

No. STSE-CC3078A

<Cat.No.031212>

SPECIFICATIONS FOR NICHIA CHIP TYPE WHITE LED

MODEL : NECW425BT

NICHIA CORPORATION

1.SPECIFICATIONS

(1) Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Ta=25°C)

Item	Symbol	Absolute Maximum Rating	Unit
Forward Current	IF	15	mA
Pulse Forward Current	IFP	50	mA
Reverse Voltage	VR	5	V
Power Dissipation	PD	60	mW
Operating Temperature	Topr	-30 ~ + 85	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-40 ~ +100	°C
Soldering Temperature	Tsld	Reflow Soldering : 240°C for 10sec. Hand Soldering : 300°C for 3sec.	

IFP Conditions : Pulse Width \leq 10msec. and Duty \leq 1/10

(2) Initial Electrical/Optical Characteristics

(Ta=25°C)

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Forward Voltage	VF	IF=10[mA]	-	3.6	4.0	V	
Reverse Current	IR	VR= 5[V]	-	-	50	μ A	
Luminous Intensity	Rank Q	IV	IF=10[mA]	300	350	420	mcd
	Rank P	IV	IF=10[mA]	210	250	300	mcd
	Rank O	IV	IF=10[mA]	150	175	210	mcd

* Luminous Intensity Measurement allowance is \pm 10%.

Color Ranks

(IF=10mA, Ta=25°C)

	Rank a0			
x	0.280	0.264	0.283	0.296
y	0.248	0.267	0.305	0.276

	Rank b1			
x	0.287	0.283	0.330	0.330
y	0.295	0.305	0.360	0.339

	Rank b2			
x	0.296	0.287	0.330	0.330
y	0.276	0.295	0.339	0.318

	Rank c0			
x	0.330	0.330	0.361	0.356
y	0.318	0.360	0.385	0.351

* Color Coordinates Measurement allowance is \pm 0.01.

* One delivery will include up to two consecutive color ranks and three luminous intensity ranks of the products.

The quantity-ratio of the ranks is decided by Nichia.

2.TYPICAL INITIAL OPTICAL/ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Please refer to figure's page.

3.OUTLINE DIMENSIONS AND MATERIALS

Please refer to figure's page.

Material as follows ; Package : Heat-Resistant Polymer
 Package Upper Surface Color : Black
 Encapsulating Resin : Epoxy Resin (with Diffused + YAG Phosphor)
 Electrodes : Ag Plating Copper Alloy

4.PACKAGING

- The LEDs are packed in cardboard boxes after taping.

Please refer to figure's page.

The label on the minimum packing unit shows ; Part Number, Lot Number, Ranking, Quantity

- In order to protect the LEDs from mechanical shock, we pack them in cardboard boxes for transportation.
- The LEDs may be damaged if the boxes are dropped or receive a strong impact against them, so precautions must be taken to prevent any damage.
- The boxes are not water resistant and therefore must be kept away from water and moisture.
- When the LEDs are transported, we recommend that you use the same packing method as Nichia.

5.LOT NUMBER

The first six digits number shows **lot number**.

The lot number is composed of the following characters;

○□×××× - △■

- - Year (3 for 2003, 4 for 2004)
- - Month (1 for Jan., 9 for Sep., A for Oct., B for Nov.)
- ×××× - Nichia's Product Number
- △ - Ranking by Color Coordinates
- - Ranking by Luminous Intensity

6.RELIABILITY

(1) TEST ITEMS AND RESULTS

Test Item	Standard Test Method	Test Conditions	Note	Number of Damaged
Resistance to Soldering Heat (Reflow Soldering)	JEITA ED-4701 300 301	Tsld=240°C, 10sec. (Pre treatment 30°C,70%,168hrs.)	1 time	0/100
Thermal Shock	JEITA ED-4701 300 307	0°C ~ 100°C 15sec. 15sec.	100 cycles	0/100
Temperature Cycle	JEITA ED-4701 100 105	-40°C ~ 25°C ~ 100°C ~ 25°C 30min. 5min. 30min. 5min.	100 cycles	0/100
Moisture Resistance Cyclic	JEITA ED-4701 200 203	25°C ~ 65°C ~ -10°C 90%RH 24hrs./1cycle	10 cycles	0/100
High Temperature Storage	JEITA ED-4701 200 201	Ta=100°C	1000 hrs.	0/100
Temperature Humidity Storage	JEITA ED-4701 100 103	Ta=60°C, RH=90%	1000 hrs.	0/100
Low Temperature Storage	JEITA ED-4701 200 202	Ta=-40°C	1000 hrs.	0/100
Steady State Operating Life		Ta=25°C, IF=15mA	1000 hrs.	0/100
Steady State Operating Life of High Humidity Heat		60°C, RH=90%, IF=10mA	500 hrs.	0/100
Steady State Operating Life of Low Temperature		Ta=-30°C, IF=10mA	1000 hrs.	0/100

(2) CRITERIA FOR JUDGING THE DAMAGE

Item	Symbol	Test Conditions	Criteria for Judgement	
			Min.	Max.
Forward Voltage	VF	IF=10mA	-	U.S.L.*)× 1.1
Reverse Current	IR	VR=5V	-	U.S.L.*)× 2.0
Luminous Intensity	Iv	IF=10mA	L.S.L.**)	× 0.7

*) U.S.L. : Upper Standard Level

**) L.S.L. : Lower Standard Level

7.CAUTIONS

The LEDs are devices which are materialized by combining Blue LEDs and special phosphors. Consequently, the color of the LEDs is changed a little by an operating current. Care should be taken after due consideration when using LEDs.

(1) Moisture Proof Package

- When moisture is absorbed into the SMT package it may vaporize and expand during soldering. There is a possibility that this can cause exfoliation of the contacts and damage to the optical characteristics of the LEDs. For this reason, the moisture proof package is used to keep moisture to a minimum in the package.
- The moisture proof package is made of an aluminum moisture proof bag. A package of a moisture absorbent material (silica gel) is inserted into the aluminum moisture proof bag. The silica gel changes its color from blue to pink as it absorbs moisture.

(2) Storage

· Storage Conditions

Before opening the package :

The LEDs should be kept at 30°C or less and 90%RH or less. The LEDs should be used within a year. When storing the LEDs, moisture proof packaging with absorbent material (silica gel) is recommended.

After opening the package :

The LEDs should be kept at 30°C or less and 70%RH or less. The LEDs should be soldered within 168 hours (7days) after opening the package. If unused LEDs remain, they should be stored in moisture proof packages, such as sealed containers with packages of moisture absorbent material(silica gel). It is also recommended to return the LEDs to the original moisture proof bag and to reseal the moisture proof bag again.

- If the moisture absorbent material (silica gel) has faded away or the LEDs have exceeded the storage time, baking treatment should be performed using the following conditions.

Baking treatment : more than 24 hours at $65 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$

- Nichia LED electrode sections are comprised of a silver plated copper alloy. The silver surface may be affected by environments which contain corrosive gases and so on. Please avoid conditions which may cause the LED to corrode, tarnish or discolor. This corrosion or discoloration may cause difficulty during soldering operations. It is recommended that the User use the LEDs as soon as possible.
- Please avoid rapid transitions in ambient temperature, especially in high humidity environments where condensation can occur.

(3) Heat Generation

- Thermal design of the end product is of paramount importance. Please consider the heat generation of the LED when making the system design. The coefficient of temperature increase per input electric power is affected by the thermal resistance of the circuit board and density of LED placement on the board, as well as other components. It is necessary to avoid intense heat generation and operate within the maximum ratings given in this specification.
- The operating current should be decided after considering the ambient maximum temperature of LEDs.

(4) Soldering Conditions

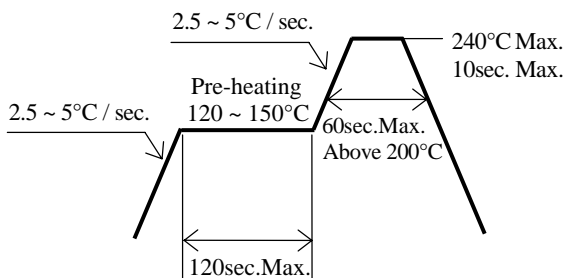
- The LEDs can be soldered in place using the reflow soldering method. Nichia cannot make a guarantee on the LEDs after they have been assembled using the dip soldering method.
- Recommended soldering conditions

Reflow Soldering		Hand Soldering	
Pre-heat	120 ~ 150°C	Temperature	300°C Max.
Pre-heat time	120 seconds Max.	Soldering time	3 seconds Max. (one time only)
Peak temperature	240°C Max.		
Soldering time	10 seconds Max.		
Condition	refer to Temperature- profile.		

- * Although the recommended soldering conditions are specified in the above table, reflow or hand soldering at the lowest possible temperature is desirable for the LEDs.
- * A rapid-rate process is not recommended for cooling the LEDs down from the peak temperature.

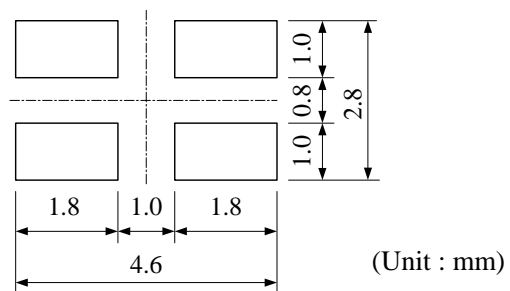
[Temperature-profile (Surface of circuit board)]

Use the following conditions shown in the figure.



[Recommended soldering pad design]

Use the following conditions shown in the figure.



- Repairing should not be done after the LEDs have been soldered. When repairing is unavoidable, a double-head soldering iron should be used. It should be confirmed beforehand whether the characteristics of the LEDs will or will not be damaged by repairing.
- Reflow soldering should not be done more than one time.
- When soldering, do not put stress on the LEDs during heating.
- After soldering, do not warp the circuit board.

(5) Cleaning

- It is recommended that isopropyl alcohol be used as a solvent for cleaning the LEDs. When using other solvents, it should be confirmed beforehand whether the solvents will dissolve the package and the resin or not. Freon solvents should not be used to clean the LEDs because of worldwide regulations.
- Do not clean the LEDs by the ultrasonic. When it is absolutely necessary, the influence of ultrasonic cleaning on the LEDs depends on factors such as ultrasonic power and the assembled condition. Before cleaning, a pre-test should be done to confirm whether any damage to the LEDs will occur.

(6) Static Electricity

- Static electricity or surge voltage damages the LEDs.

It is recommended that a wrist band or an anti-electrostatic glove be used when handling the LEDs.

- All devices, equipments and machinery must be properly grounded.

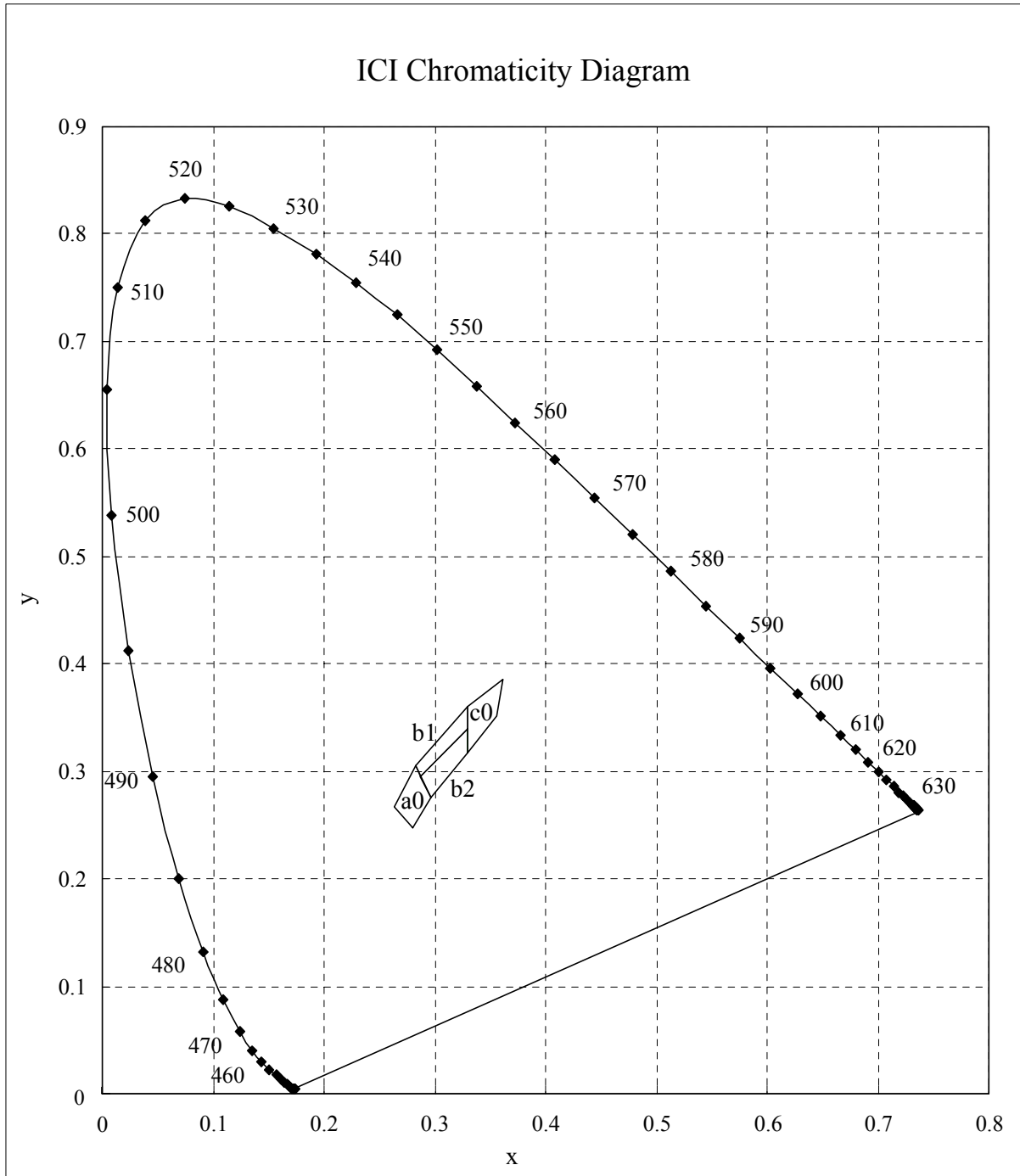
It is recommended that measures be taken against surge voltage to the equipment that mounts the LEDs.

- When inspecting the final products in which LEDs were assembled, it is recommended to check whether the assembled LEDs are damaged by static electricity or not. It is easy to find static-damaged LEDs by a light-on test or a VF test at a lower current (below 1mA is recommended).
- Damaged LEDs will show some unusual characteristics such as the leak current remarkably increases, the forward voltage becomes lower, or the LEDs do not light at the low current.

Criteria : (VF > 2.0V at IF=0.5mA)

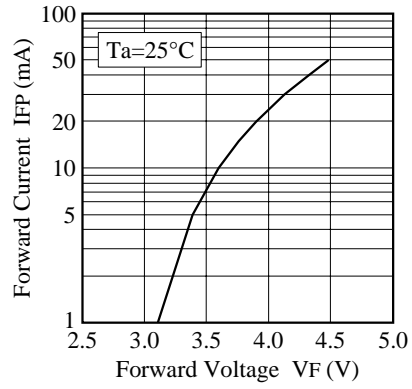
(7) Others

- NECW425B complies with RoHS Directive.
- Care must be taken to ensure that the reverse voltage will not exceed the absolute maximum rating when using the LEDs with matrix drive.
- The LED light output is strong enough to injure human eyes. Precautions must be taken to prevent looking directly at the LEDs with unaided eyes for more than a few seconds.
- Flashing lights have been known to cause discomfort in people; you can prevent this by taking precautions during use. Also, people should be cautious when using equipment that has had LEDs incorporated into it.
- The LEDs described in this brochure are intended to be used for ordinary electronic equipment (such as office equipment, communications equipment, measurement instruments and household appliances). Consult Nichia's sales staff in advance for information on the applications in which exceptional quality and reliability are required, particularly when the failure or malfunction of the LEDs may directly jeopardize life or health (such as for airplanes, aerospace, submersible repeaters, nuclear reactor control systems, automobiles, traffic control equipment, life support systems and safety devices).
- User shall not reverse engineer by disassembling or analysis of the LEDs without having prior written consent from Nichia. When defective LEDs are found, the User shall inform Nichia directly before disassembling or analysis.
- The formal specifications must be exchanged and signed by both parties before large volume purchase begins.
- The appearance and specifications of the product may be modified for improvement without notice.

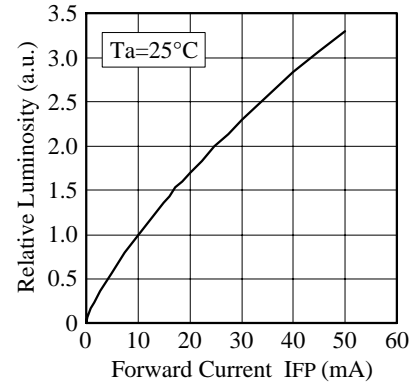


* Color Coordinates Measurement allowance is ± 0.01 .

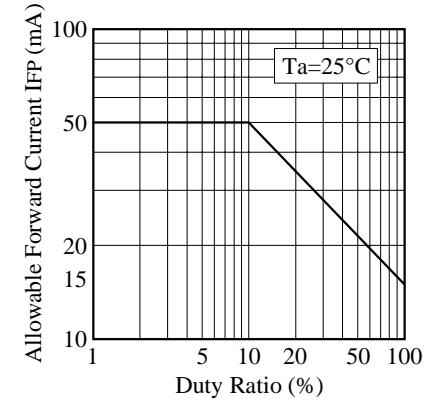
■ Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current



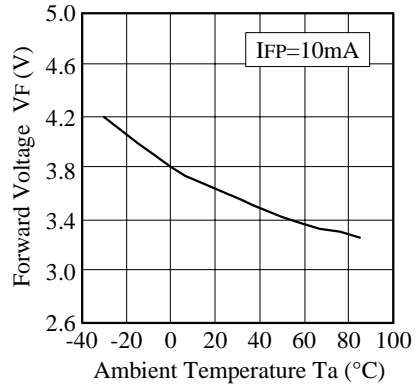
■ Forward Current vs. Relative Luminosity



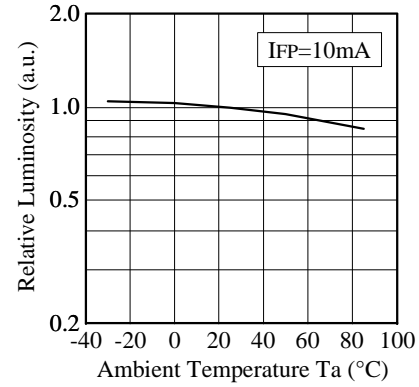
■ Duty Ratio vs. Allowable Forward Current



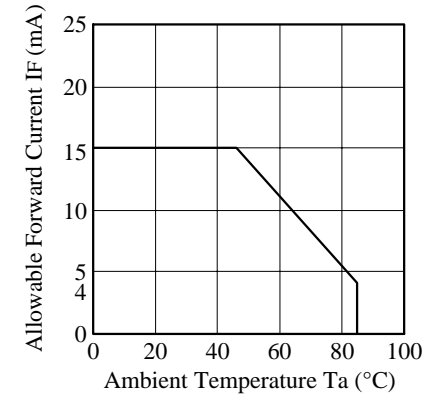
■ Ambient Temperature vs. Forward Voltage



■ Ambient Temperature vs. Relative Luminosity

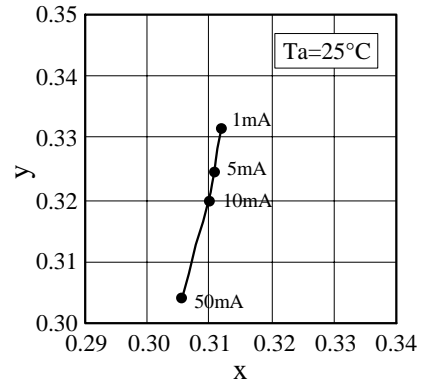


■ Ambient Temperature vs. Allowable Forward Current

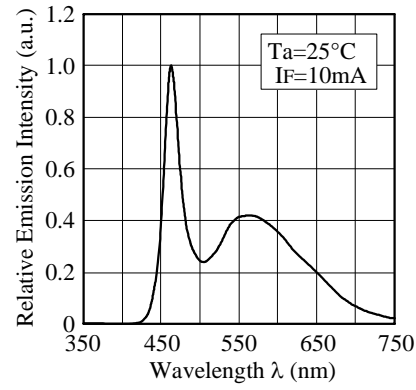


NICHIA CORPORATION	Model	NECW425B
	Title	TYP.CHARACTERISTICS
	No.	031118318831

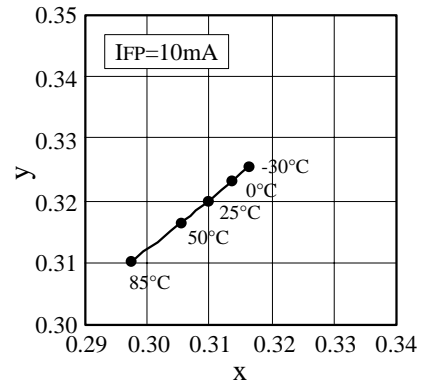
■ Forward Current vs. Chromaticity Coordinate



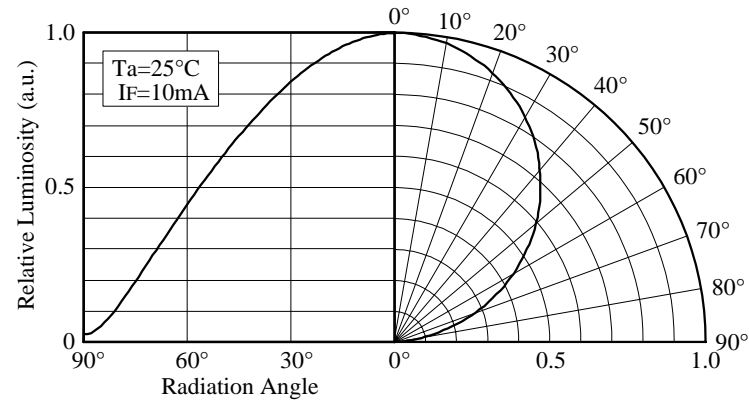
■ Spectrum



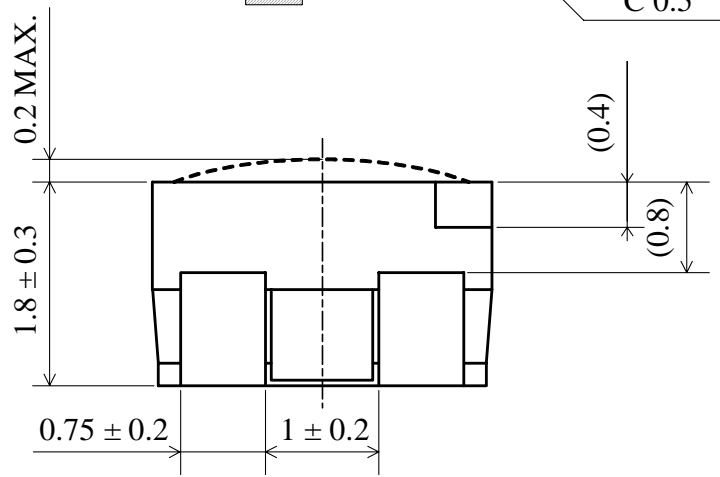
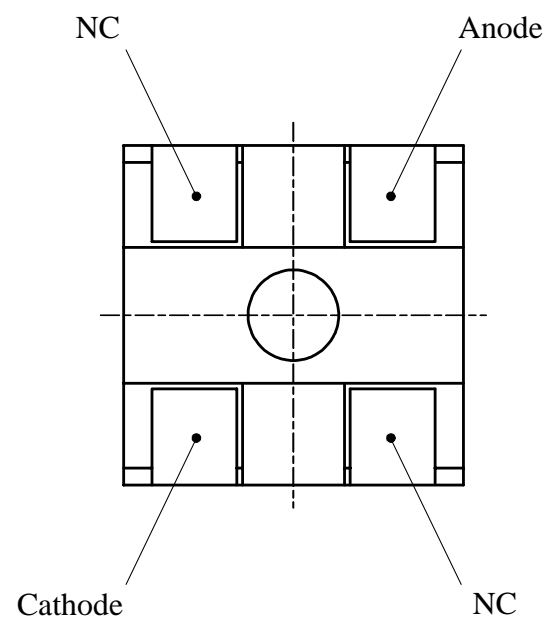
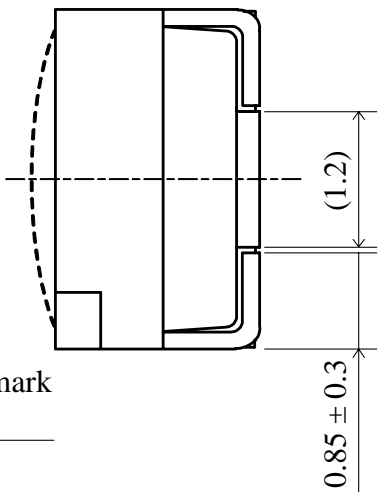
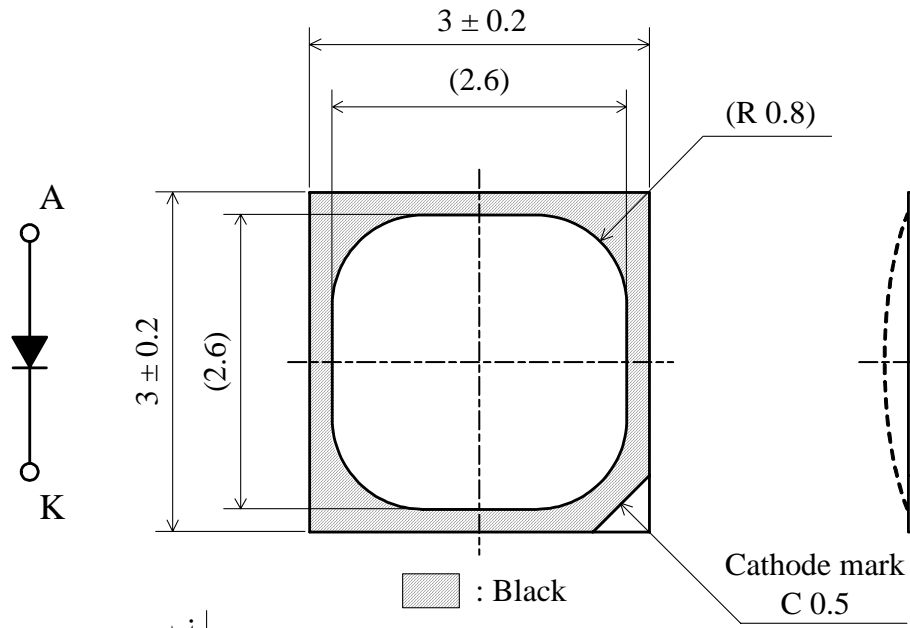
■ Ambient Temperature vs. Chromaticity Coordinate



■ Directivity (NECW425B)

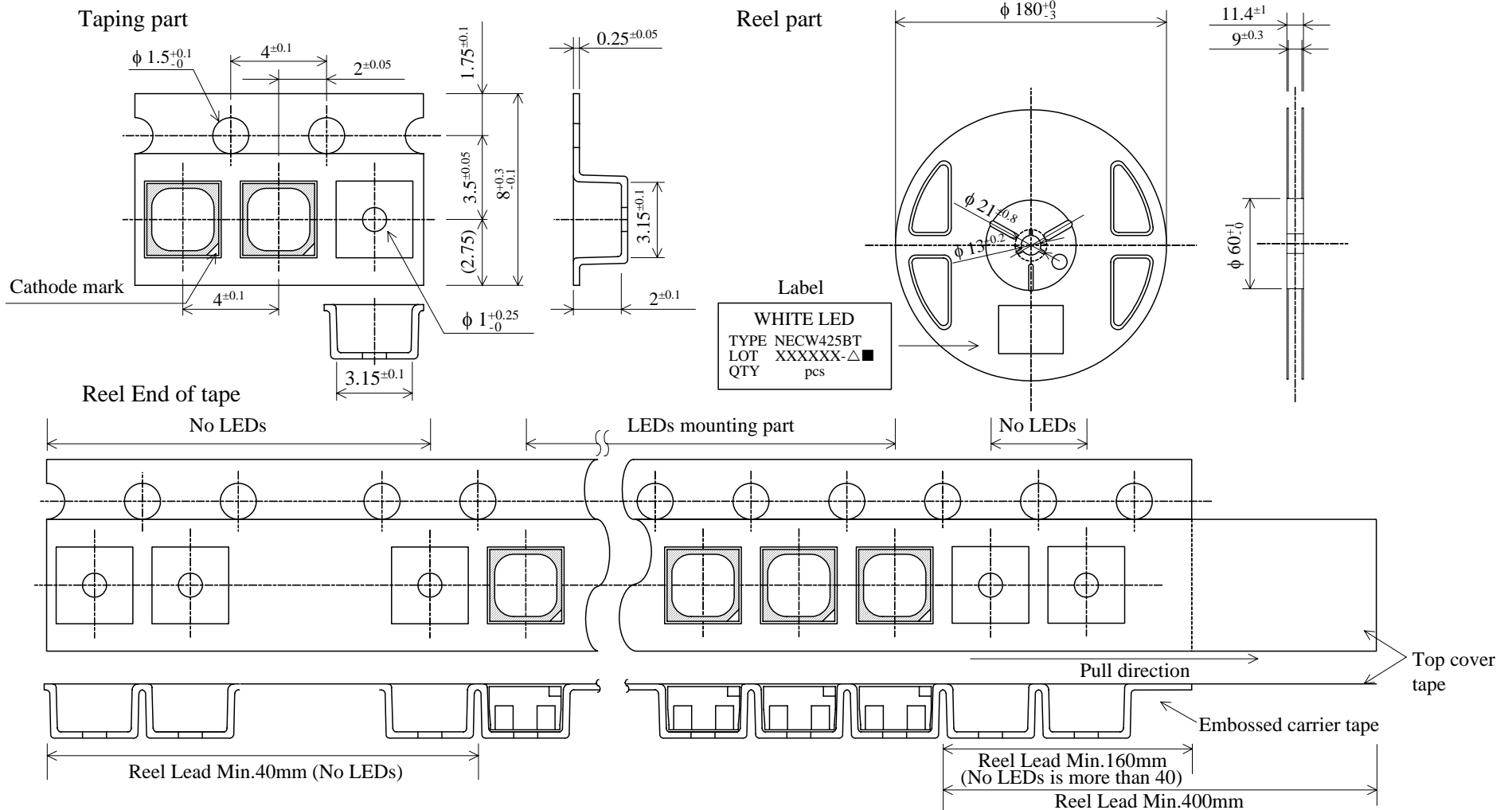


NICHIA CORPORATION	Model	NECW425B
	Title	TYP.CHARACTERISTICS
	No.	031118318841



ITEM	MATERIALS
PACKAGE	Heat-Resistant Polymer
PACKAGE UPPER SURFACE COLOR	Black
ENCAPSULATING RESIN	Epoxy Resin (with Diffused + YAG Phosphor)
ELECTRODES	Ag Plating Copper Alloy

NICHIA CORPORATION	Model	NECW425B	Unit mm 15/1 Scale Allow
	Title	OUTLINE DIMENSIONS	
	No.	031119318901	

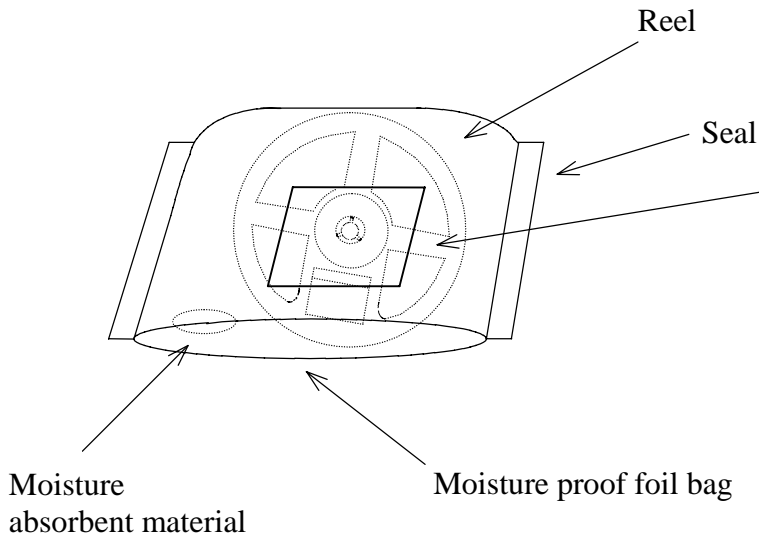


2,000pcs/Reel

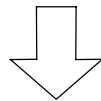
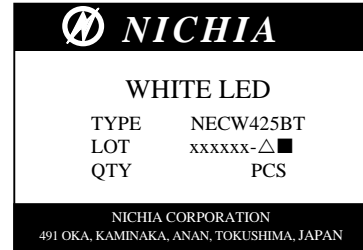
Taping is based on the **JIS C 0806** : Packaging of Electronic Components on Continuous Tapes.

NICHIA CORPORATION	Model	NECW425BT	Unit mm
	Title	TAPING DIMENSIONS	
	No.	031119318911	Scale Allow

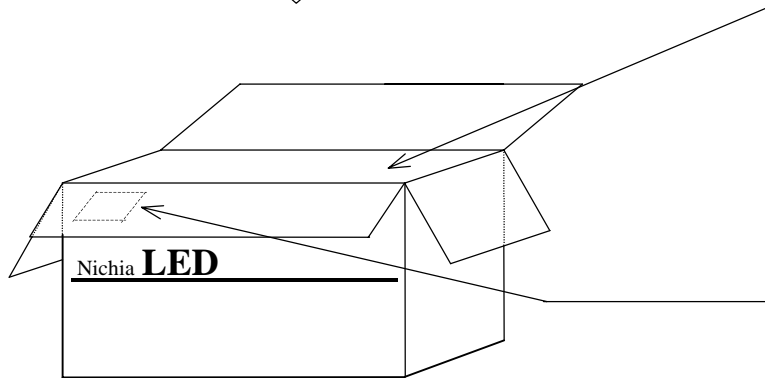
The reel and moisture absorbent material are put in the moisture proof foil bag and then heat sealed.



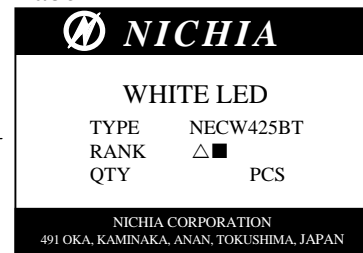
Label



The box is partitioned with the cardboard.



Label



Packing unit

	Reel/bag	Quantity/bag (pcs)
Moisture proof foil bag	1reel	2,000 MAX.

Cardboard box	Dimensions (mm)	Reel/box	Quantity/box (pcs)
Cardboard box S	291×237×120×8t	7reel MAX.	14,000 MAX.
Cardboard box M	259×247×243×5t	15reel MAX.	30,000 MAX.
Cardboard box L	444×262×259×8t	30reel MAX.	60,000 MAX.

NICHIA CORPORATION	Model	NECW425BT	/
	Title	PACKING	
	No.	060630653851	