

## Description

The GM6250's combine high accuracy with very low power consumption, providing high output current even when the application requires extremely low input-output voltage differential.

The GM6250's include a precision voltage reference, an error correction circuit, over-temperature protection, and a current limited output driver. Fast transient response to load variations provides excellent stability under dynamic load conditions.

The GM6250's come in SOT-23 (150mW), SOT-89 (500mW) and TO-92 packages.

## Features

- ◆ Maximum output current 250mA (within maximum power dissipation)
- ◆ Output voltage: from 1.8 V to 6.0V in 0.1V increments
- ◆ Output voltage  $\pm 2\%$
- ◆ CMOS low power consumption, typically 1.0 $\mu$ A at  $V_{OUT} = 5.0V$
- ◆ Input stability typically 0.2%/ $V$
- ◆ Ultra-low dropout voltage 0.38V @  $I_{OUT} = 200mA$  at  $V_{OUT} = 5.0V$
- ◆ Small input/ output differential: 0.4V at 160mA ( $V_{OUT} = 3.3V$ )
- ◆ SOT-23 (150mW), SOT-89 (500mW) and TO-92 packages

## Application

Palmtops

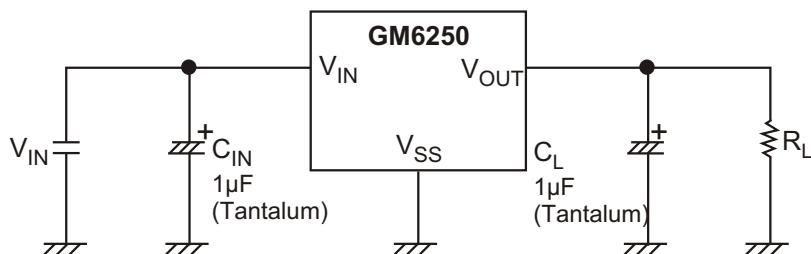
Battery Powered Equipment

Portable Cameras

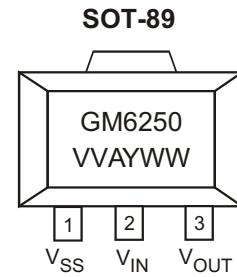
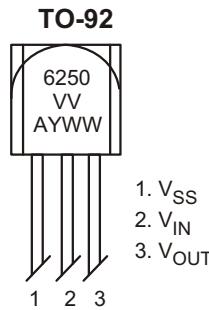
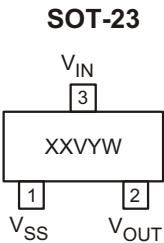
Reference Voltage Sources

Video Recorders

## TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUITS



◆ MARKING INFORMATION & PIN CONFIGURATIONS (TOP VIEW)



XX = Specific Device Code (EA = GM6250)  
 V = Voltage Code  
 VV = Voltage Suffix (18=1.8V, 50=5.0V)  
 A = Assembly Location  
 Y = Year  
 WW, W= Work Week

◆ ORDERING INFORMATION (Continued)

Ordering Number	Output Voltage	Voltage Code	Package	Shipping
GM6250-1.5T92B	1.5V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-1.5T92RL	1.5V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-1.5ST23R	1.5V	C	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-1.5ST89R	1.5V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-1.8T92B	1.8V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-1.8T92RL	1.8V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-1.8ST23R	1.8V	E	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-1.8ST89R	1.8V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-2.5T92B	2.5V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-2.5T92RL	2.5V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-2.5ST23R	2.5V	G	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-2.5ST89R	2.5V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-2.7T92B	2.7V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-2.7T92RL	2.7V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-2.7ST23R	2.7V	T	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-2.7ST89R	2.7V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-2.8T92B	2.8V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-2.8T92RL	2.8V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-2.8ST23R	2.8V	H	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-2.8ST89R	2.8V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-2.85T92B	2.85V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-2.85T92RL	2.85V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-2.85ST23R	2.85V	I	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-2.85ST89R	2.85V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.0T92B	3.0V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-3.0T92RL	3.0V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-3.0ST23R	3.0V	J	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.0ST89R	3.0V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel

\* For detail Ordering Number identification, please see last page.

## ◆ ORDERING INFORMATION (Continued)

Ordering Number	Output Voltage	Voltage Code	Package	Shipping
GM6250-3.2T92B	3.2V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-3.2T92RL	3.2V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-3.2ST23R	3.2V	U	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.2ST89R	3.2V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.3T92B	3.3V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-3.3T92RL	3.3V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-3.3ST23R	3.3V	K	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.3ST89R	3.3V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.5T92B	3.5V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-3.5T92RL	3.5V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-3.5ST23R	3.5V	V	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.5ST89R	3.5V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.6T92B	3.6V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-3.6T92RL	3.6V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-3.6ST23R	3.6V	L	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-3.6ST89R	3.6V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-4.0T92B	4.0V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-4.0T92RL	4.0V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-4.0ST23R	4.0V	M	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-4.0ST89R	4.0V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-4.4T92B	4.4V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-4.4T92RL	4.4V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-4.4ST23R	4.4V	W	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-4.4ST89R	4.4V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-4.5T92B	4.5V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-4.5T92RL	4.5V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-4.5ST23R	4.5V	N	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-4.5ST89R	4.5V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-5.0T92B	5.0V		TO-92	1,000 Units/ ESD Bag
GM6250-5.0T92RL	5.0V		TO-92	2,000 Units/ Ammo Pack (Tape)
GM6250-5.0ST23R	5.0V	Q	SOT-23	3,000 Units/ Tape and Reel
GM6250-5.0ST89R	5.0V		SOT-89	1,000 Units/ Tape and Reel

\* For detail Ordering Number identification, please see last page.

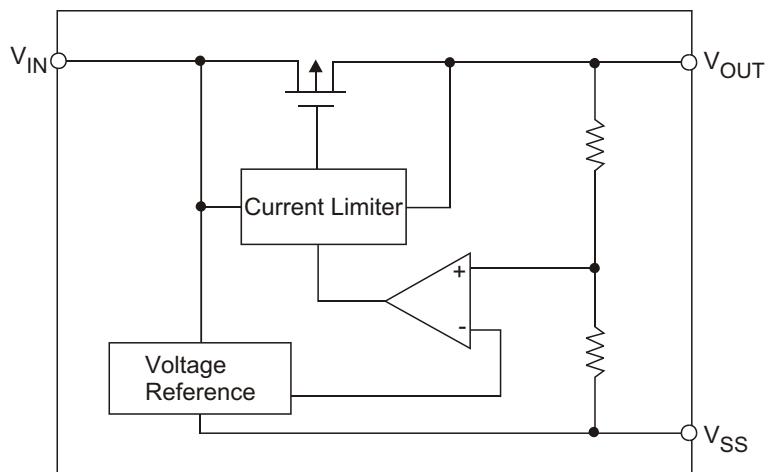
### ◆ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNITS
Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$	12	V
Output Current	$I_{OUT}$	500	mA
Output Voltage	$V_{OUT}$	$V_{SS} - 0.3 \sim V_{IN} + 0.3$	V
Continuous Total Power Dissipation	SOT - 23	150	mW
	SOT - 89	500	
	TO - 92	300	
Operating Ambient Temperature	$T_{opr}$	-30 ~ +80	°C
Storage Temperature	$T_{stg}$	-40 ~ +125	°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	$T_j$	150	°C

### ◆ Thermal Information

PARAMETER	Maximum	Unit
Thermal Resistance $R_{\theta jc}$	100	°C/ W
Thermal Resistance $R_{\theta ja}$		

### ◆ BLOCK DIAGRAM



◆ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Circuit
Output Voltage	$V_{\text{OUT}}(E)^{(\text{Note 2})}$	$I_{\text{OUT}}=40\text{mA}, V_{\text{IN}} > V_{\text{Drop}} + V_{\text{OUT}}$	1.764	1.800	1.836	V	1
			2.450	2.500	2.550		
			2.646	2.700	2.754		
			2.744	2.800	2.856		
			2.940	3.000	3.060		
			3.136	3.200	3.264		
			3.234	3.300	3.366		
			3.430	3.500	3.570		
			3.528	3.600	3.672		
			3.920	4.000	4.080		
			4.312	4.400	4.488		
			4.410	4.500	4.590		
			4.900	5.000	5.100		
Maximum Output Current	$I_{\text{OUT}} \text{ max}$	$V_{\text{IN}}=3.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 1.62\text{V}$	250			mA	1
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 2.3\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 2.43\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 2.52\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 2.7\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 2.88\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 2.97\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=5.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 3.15\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=5.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 3.24\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=5.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 3.6\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=6.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 3.96\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=6.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 4.05\text{V}$					
		$V_{\text{IN}}=6.0\text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}}(E) \geq 4.5\text{V}$					

◆ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Circuit
Load Stability	$V_{\text{OUT}}$	$V_{\text{IN}}=2.8\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 60\text{mA}$		45	90	mV	1
		$V_{\text{IN}}=3.5\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 80\text{mA}$		45	90		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=3.7\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 80\text{mA}$		45	90		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=3.8\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 80\text{mA}$		45	90		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.0\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 80\text{mA}$		45	90		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.2\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 80\text{mA}$		45	90		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.3\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 100\text{mA}$		45	90		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.5\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 100\text{mA}$		45	90		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.6\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 100\text{mA}$		45	90		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=5.0\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 100\text{mA}$		40	80		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=5.4\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 100\text{mA}$		40	80		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=4.5\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 100\text{mA}$		40	80		
		$V_{\text{IN}}=6.0\text{V}, 1\text{mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq 100\text{mA}$		40	80		
Input - Output Voltage Differential <sup>(Note 3)</sup>	GM6250-1.8V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 60\text{mA}$	180	360	mV	1
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 160\text{mA}$	900	1300		
	GM6250-2.5V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 80\text{mA}$	180	360		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 160\text{mA}$	550	850		
	GM6250-2.7V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 80\text{mA}$	180	360		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 160\text{mA}$	400	700		
	GM6250-2.8V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 80\text{mA}$	180	360		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 160\text{mA}$	400	700		
	GM6250-3.0V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 80\text{mA}$	180	360		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 160\text{mA}$	400	700		
	GM6250-3.2V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 80\text{mA}$	180	360		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 160\text{mA}$	400	700		
	GM6250-3.3V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 100\text{mA}$	170	330		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 200\text{mA}$	400	630		
	GM6250-3.5V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 100\text{mA}$	120	300		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 200\text{mA}$	380	600		
	GM6250-3.6V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 100\text{mA}$	120	300		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 200\text{mA}$	380	600		
	GM6250-4.0V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 100\text{mA}$	170	330		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 200\text{mA}$	400	630		
	GM6250-4.4V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 100\text{mA}$	120	300		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 200\text{mA}$	380	600		
	GM6250-4.5V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 100\text{mA}$	120	300		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 200\text{mA}$	380	600		
	GM6250-5.0V	Vdif1	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 100\text{mA}$	120	300		
		Vdif2	$I_{\text{OUT}} = 200\text{mA}$	380	600		

◆ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Circuit
Supply Current	$I_{SS}$	$V_{IN} = 2.8\text{V}$	1.0	2.9	$\mu\text{A}$	2	
		$V_{IN} = 3.5\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 3.7\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 3.8\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 4.0\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 4.2\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 4.3\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 4.5\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 4.6\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 5.0\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 5.4\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 5.5\text{V}$					
		$V_{IN} = 6.0\text{V}$					
Output Current Limit			500		$\text{mA}$	-	
Input Stability	$\frac{V_{OUT}}{VIN \cdot VOUT}$	$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $2.8\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$	0.2	0.3	$\% / \text{V}$	1	
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $3.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $3.7\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $3.8\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $4.0\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $4.2\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $4.3\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $4.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $4.6\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $5.0\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $5.4\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $5.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
		$I_{OUT} = 40\text{mA}$ $6.0\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.0\text{V}$					
Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$			10	$\text{V}$	-	
Output Voltage Temperature Characteristics	$\frac{V_{OUT}}{Topr \cdot VOUT}$	$I_{OUT} = 10\text{mA}$ $-30^\circ\text{C} \leq Topr \leq 80^\circ\text{C}$		$\pm 100$	$\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$	1	

Note: 1.  $V_{OUT}(T) =$  Specified Output Voltage

2.  $V_{OUT}(E) =$  Effective Output Voltage (the output voltage when " $V_{OUT}(T) + 1.0\text{V}$ " is provided at the  $V_{IN}$  pin while maintaining a certain  $I_{OUT}$  value)

3.  $V_{dif} = \{ V_{IN1} (\text{Note 4}) - V_{OUT}(E) \}$

4.  $V_{IN1} =$  The input voltage at the time 98% of  $V_{OUT}(E)$  is output (input voltage has been gradually reduced).

\* Output Voltage from 1.8V to 6.0V in 0.1V increments are available

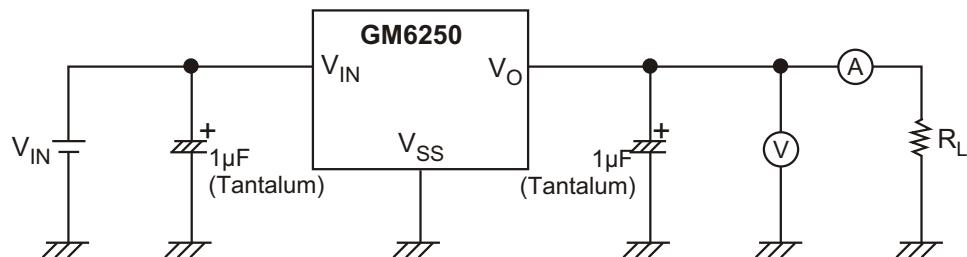
## ◆ DIRECTIONS FOR USE

### Notes on Use

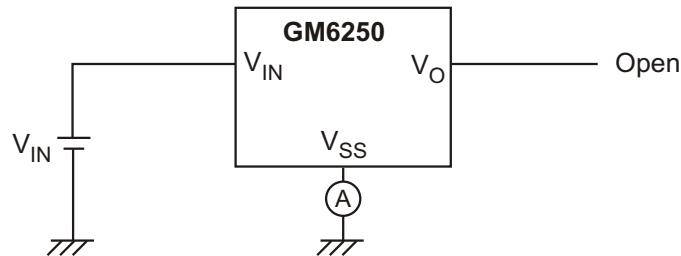
1. Please use this IC within the stipulated absolute maximum ratings as the IC is liable to malfunction outside of such parameters.
2. There is a possibility that oscillation may occur as a result of the impedance present between the power supply and the IC's input. Where impedance is 10 or more, please use a capacitor ( $C_{IN}$ ) of at least 1μF. With a large output current, operations can be stabilised by increasing capacitor size ( $C_{IN}$ ). If  $C_{IN}$  is small and capacitor size ( $C_L$ ) is increased, there is a possibility of oscillation due to input impedance. In such cases, operations can be stabilised by either increasing the size of  $C_{IN}$  or decreasing the size of  $C_L$ .
3. Please ensure that output current ( $I_{OUT}$ ) is less than  $P_d \div (V_{IN} - V_{OUT})$  and does not exceed the stipulated continuous total power dissipation value ( $P_d$ ) for the package.

## ◆ TEST CIRCUIT

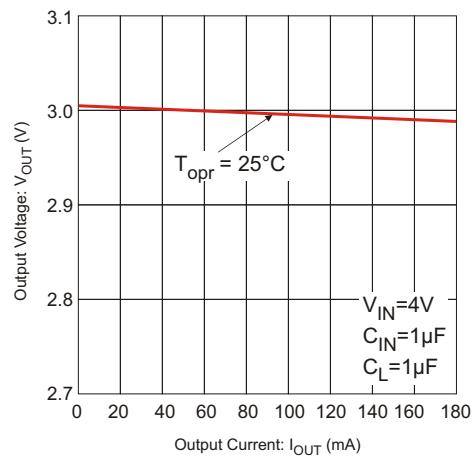
**Circuit 1**



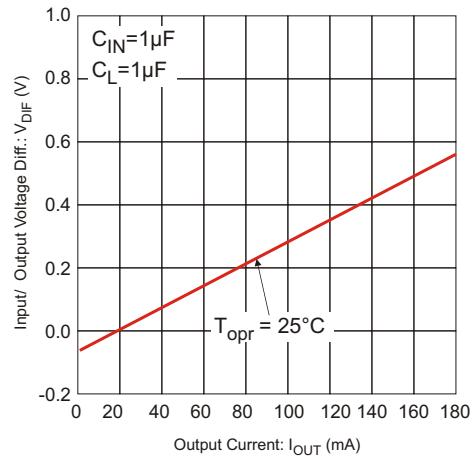
**Circuit 2**



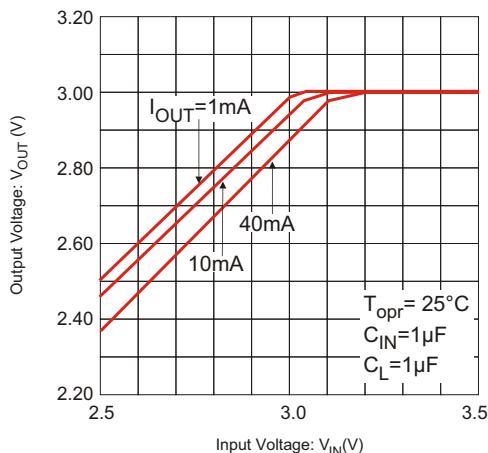
## ◆ PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS FOR GM6250 - 3.0



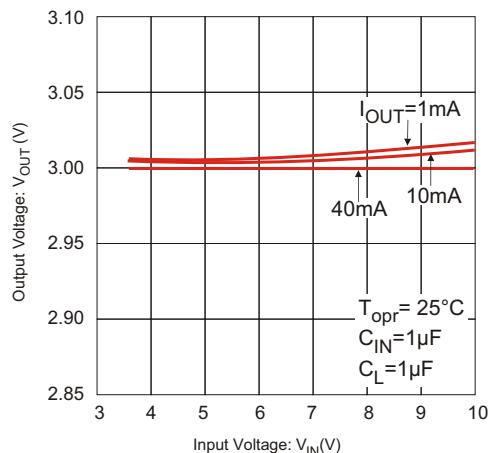
**Figure 1: Output Voltage vs.  
Output Current**



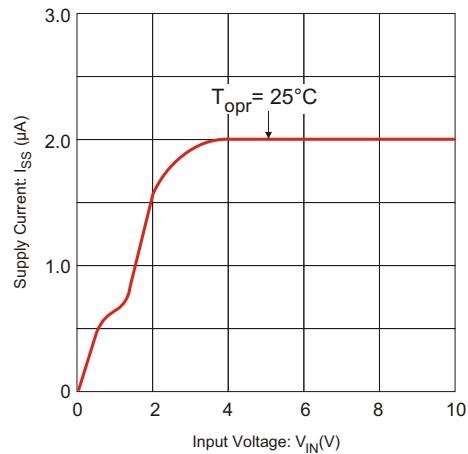
**Figure 2: Input/ Output Voltage differential  
vs. Output Current**



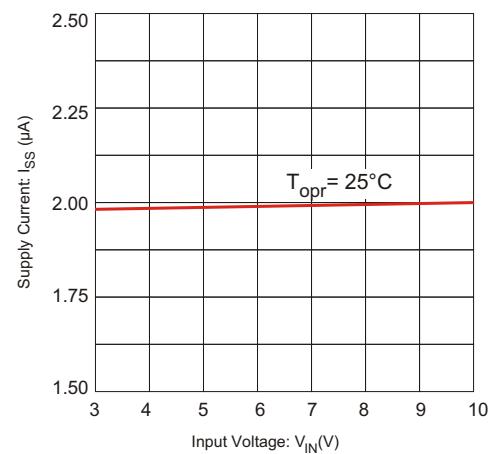
**Figure 3: Output Voltage vs.  
Input voltage**



**Figure 4: Output Voltage vs.  
Input voltage**

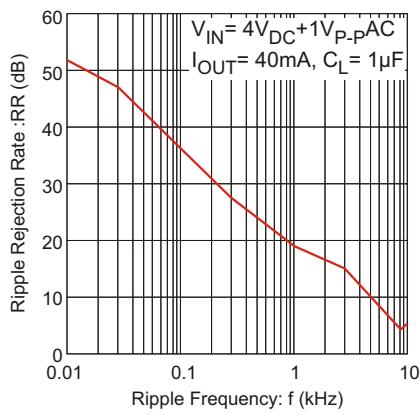
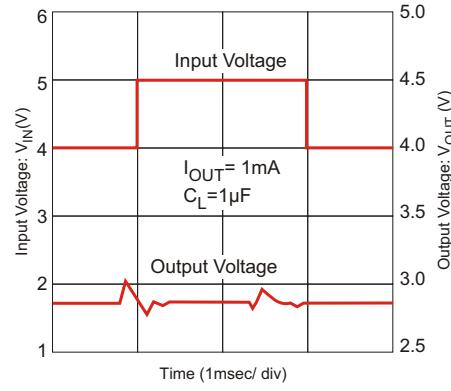
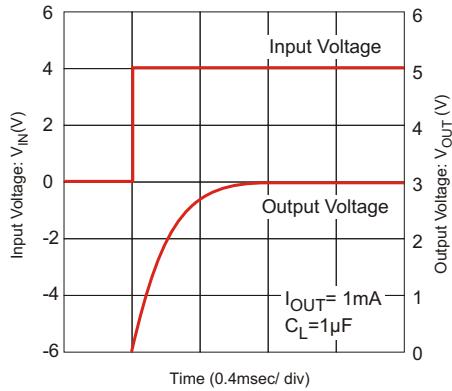


**Figure 5: Supply Current vs. Input  
Voltage**

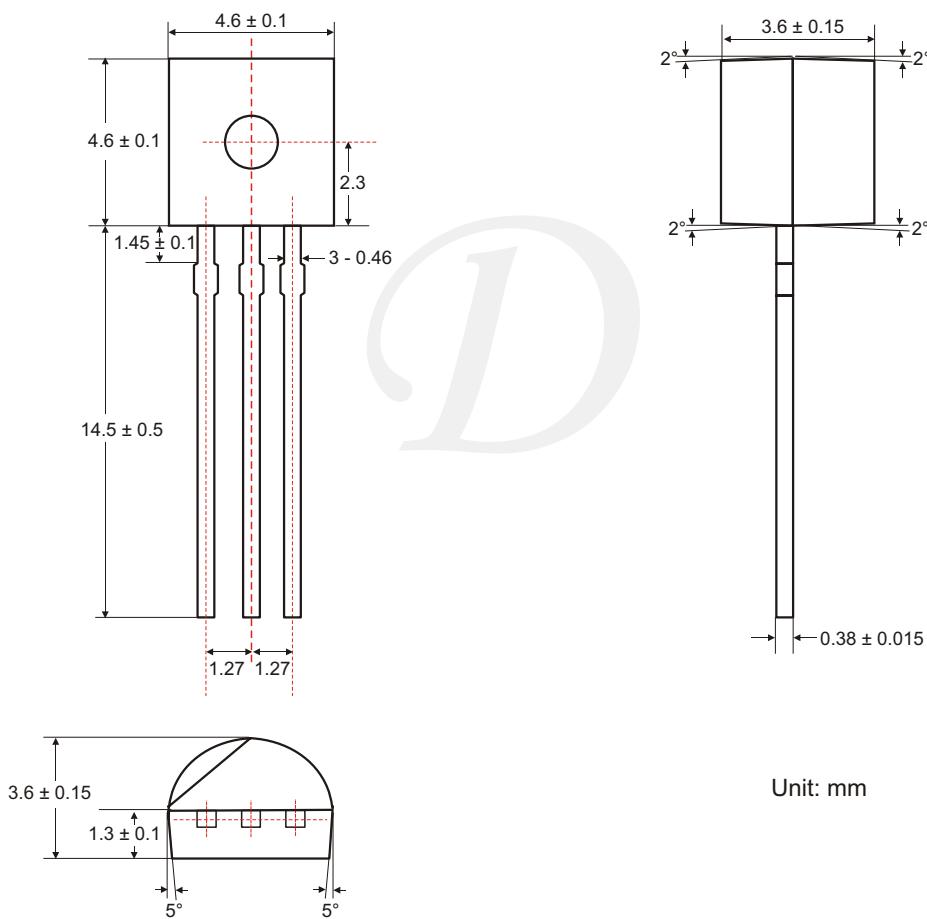


**Figure 6: Supply Current vs.  
Input Voltage**

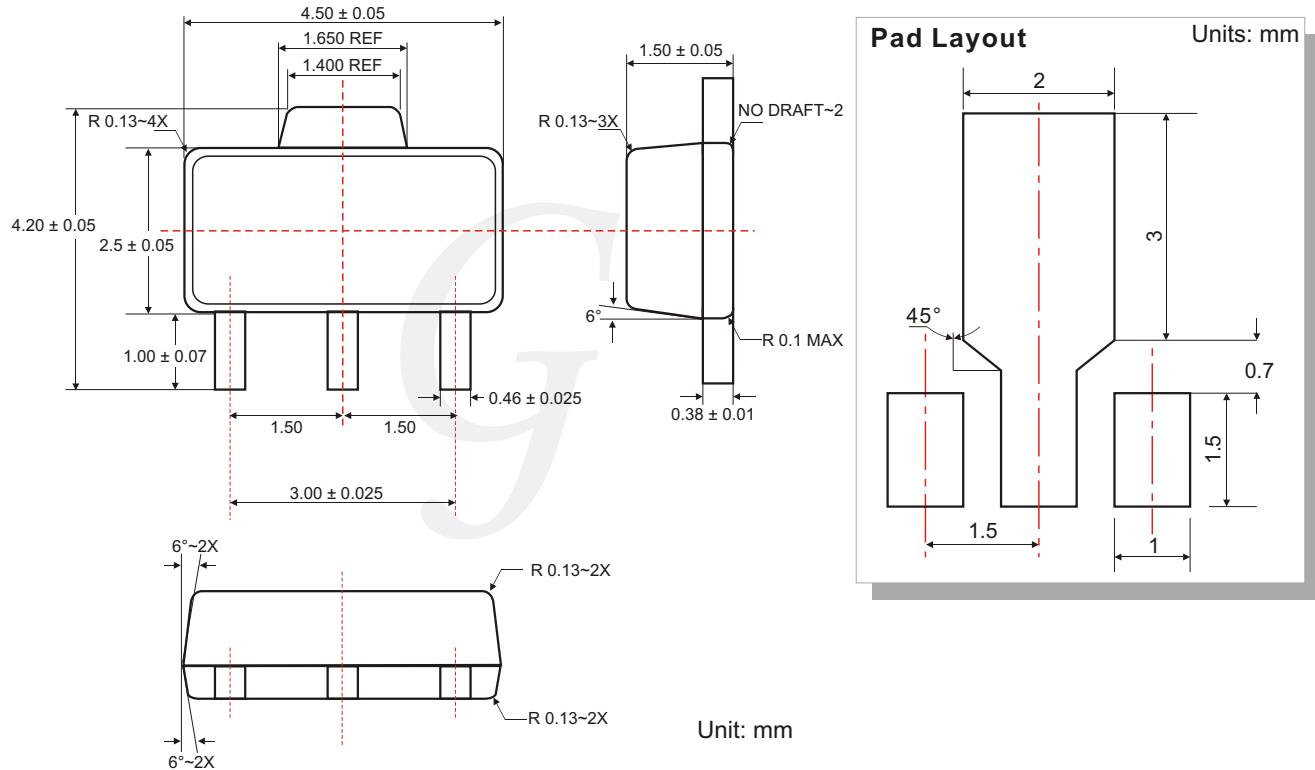
◆ PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS FOR GM6250 - 3.0



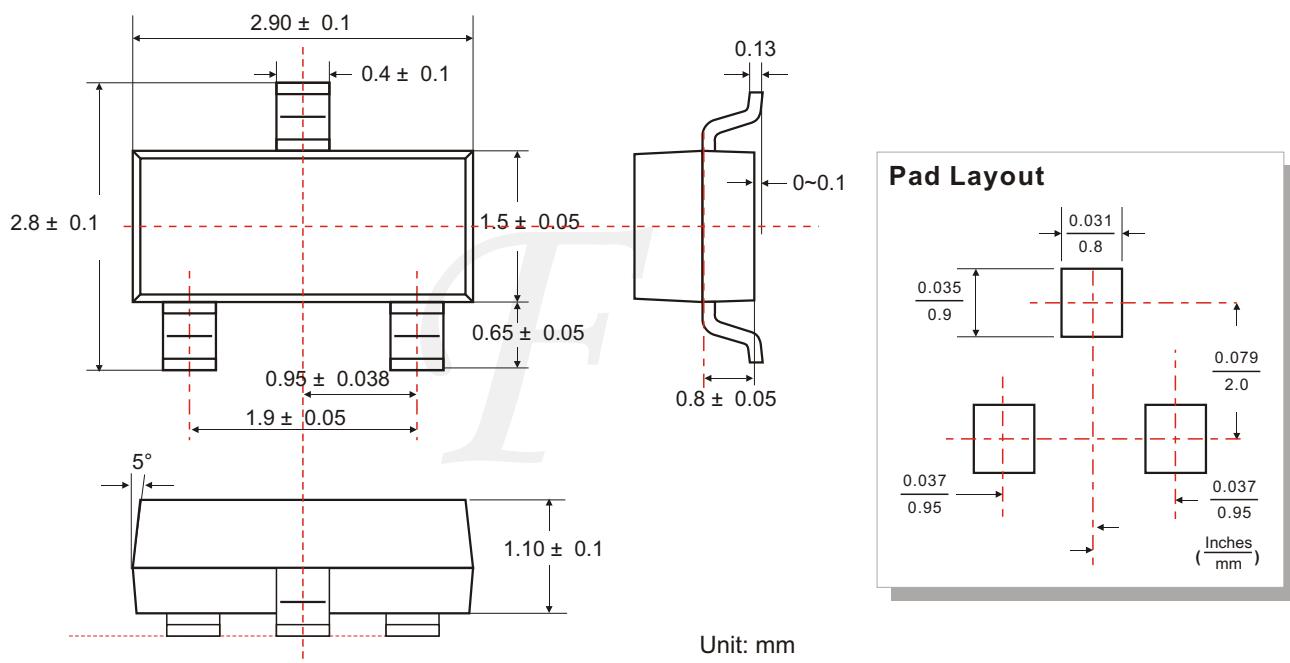
◆ TO-92 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



## ◆ SOT-89 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



## ◆ SOT-23 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



## ◆ ORDERING NUMBER

