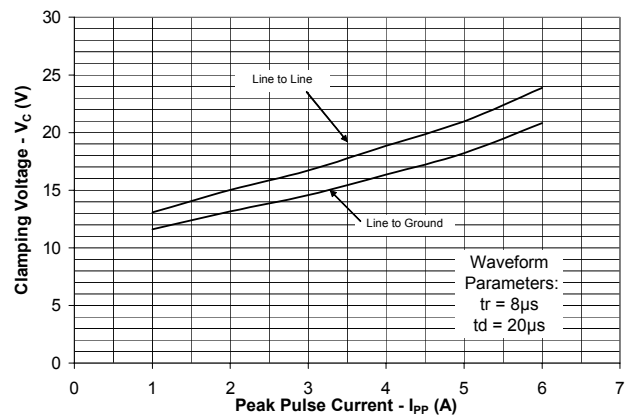
Power Derating Curve



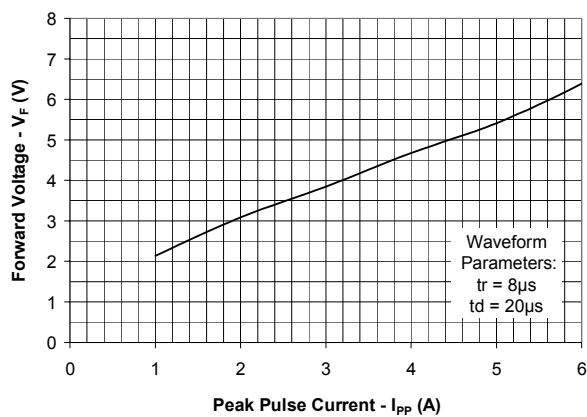
Pulse Waveform



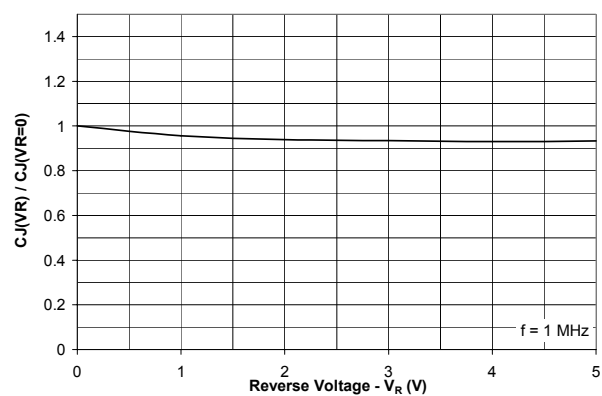
Clamping Voltage vs. Peak Pulse Current

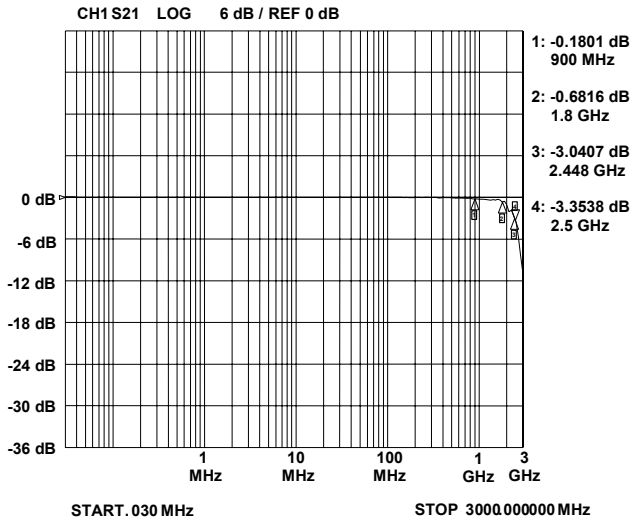
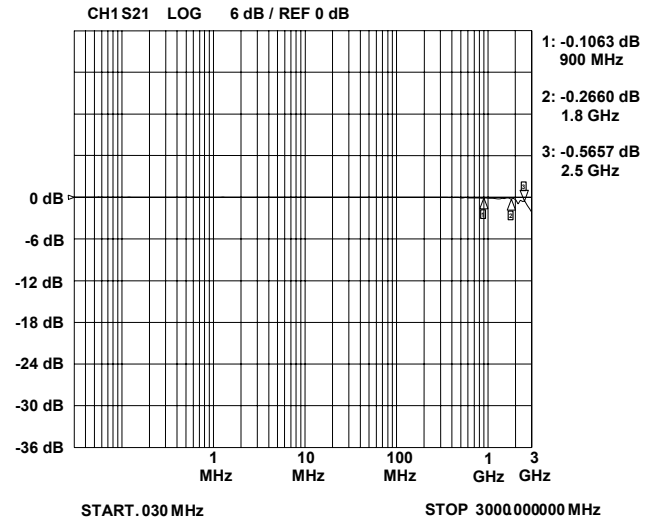
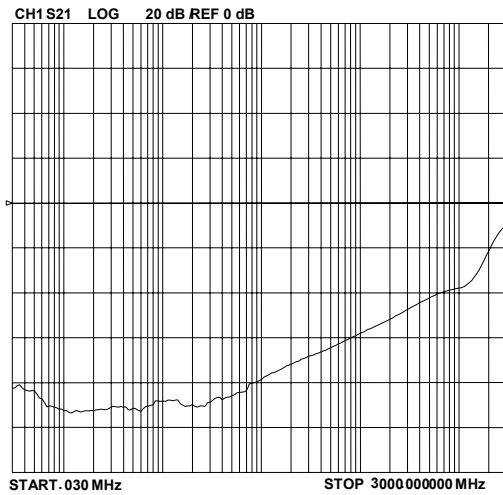
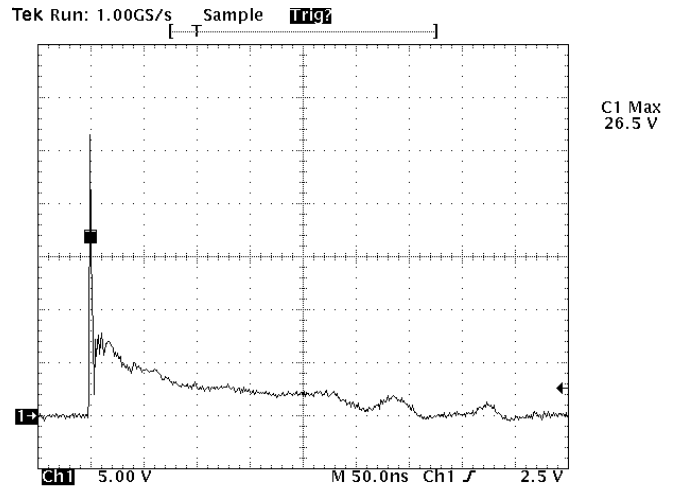


Forward Voltage vs. Peak Pulse Current



Normalized Junction Capacitance vs. Reverse Voltage



Insertion Loss S21 (I/O to Pin 2)

Insertion Loss S21 (I/O to I/O)

Analog Crosstalk

**ESD Clamping
(+8kV Contact per IEC 61000-4-2)**


Note: Data is taken with a 10x attenuator

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Applications Information

Device Connection Options for Protection of Four High-Speed Data Lines

This device is designed to protect data lines by clamping them to a fixed reference. When the voltage on the protected line exceeds the reference voltage the steering diodes are forward biased, conducting the transient current away from the sensitive circuitry. Data lines are connected at pins 1, 3, 4 and 6. Pin 2 should be connected directly to a ground plane. The path length is kept as short as possible to minimize parasitic inductance.

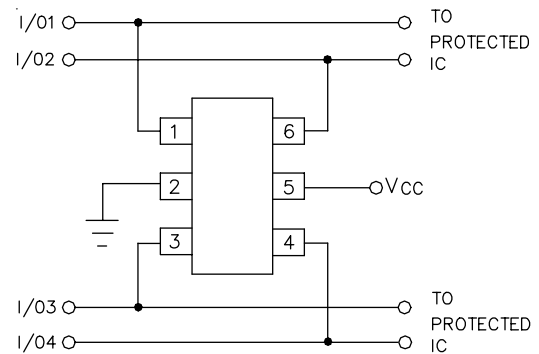
The positive reference is connected at pin 5. The options for connecting the positive reference are as follows:

1. To protect data lines and the power line, connect pin 5 directly to the positive supply rail (V_{CC}). In this configuration the data lines are referenced to the supply voltage. The internal TVS diode prevents over-voltage on the supply rail.
2. In applications where the supply rail does not exit the system, the internal TVS may be used as the reference. In this case, pin 5 is not connected. The steering diodes will begin to conduct when the voltage on the protected line exceeds the working voltage of the TVS (plus one diode drop).
3. In applications where complete supply isolation is desired, the internal TVS is again used as the reference and V_{CC} is connected to one of the I/O inputs. An example of this configuration is the protection of a SIM port. The Clock, Reset, I/O, and VCC lines are connected at pins 1, 3, 4, and 6. Pin 2 is connected to ground and pin 5 is not connected.

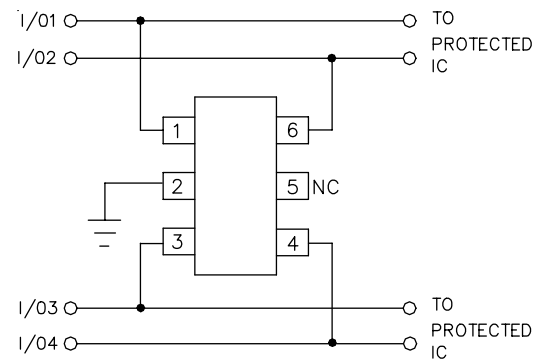
Matte Tin Lead Finish

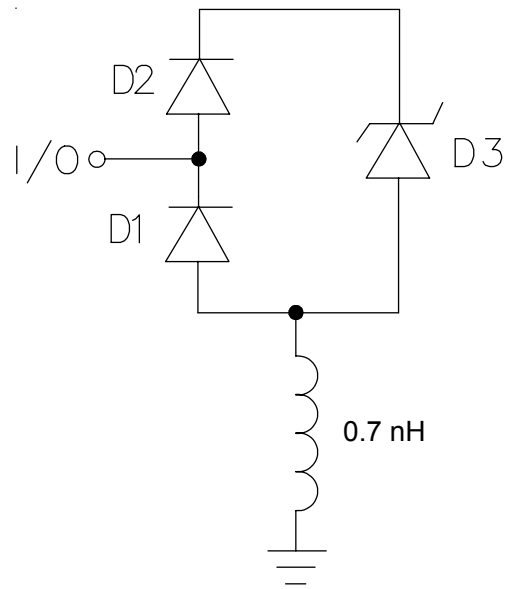
Matte tin has become the industry standard lead-free replacement for SnPb lead finishes. A matte tin finish is composed of 100% tin solder with large grains. Since the solder volume on the leads is small compared to the solder paste volume that is placed on the land pattern of the PCB, the reflow profile will be determined by the requirements of the solder paste. Therefore, these devices are compatible with both lead-free and SnPb assembly techniques. In addition, unlike other lead-free compositions, matte tin does not have any added alloys that can cause degradation of the solder joint.

Protection of Four Data Lines and Power Supply Line



Protection of Four Data Lines Using Internal TVS Diode as Reference

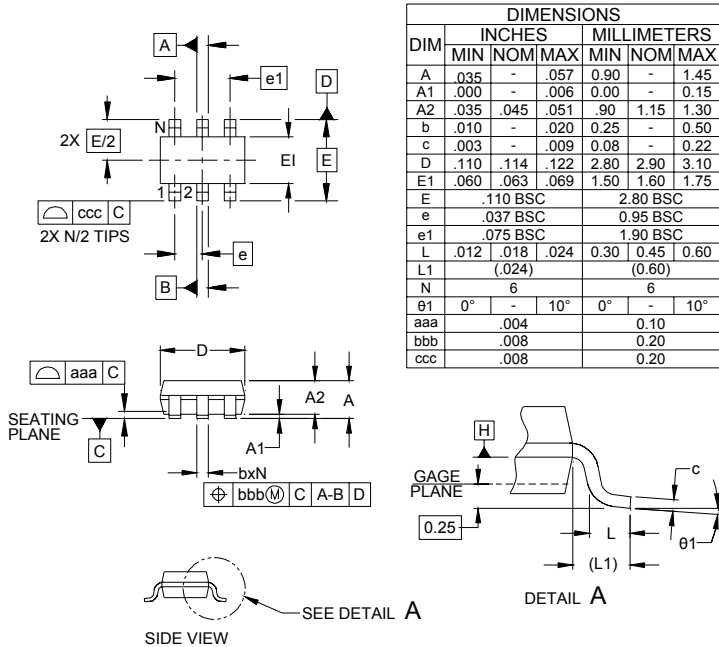


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Applications Information - Spice Model

RClamp0504S Spice Model

RClamp0504S Spice Parameters				
Parameter	Unit	D1 (LCRD)	D2 (LCRD)	D3 (TVS)
IS	Amp	1.29E-18	1.53E-16	1.78E-10
BV	Volt	100	100	7.75
VJ	Volt	0.83	0.81	0.59
RS	Ohm	0.787	0.951	0.771
IBV	Amp	1E-3	1E-3	1E-3
CJO	Farad	1.0E-12	0.8E-12	111E-12
TT	sec	2.541E-19	2.541E-19	2.541E-9
M	--	0.215	0.100	0.313
N	--	1.1	1.1	1.1
EG	eV	1.11	1.11	1.11

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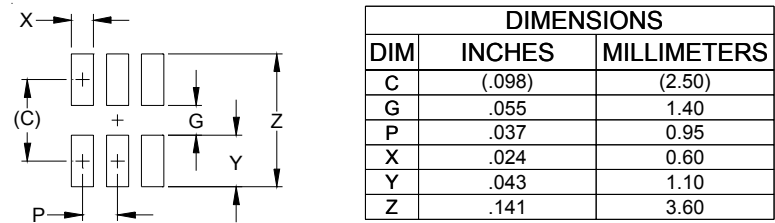
Outline Drawing - SOT-23 6L



DIM	INCHES			MILLIMETERS		
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	.035	-	.057	0.90	-	1.45
A1	.000	-	.006	0.00	-	0.15
A2	.035	.045	.051	.90	1.15	1.30
b	.010	-	.020	0.25	-	0.50
c	.003	-	.009	0.08	-	0.22
D	.110	.114	.122	2.80	2.90	3.10
E1	.060	.063	.069	1.50	1.60	1.75
E	.110 BSC			2.80 BSC		
e	.037 BSC			0.95 BSC		
e1	.075 BSC			1.90 BSC		
L	.012	.018	.024	0.30	0.45	0.60
L1	(.024)			(0.60)		
N	6			6		
θ1	0°	-	10°	0°	-	10°
aaa	.004			0.10		
bbb	.008			0.20		
ccc	.008			0.20		

- NOTES:
1. CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS (ANGLES IN DEGREES).
 2. DATUMS **-A-** AND **-B-** TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE **-H-**
 3. DIMENSIONS "E1" AND "D" DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS.

Land Pattern - SOT-23 6L

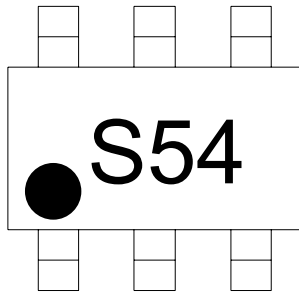


DIMENSIONS		
DIM	INCHES	MILLIMETERS
C	(.098)	(2.50)
G	.055	1.40
P	.037	0.95
X	.024	0.60
Y	.043	1.10
Z	.141	3.60

- NOTES:
1. THIS LAND PATTERN IS FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES ONLY. CONSULT YOUR MANUFACTURING GROUP TO ENSURE YOUR COMPANY'S MANUFACTURING GUIDELINES ARE MET.

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Marking

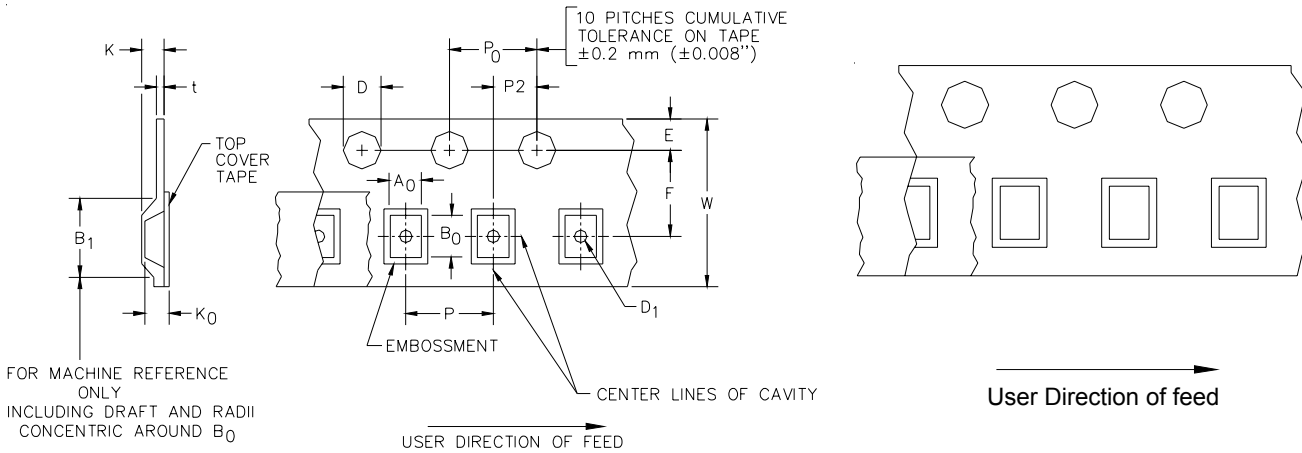


Ordering Information

Part Number	Qty per Reel	Reel Size
RClamp0504S.TCT	3,000	7 Inch

Note: This is a lead-free RoHS/WEEE compliant device
 RailClamp and RClamp are marks of Semtech Corporation

Tape and Reel Specification



A0	B0	K0
3.23 +/-0.05 mm	3.17 +/-0.05 mm	1.37 +/-0.05 mm

Tape Width	B, (Max)	D	D1	E	F	K (MAX)	P	P0	P2	T(MAX)	W
8 mm	4.2 mm (.165)	1.5 + 0.1 mm - 0.0 mm	1.0 mm ±0.05	1.750±.10 mm	3.5±0.05 mm	2.4 mm	4.0±0.1 mm	4.0±0.1 mm	2.0±0.05 mm	0.4 mm	8.0 mm + 0.3 mm - 0.1 mm

Contact Information

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