

$V_{DRM}$	= 1800	V
$I_{T(AV)M}$	= 6100	A
$I_{T(RMS)}$	= 9600	A
$I_{TSM}$	= $94 \times 10^3$	A
$V_{(T0)}$	= 0.9	V
$r_T$	= 0.05	$m\Omega$

# Phase Control Thyristor

**5STP 50Q1800**

Doc. No. 5SYA1070-01 Okt. 03

- Patented free-floating silicon technology
- Low on-state and switching losses
- Designed for traction, energy and industrial applications
- Optimum power handling capability
- Interdigitated amplifying gate

## Blocking

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Symbol	Conditions	5STP 50Q1800	min	typ	max	Unit
$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$	$f = 50 \text{ Hz}, t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$	1800 V	--	--	--	
$V_{RSM}$	$t_p = 5 \text{ ms, single pulse}$	2000 V	--	--	--	
$dV/dt_{crit}$	Exp. to $0.67 \times V_{DRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			1000 V/ $\mu\text{s}$		

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Forward leakage current	$I_{DRM}$	$V_{DRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			300	mA
Reverse leakage current	$I_{RRM}$	$V_{RRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			300	mA

## Mechanical data

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Mounting force	$F_M$		81	90	108	kN
Acceleration	a	Device unclamped			50	$\text{m/s}^2$
Acceleration	a	Device clamped			100	$\text{m/s}^2$

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Weight	m				2.1	kg
Housing thickness	H	$F_M = 90 \text{ kN}, T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$	25.5		26.5	mm
Surface creepage distance	$D_S$		36			mm
Air strike distance	$D_a$		15			mm

1) Maximum rated values indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur

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**On-state****Maximum rated values<sup>1)</sup>**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Average on-state current	$I_{T(AV)M}$	Half sine wave, $T_c = 70^\circ\text{C}$			6100	A
RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$				9600	A
Peak non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	$t_p = 10 \text{ ms}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_D = V_R = 0 \text{ V}$			$94 \times 10^3$	A
Limiting load integral	$I^2t$				$41.28 \times 10^6$	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
Peak non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	$t_p = 8.3 \text{ ms}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_D = V_R = 0 \text{ V}$			$100 \times 10^3$	A
Limiting load integral	$I^2t$				$43.37 \times 10^6$	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$

**Characteristic values**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
On-state voltage	$V_T$	$I_T = 3000 \text{ A}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			1.04	V
Threshold voltage	$V_{(TO)}$	$I_T = 4000 \text{ A} - 18000 \text{ A}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			0.9	V
Slope resistance	$r_T$				0.05	$\text{m}\Omega$
Holding current	$I_H$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mA
		$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			75	mA
Latching current	$I_L$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$			500	mA
		$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			350	mA

**Switching****Maximum rated values<sup>1)</sup>**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	$di/dt_{crit}$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}, I_{TRM} = 3000 \text{ A},$ Cont. $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$			250	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	$di/dt_{crit}$	$V_D \leq 0.67 V_{DRM}, I_{FG} = 2 \text{ A}, t_r = 0.5 \mu\text{s}$ Cont. $f = 1 \text{ Hz}$			1000	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
Circuit-commutated turn-off time	$t_q$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}, I_{TRM} = 3000 \text{ A},$ $V_R = 200 \text{ V}, di_T/dt = -20 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s},$ $V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}, dv_D/dt = 20 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$	500			$\mu\text{s}$

**Characteristic values**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Recovery charge	$Q_{rr}$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}, I_{TRM} = 2000 \text{ A},$ $V_R = 200 \text{ V},$ $di_T/dt = -1.5 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$			3000	$\mu\text{As}$
Gate turn-on delay time	$t_{gd}$	$V_D = 0.4 \cdot V_{RM}, I_{FG} = 2 \text{ A},$ $t_r = 0.5 \mu\text{s}, T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$			3	$\mu\text{s}$

## Triggering

*Maximum rated values<sup>1)</sup>*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Peak forward gate voltage	$V_{FGM}$				12	V
Peak forward gate current	$I_{FGM}$				10	A
Peak reverse gate voltage	$V_{RGM}$				10	V
Average gate power loss	$P_{G(AV)}$		see Fig. 9			

*Characteristic values*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Gate-trigger voltage	$V_{GT}$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ C$			2.6	V
Gate-trigger current	$I_{GT}$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ C$			400	mA
Gate non-trigger voltage	$V_{GD}$	$V_D = 0.4 \times V_{DRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ C$	0.3			V
Gate non-trigger current	$I_{GD}$	$V_D = 0.4 \times V_{DRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ C$	10			mA

## Thermal

*Maximum rated values<sup>1)</sup>*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Operating junction temperature range	$T_{vj}$				125	°C
Storage temperature range	$T_{stg}$		-40		140	°C

*Characteristic values*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Thermal resistance junction to case	$R_{th(j-c)}$	Double-side cooled			5	K/kW
	$R_{th(j-c)A}$	Anode-side cooled			10	K/kW
	$R_{th(j-c)C}$	Cathode-side cooled			10	K/kW
Thermal resistance case to heatsink	$R_{th(c-h)}$	Double-side cooled			1	K/kW
	$R_{th(c-h)}$	Single-side cooled			2	K/kW

**Analytical function for transient thermal impedance:**

$$Z_{th(j-c)}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i (1 - e^{-t/\tau_i})$$

i	1	2	3	4
$R_i(K/kW)$	3.359	0.936	0.481	0.224
$\tau_i(s)$	0.4069	0.0854	0.0118	0.0030

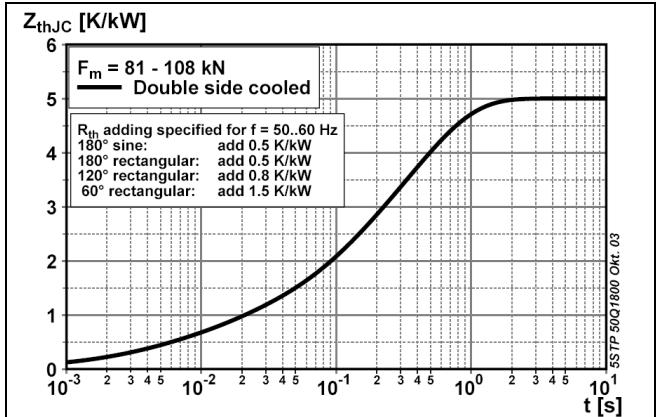


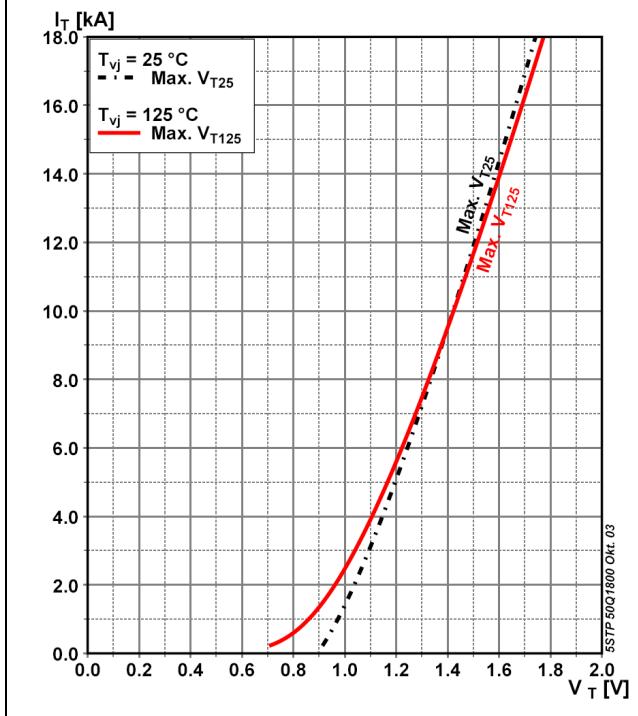
Fig. 1 Transient thermal impedance junction-to case.

**Max. on-state characteristic model:**

$$V_{T25} = A_{Tvj} + B_{Tvj} \cdot I_T + C_{Tvj} \cdot \ln(I_T + 1) + D_{Tvj} \cdot \sqrt{I_T}$$

Valid for  $I_T = 200 - 100000$  A

<b>A<sub>25</sub></b>	<b>B<sub>25</sub></b>	<b>C<sub>25</sub></b>	<b>D<sub>25</sub></b>
$932.00 \times 10^{-3}$	$25.28 \times 10^{-6}$	$-14.74 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.72 \times 10^{-3}$



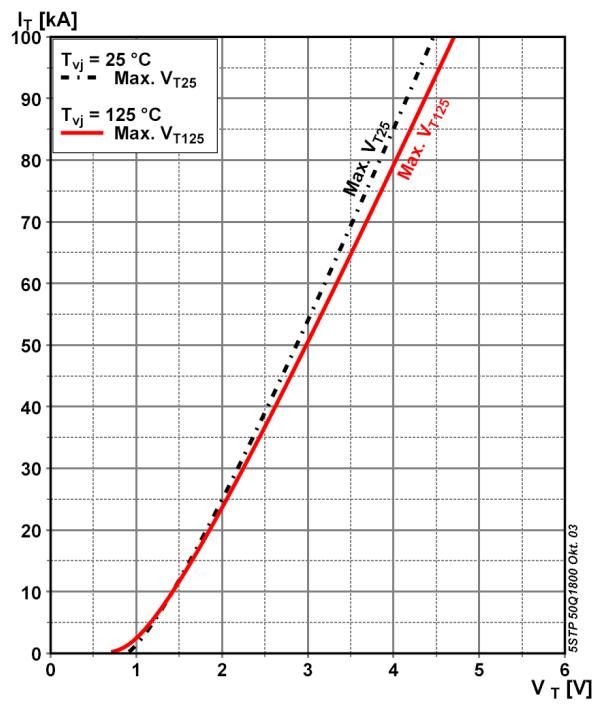
**Fig. 2** On-state characteristics.  
 $T_j=125^\circ\text{C}$ , 10ms half sine

**Max. on-state characteristic model:**

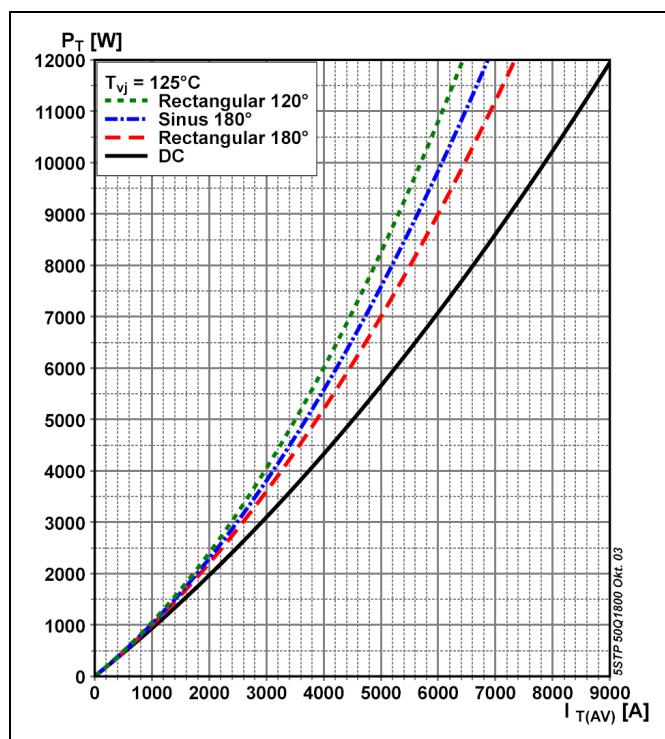
$$V_{T125} = A_{Tvj} + B_{Tvj} \cdot I_T + C_{Tvj} \cdot \ln(I_T + 1) + D_{Tvj} \cdot \sqrt{I_T}$$

Valid for  $I_T = 200 - 100000$  A

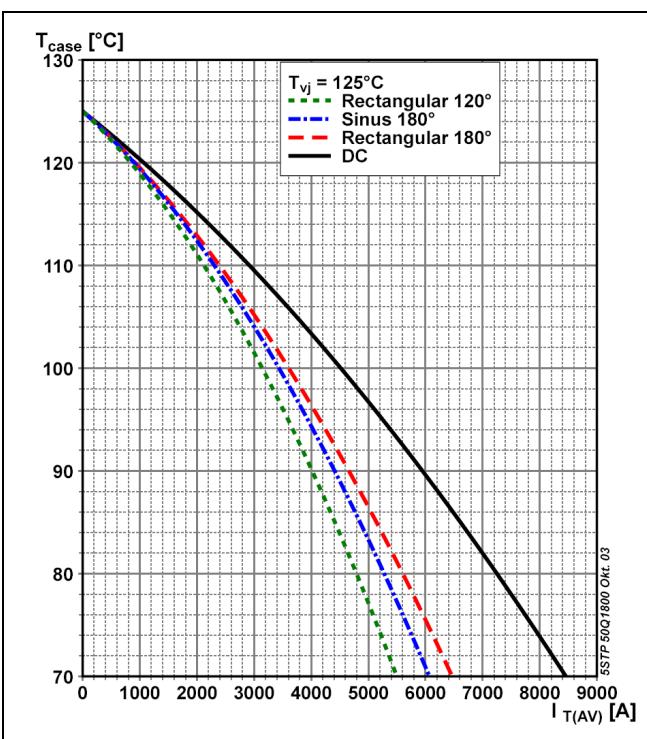
<b>A<sub>125</sub></b>	<b>B<sub>125</sub></b>	<b>C<sub>125</sub></b>	<b>D<sub>125</sub></b>
$334.70 \times 10^{-3}$	$29.36 \times 10^{-6}$	$61.20 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.31 \times 10^{-3}$



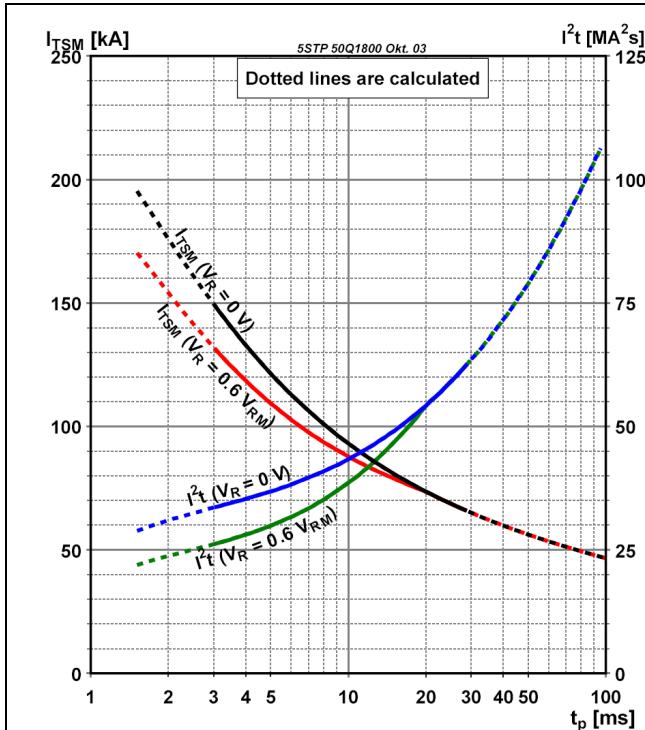
**Fig. 3** Max. on-state voltage characteristics



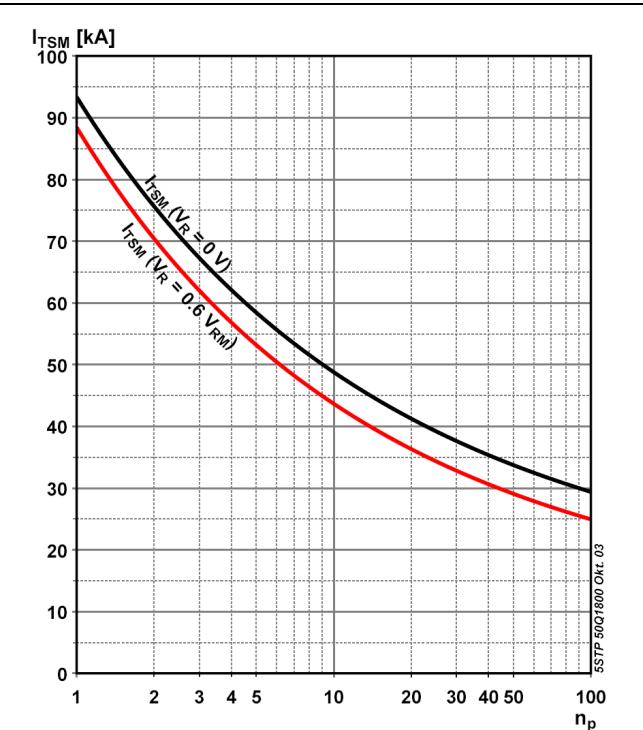
**Fig. 4** On-state power dissipation vs. mean on-state current. Turn - on losses excluded.



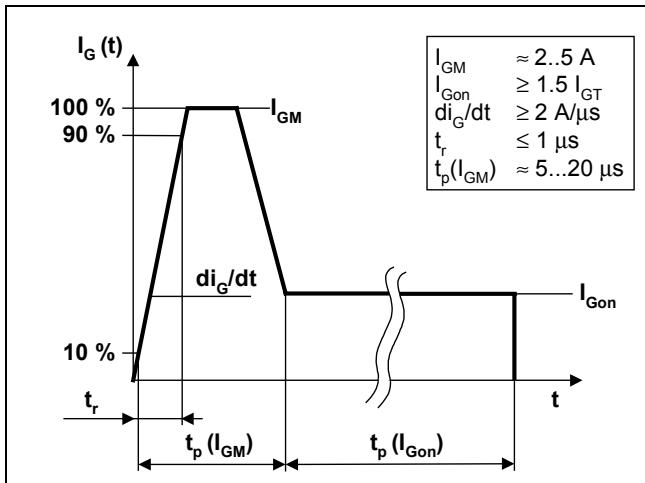
**Fig. 5** Max. permissible case temperature vs. mean on-state current.



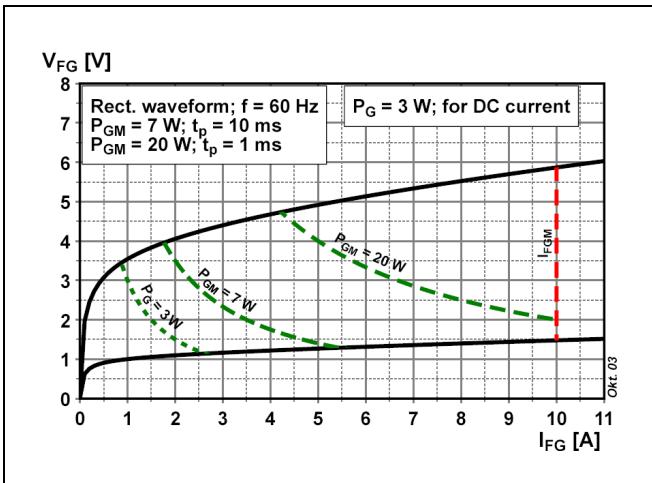
**Fig. 6** Surge on-state current vs. pulse length. Half-sine wave.



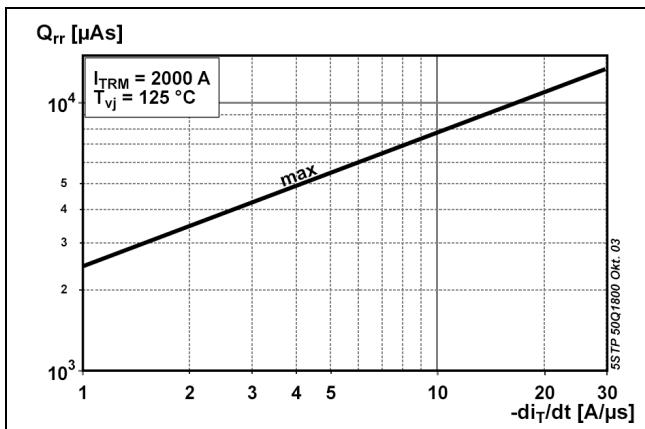
**Fig. 7** Surge on-state current vs. number of pulses. Half-sine wave, 10 ms, 50Hz.



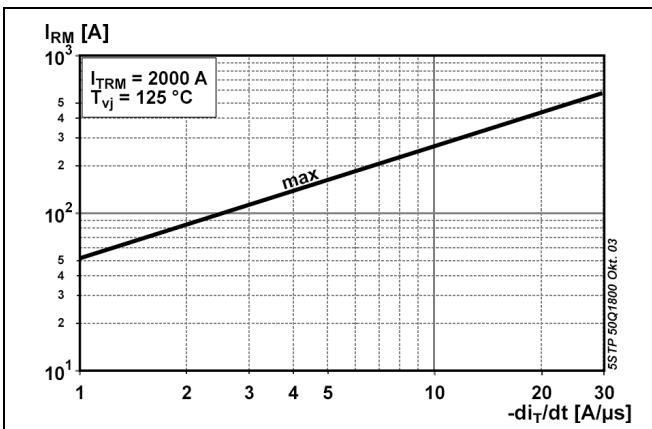
**Fig. 8** Recommended gate current waveform.



**Fig. 9** Max. peak gate power loss.



**Fig. 10** Recovery charge vs. decay rate of on-state current.



**Fig. 11** Peak reverse recovery current vs. decay rate of on-state current.

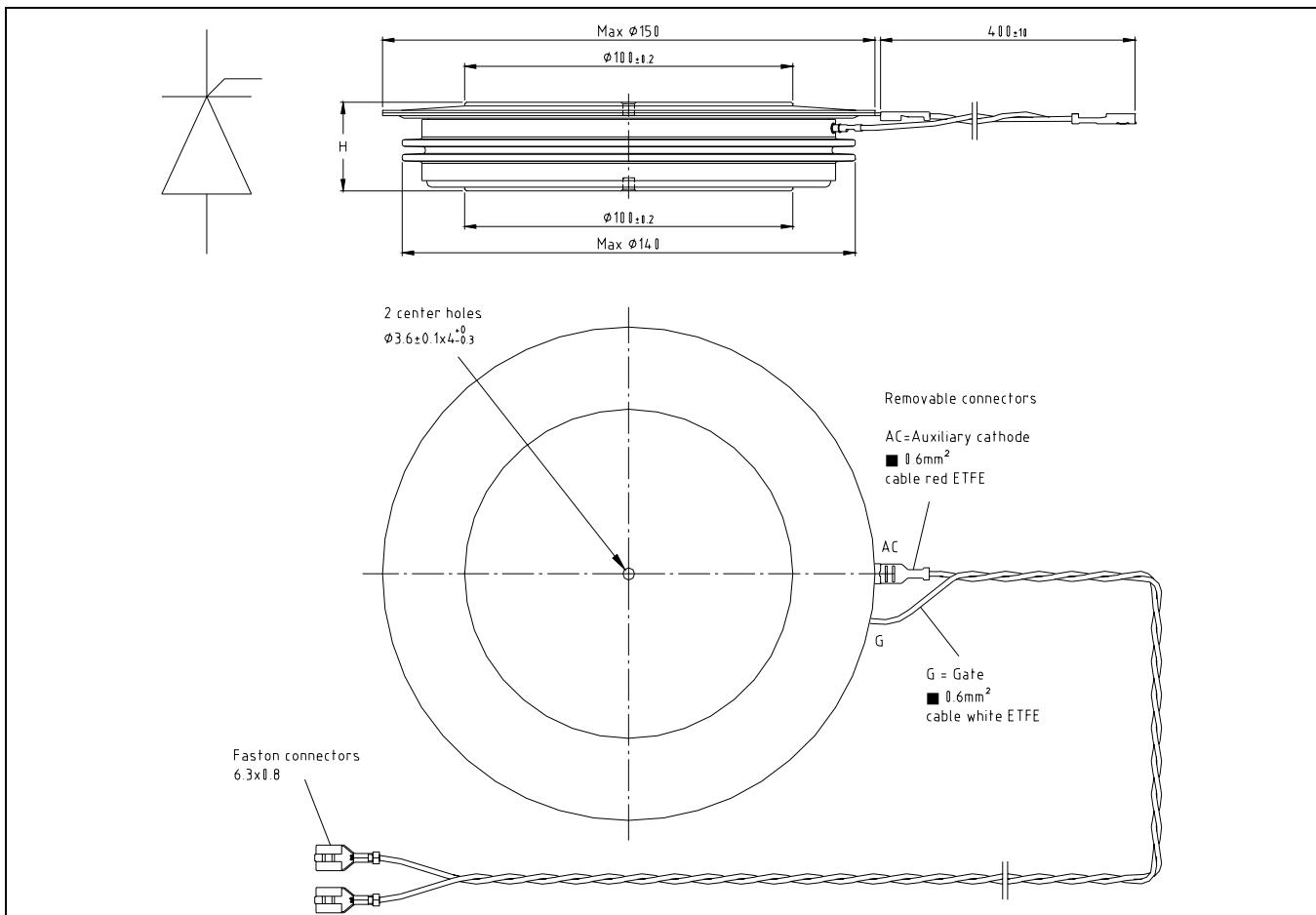


Fig. 12 Device Outline Drawing.

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