Freescale Semiconductor Technical Data

Integrated Silicon Pressure Sensor On-Chip Signal Conditioned, Temperature Compensated and Calibrated

The MPVZ5150 series piezoresistive transducer is a state-of-the-art monolithic silicon pressure sensor designed for a wide range of applications, but particularly those employing a microcontroller or microprocessor with A/D inputs. This patented, single element transducer combines advanced micromachining techniques, thin-film metallization, and bipolar processing to provide an accurate, high level analog output signal that is proportional to the applied pressure.

Features

- 2.5% Maximum Error over 0° to 85°C
- Ideally suited for Microprocessor or Microcontroller-Based Systems
- Patented Silicon Shear Stress Strain Gauge
- Easy-to-Use Chip Carrier Option
- Increased media compatibility fluorocarbon gel

Typical Applications

- Level Indicators
- Process Control
- Pump/Motor Control
- Pressure Switching

| ORDERING INFORMATION | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| Device Type | Options | Case No. | MPX Series Order Number | Device Marking | | | |
| MPVZ5150 SERIES | | | | | | | |
| Ported | Gauge, Axial Port, SMT | 482A | MPVZ5150GC6T1 | MPVZ5150G | | | |
| Elements | Gauge, Axial Port, DIP | 482C | MPVZ5150GC7U | MPVZ5150G | | | |

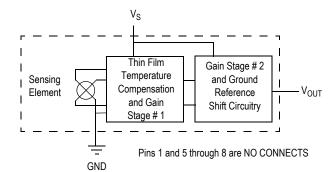


Figure 1. Fully Integrated Pressure Sensor Schematic



Document Number: MPVZ5150

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INTEGRATED PRESSURE SENSOR 0 to 150 kPa (0 to 21.75 PSI) 0.2 to 4.7 V Output



| PIN NUMBER ⁽¹⁾ | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|---|-----|--|
| 1 | N/C | 5 | N/C | |
| 2 | ٧s | 6 | N/C | |
| 3 | GND | 7 | N/C | |
| 4 | V _{OUT} | 8 | N/C | |

1. Pins 1, 5, 6, 7, and 8 are internal device connections. Do not connect to external circuitry or ground. Pin1 is noted by the notch in the lead.



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TABLE 1. Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|------|
| Maximum Pressure (P1 > P2) | P _{MAX} | 400 | kPa |
| Storage Temperature | T _{STG} | -40° to +125°C | ۵° |
| Operating Temperature | Τ _Α | -40° to +125°C | °C |

1. Exposure beyond the specified limits may cause permanent damage or degradation to the device.

TABLE 2. Operating Characteristics ($V_S = 5.0 V_{DC}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted, P1 > P2. Decoupling circuit shown in Figure 4 required to meet electrical specifications.)

| Characteristic Pressure Range ⁽¹⁾ | | Min | Тур | Max | Unit kPa |
|--|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| | | 0 | — | 150 | |
| Supply Voltage ⁽²⁾ | V _S | 4.75 | 5.0 | 5.25 | V _{DC} |
| Supply Current | Ι _Ο | — | 7.0 | 10 | mAdc |
| | V _{OFF} | 0.088 | 0.200 | 0.313 | V _{DC} |
| Full Scale Output (4)Differential and Absolute (0 to 85° C)@ V _S = 5.0 V | V _{FSO} | 4.588 | 4.700 | 4.813 | V _{DC} |
| Full Scale Span(5) ($@$ V _S = 5.0 VDifferential and Absolute (0 to 85°C) | V _{FSS} | _ | 4.500 | _ | V _{DC} |
| Accuracy ⁽⁶⁾ | — | — | | ±2.5 | %V _{FSS} |
| Sensitivity | V/P | — | 30 | — | mV/kPa |
| Response Time ⁽⁷⁾ | t _R | — | 1.0 | — | ms |
| Output Source Current at Full Scale Output | I _{O+} | — | 0.1 | — | mAdc |
| Warm-Up Time ⁽⁸⁾ | — | — | 20 | — | ms |
| Offset Stability ⁽⁹⁾ | — | — | ±0.5 | — | %V _{FSS} |

1. 1 kPa (kiloPascal) equals 0.145 PSI.

2. Device is ratiometric within this specified excitation range.

3. Offset (V_{OFF}) is defined as the output voltage at the minimum rated pressure.

4. Full Scale Output (V_{FSO}) is defined as the output voltage at the maximum or full rated pressure.

 Full Scale Span (V_{FSS}) is defined as the algebraic difference between the output voltage at full rated pressure and the output voltage at the minimum rated pressure.

6. Accuracy (error budget) consists of the following:

Linearity: Output deviation from a straight line relationship with pressure over the specified pressure range.

• Temperature Hysteresis: Output deviation at any temperature within the operating temperature range, after the temperature is cycled to and from the minimum or maximum operating temperature points, with zero differential pressure applied.

• Pressure Hysteresis: Output deviation at any pressure within the specified range, when this pressure is cycled to and from minimum or maximum rated pressure at 25°C.

Compute the temperature range of 0° to 85°C, relative to 25°C.

TcOffset: Output deviation with minimum pressure applied over the temperature range of 0° to 85°C, relative to 25°C.
 Variation from Nominal: The variation from nominal values, for Offset or Full Scale Span, as a percent of V_{FSS} at 25°C.

 Response Time is defined as the time for the incremental changed in the output to go from 10% to 90% of its final value when subjected to a specified step change in pressure.

8. Warm-Up Time is defined as the time required for the product to meet the specified output voltage after the Pressure has been stabilized.

9. Offset Stability is the product's output deviation when subjected to 1000 hours of Pulsed Pressure, Temperature Cycling with Bias Test.

ON-CHIP TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION, CALIBRATION AND SIGNAL CONDITIONING

Figure 2 shows the sensor output signal relative to pressure input. Typical, minimum, and maximum output curves are shown for operation over a temperature range of 0° to 85°C using the decoupling circuit shown in Figure 4. The output will saturate outside of the specified pressure range.

Figure 3 illustrates the Differential or Gauge configuration in the basic chip carrier (Case 482). A gel isolates the die surface and wire bonds from the environment, while allowing the pressure signal to be transmitted to the silicon diaphragm. Operating characteristics, internal reliability and qualification tests are based on use of dry clean air as the pressure media. Media other than dry clean air may have adverse effects on sensor performance and long term reliability. Contact the factory for information regarding media compatibility in your application.

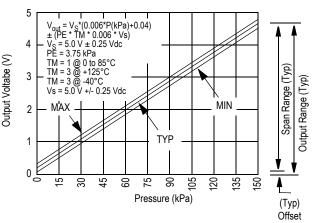


Figure 2. Output Vs. Pressure Differential

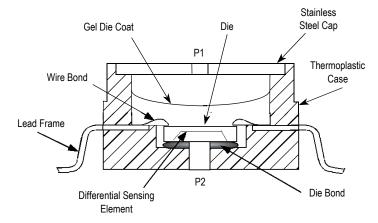


Figure 3. Cross Sectional Diagrams (Not to Scale)

Figure 4 shows the recommended decoupling circuit for interfacing the output of the integrated sensor to the A/D input

of a microprocessor or microcontroller. Proper decoupling of the power supply is recommended.

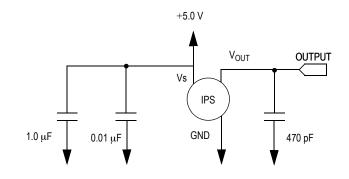
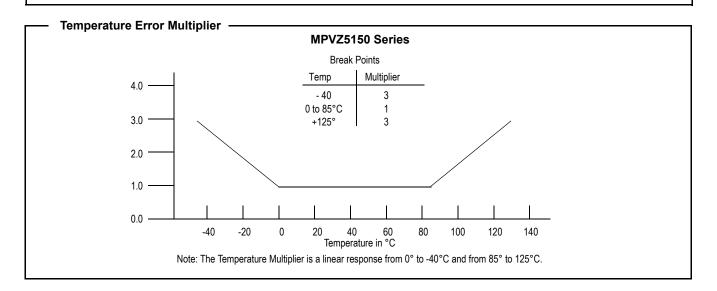


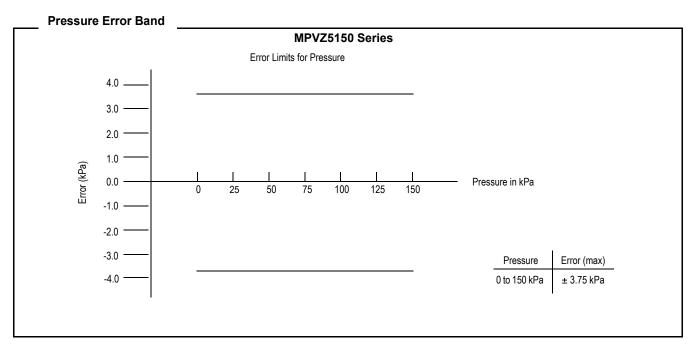
Figure 4. Recommended Power Supply Decoupling and Output Filtering (For additional output filtering, please refer to Application Note AN1646)

MPVZ5150

Transfer Function (MPVZ5150 Series) -

Nominal Transfer Value: $V_{OUT} = V_S x (0.006 x P(kPa) + 0.04)$ ± (Pressure Error x Temp. Mult. x 0.006 x V_S) $V_S = 5.0 V \pm 0.25 Vdc$





MPVZ5150

PRESSURE (P1)/VACUUM (P2) SIDE IDENTIFICATION TABLE

Freescale designates the two sides of the pressure sensor as the Pressure (P1) side and the Vacuum (P2) side. The Pressure (P1) side is the side containing fluorocarbon gel which protects the die from harsh media. The MPX pressure sensor is designed to operate with positive differential pressure applied, P1 > P2. The Pressure (P1) side may be identified by using Table 3

below.

TABLE 3. PRESSURE (P1)/VACUUM (P2) SIDE IDENTIFICATION TABLE

| Part Number | Case Type | Pressure (P1) Side Identifier |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| MPVZ5150GC6T1 | 482A | Top with Port Attached |
| MPVZ5150GC7U | 482C | Top with Port Attached |

INFORMATION FOR USING THE SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE

MINIMUM RECOMMENDED FOOTPRINT FOR SURFACE MOUNTED APPLICATIONS

Surface mount board layout is a critical portion of the total design. The footprint for the surface mount packages must be the correct size to ensure proper solder connection interface between the board and the package. With the correct

footprint, the packages will self align when subjected to a solder reflow process. It is always recommended to design boards with a solder mask layer to avoid bridging and shorting between solder.

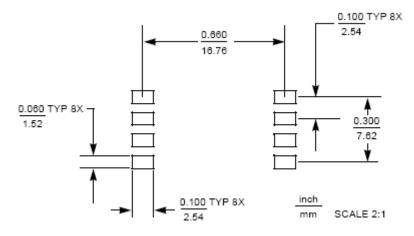
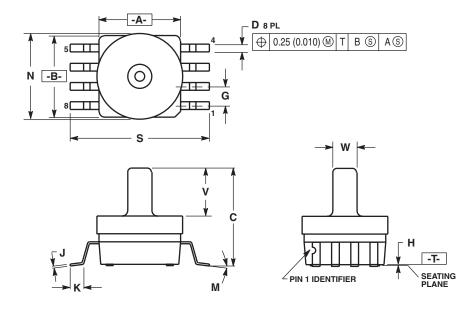


Figure 5. Small Outline Package Footprint

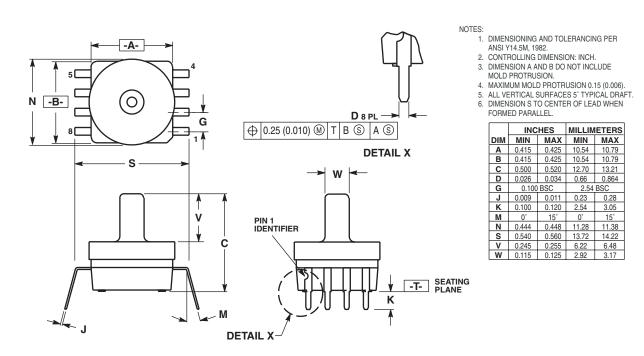
PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



| NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLEF Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION 3. DIMENSION A AND B DO NO PROTRUSION. 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUS 5. ALL VERTICAL SURFACES (| I: INCH. OT INCLUDE MOLD SION 0.15 (0.006). |
|--|---|
| 5. ALL VERTICAL SURFACES 5 | 5° I YPICAL DRAF I. |

| | INCHES | | MILLIMETERS | | |
|-----|-----------|-------|-------------|-------|--|
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| Α | 0.415 | 0.425 | 10.54 | 10.79 | |
| В | 0.415 | 0.425 | 10.54 | 10.79 | |
| С | 0.500 | 0.520 | 12.70 | 13.21 | |
| D | 0.038 | 0.042 | 0.96 | 1.07 | |
| G | 0.100 BSC | | 2.54 | BSC | |
| Н | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.05 | 0.25 | |
| J | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.23 | 0.28 | |
| Κ | 0.061 | 0.071 | 1.55 | 1.80 | |
| М | 0° | 7° | 0° | 7° | |
| Ν | 0.444 | 0.448 | 11.28 | 11.38 | |
| S | 0.709 | 0.725 | 18.01 | 18.41 | |
| ٧ | 0.245 | 0.255 | 6.22 | 6.48 | |
| W | 0.115 | 0.125 | 2.92 | 3.17 | |

CASE 482A-01 ISSUE A SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



CASE 482C-03 ISSUE B SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE

Sensors

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