## Thyristors logic level

BT258 series

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

# Passivated, sensitive gate thyristors in a plastic envelope, intended for use in general purpose switching and phase control applications. These devices are intended to be interfaced directly to microcontrollers, logic integrated circuits and other low power gate trigger circuits.

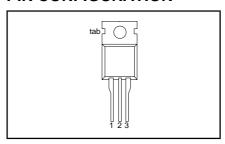
#### **QUICK REFERENCE DATA**

| SYMBOL  | PARAMETER  | MAX.                        | MAX.                        | MAX.                        | UNIT             |
|---|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| V <sub>DRM</sub> ,<br>V <sub>RRM</sub><br>I <sub>T(AV)</sub><br>I <sub>T(RMS)</sub><br>I <sub>TSM</sub> | BT258- Repetitive peak off-state voltages Average on-state current RMS on-state current Non-repetitive peak on-state current | 500R<br>500<br>5<br>8<br>75 | 600R<br>600<br>5<br>8<br>75 | 800R<br>800<br>5<br>8<br>75 | V<br>A<br>A<br>A |

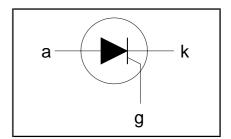
#### **PINNING - TO220AB**

| PIN | DESCRIPTION |
|-----|-------------|
| 1   | cathode     |
| 2   | anode       |
| 3   | gate        |
| tab | anode       |

#### **PIN CONFIGURATION**



#### **SYMBOL**



#### **LIMITING VALUES**

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

| SYMBOL   | PARAMETER  | CONDITIONS   | MIN.               | MAX.                          |                               |                     | UNIT                       |
|--|--|--|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| V <sub>DRM</sub> , V <sub>RRM</sub>  | Repetitive peak off-state voltages   |  | -                  | <b>-500R</b> 500 <sup>1</sup> | <b>-600R</b> 600 <sup>1</sup> | <b>-800R</b><br>800 | ٧                          |
| I <sub>T(AV)</sub><br>I <sub>T(RMS)</sub><br>I <sub>TSM</sub>                        | Average on-state current RMS on-state current Non-repetitive peak on-state current                 | half sine wave; $T_{mb} \le 111 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ all conduction angles half sine wave; $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ prior to surge | -                  | 5<br>8                        |                               | A<br>A              |                            |
| l <sup>2</sup> t   | I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing  | t = 10 ms<br>t = 8.3 ms<br>t = 10 ms   | -<br>-<br>-        |                               | 75<br>82<br>28                |                     | A<br>A<br>A <sup>2</sup> s |
| dl <sub>⊤</sub> /dt  | Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering Peak gate current                     | $I_{TM} = 10 \text{ A; } I_G = 50 \text{ mA;} \\ dI_G/dt = 50 \text{ mA/} \mu \text{s}$  | -                  |                               | 50                            |                     | A/μs                       |
| $ \begin{array}{c} I_{GM} \\ V_{RGM} \\ P_{GM} \\ P_{G(AV)} \\ T_{sta} \end{array} $ | Peak gate current Peak reverse gate voltage Peak gate power Average gate power Storage temperature | over any 20 ms period  | -<br>-<br>-<br>-40 |                               | 2<br>5<br>5<br>0.5<br>150     |                     | ეე≪≲<                      |
| T <sub>stg</sub>   | Operating junction temperature   |  | -                  |                               | 125 <sup>2</sup>              |                     | °C                         |

<sup>1</sup> Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800V may be applied without damage, but the thyristor may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 15 A/ $\mu$ s.

**<sup>2</sup>** Note: Operation above 110°C may require the use of a gate to cathode resistor of  $1k\Omega$  or less.

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#### THERMAL RESISTANCES

| SYMBOL               | PARAMETER  | CONDITIONS  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|----------------------|--|-------------|------|------|------|------|
| R <sub>th j-mb</sub> | Thermal resistance   |             | -    | -    | 2.0  | K/W  |
| R <sub>th j-a</sub>  | junction to mounting base Thermal resistance junction to ambient | in free air | -    | 60   | -    | K/W  |

#### STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise stated

| SYMBOL          | PARAMETER                 | CONDITIONS  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| I <sub>GT</sub> | Gate trigger current      | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}$                                   | -    | 50   | 200  | μΑ   |
| l ľ             | Latching current          | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1 \text{ A}$                                | -    | 0.4  | 10   | mΑ   |
| I <sub>H</sub>  | Holding current           | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1 \text{ A}$                                | -    | 0.3  | 6    | mΑ   |
| V <sub>⊤</sub>  | On-state voltage          | $I_{T} = 16 \text{ A}$  | -    | 1.3  | 1.6  | V    |
| V <sub>GT</sub> | Gate trigger voltage      | $\dot{V}_{D} = 12 \text{ V}; I_{T} = 0.1 \text{ A}$                         | -    | 0.4  | 1.5  | V    |
| 1               |                           | $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 110 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 0.1  | 0.2  | -    | V    |
| $I_D, I_R$      | Off-state leakage current | $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $V_R = V_{RRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125$ °C                | -    | 0.1  | 0.5  | mΑ   |

#### **DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

 $T_j = 25$  °C unless otherwise stated

| SYMBOL              | PARAMETER                                  | CONDITIONS  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|---------------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|
| dV <sub>D</sub> /dt | Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | $V_{DM}$ = 67% $V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j$ = 125 °C;<br>exponential waveform; $R_{GK}$ = 100 Ω   | 50   | 100  | 1    | V/μs |
| t <sub>gt</sub>     | Gate controlled turn-on time               | $I_{T_M} = 10 \text{ A}; V_D = V_{DRM(max)}; I_G = 5 \text{ mA}; dI_G/dt = 0.2 \text{ A/µs}$  | -    | 2    | -    | μs   |
| t <sub>q</sub>      | Circuit commutated turn-off time           | $V_D = 67\% \ V_{DRM(max)}; \ T_j = 125 \ ^{\circ}C; \ I_{TM} = 12 \ A; \ V_R = 24 \ V; \ dI_{TM}/dt = 10 \ A/\mu s; \ dV_D/dt = 2 \ V/\mu s; \ R_{GK} = 1 \ k\Omega$ | -    | 100  | -    | μs   |

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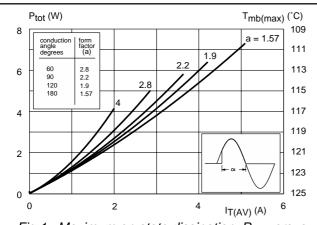


Fig.1. Maximum on-state dissipation,  $P_{tot}$ , versus average on-state current,  $I_{T(AV)}$ , where  $a = form \ factor = I_{T(RMS)} I_{T(AV)}$ .

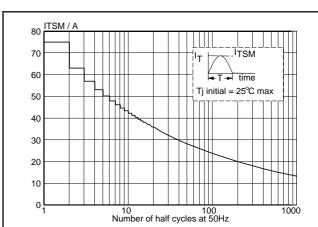


Fig.4. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus number of cycles, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz.

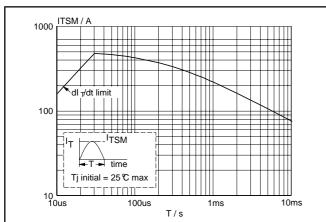


Fig.2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ , for sinusoidal currents,  $\dot{t}_p \leq 10$ ms.

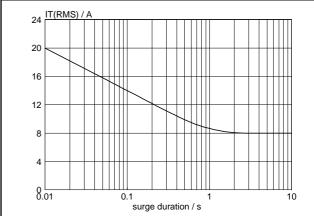


Fig.5. Maximum permissible repetitive rms on-state current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus surge duration, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz;  $T_{mb} \le 111 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

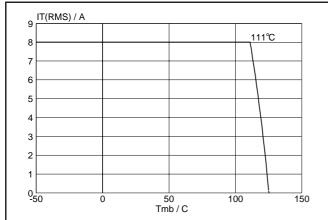


Fig.3. Maximum permissible rms current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus mounting base temperature  $T_{mb}$ .

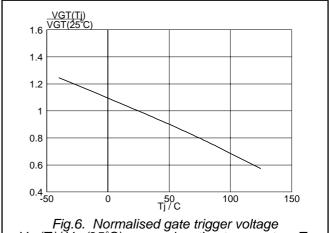
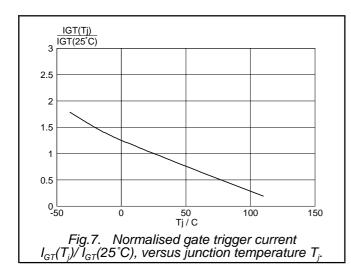


Fig.6. Normalised gate trigger voltage  $V_{GT}(T_j)/V_{GT}(25^{\circ}C)$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

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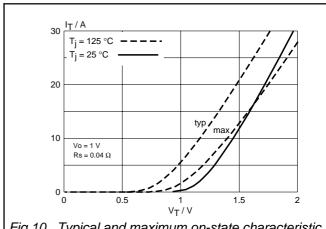
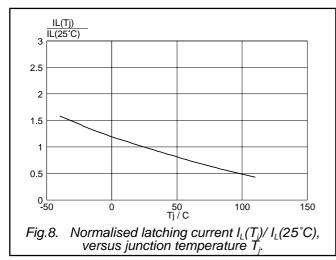
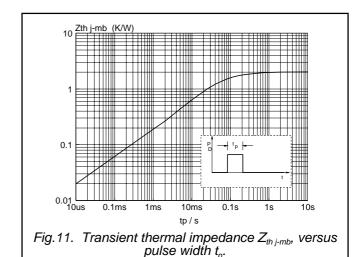
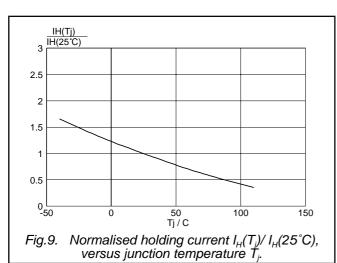


Fig.10. Typical and maximum on-state characteristic.







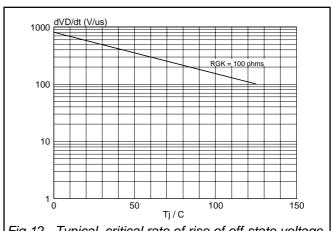
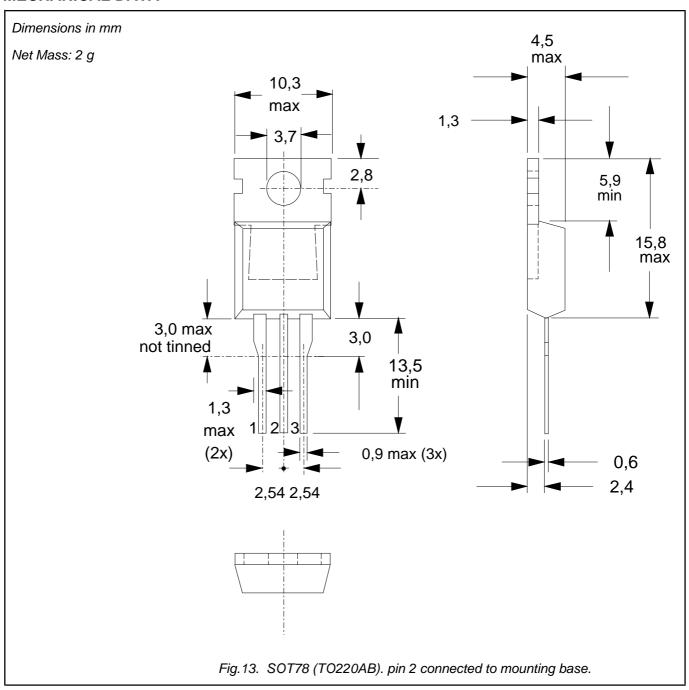


Fig.12. Typical, critical rate of rise of off-state voltage, dV<sub>D</sub>/dt versus junction temperature T<sub>j</sub>.

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#### **MECHANICAL DATA**



- Notes
  1. Refer to mounting instructions for SOT78 (TO220) envelopes.
  2. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

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#### **DEFINITIONS**

| DATA SHEET STATUS                 |                                |   |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| DATA SHEET<br>STATUS <sup>3</sup> | PRODUCT<br>STATUS <sup>4</sup> | DEFINITIONS   |  |  |  |
| Objective data                    | Development                    | This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice  |  |  |  |
| Preliminary data                  | Qualification                  | This data sheet contains data from the preliminary specification. Supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification without notice, in order to improve the design and supply the best possible product                                     |  |  |  |
| Product data                      | Production                     | This data sheet contains data from the product specification. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time in order to improve the design, manufacturing and supply. Changes will be communicated according to the Customer Product/Process Change Notification (CPCN) procedure SNW-SQ-650A |  |  |  |

#### Limiting values

Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### Application information

Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.

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