

AAT3532 MicroPower™ Microprocessor Reset Circuit

General Description

The AAT3532 PowerManagerTM product is a member of AATI's Total Power ManagementTM IC (TPM ICTM) product family. It is a fully integrated device for monitoring microprocessor activity, external reset, and power supply conditions. The device holds the microprocessor in a reset condition for a minimum of 250ms while V_{CC} is established to ensure correct system start-up. A manual reset can be initiated via a debounced input pin. As an additional level of protection, the AAT3532 includes a watchdog timer which requires a periodic strobe input from the microprocessor to ensure correct operation. The AAT3532 has a programmable watchdog timer and voltage tolerance level. The quiescent supply current is extremely low, typically 23µA.

The AAT3532 is available in an 8-pin SOP package specified over -40° to 85°C temperature range.

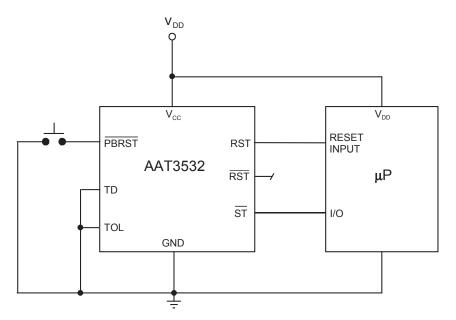
Features

PowerManager[™]

- Adjustable 4.5V or 4.75V Voltage Monitor
- 250ms (min) Reset Pulse Width
- Low quiescent current: typically 23µA
- Adjustable Watchdog Timer (150ms, 600ms, or 1200ms)
- De-bounced Manual Reset Input
- Operates down to 20ns strobe input pulse width
- No external components
- Temp range -40° to 85°C
- Standard 8 pin SOP package
- Pin compatible with MAX1232

Applications

- Computers
- Controllers
- Telecom Equipment
- Embedded Systems
- Intelligent Instrumentation
- Automotive



Typical Application



Pin Descriptions

| Pin # | Symbol | Function | |
|-------|--------|---|--|
| 1 | PBRST | Pushbutton reset input. A de-bounced active low input for manual reset. Guaranteed | |
| | | to recognize inputs 20ms or greater. | |
| 2 | TD | Watchdog time delay set input. See Table 1 for watchdog timeout selections. | |
| 3 | TOL | Tolerance set. Input selects 5% or 10% threshold detection | |
| 4 | GND | IC ground connection | |
| 5 | RST | Reset Output (active high). Activated when either: | |
| | | V_{CC} falls below the reset voltage threshold, or \overline{PBRST} is forced low, or \overline{ST} not strobed | |
| | | within the minimum timeout period, or during power-up. | |
| 6 | RST | Reset Output (active low, open drain). Inverse of RST. | |
| 7 | ST | Strobe input to watchdog timer. A pulse is required within watchdog timeout period to | |
| | | prevent RST and RST entering active state | |
| 8 | Vcc | 5V Supply | |

Pin Programming Selections

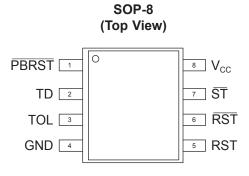
| | Time-Out | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--------|--------|--|--|
| TD Pin | Min | Тур | Max | | |
| GND | 62.5ms | 150ms | 250ms | | |
| Float | 250ms | 600ms | 1000ms | | |
| V _{CC} | 500ms | 1200ms | 2000ms | | |

Table 1: TD Pin Programming for Watchdog Timeout Selections

| TOL Pin | Tolerance |
|-----------------|-----------|
| V _{cc} | 10% |
| GND | 5% |

 Table 2: Reset Voltage Threshold Programming Selections

Pin Configuration





Absolute Maximum Ratings (T_A=25°C unless otherwise noted)

| Symbol | Description | Value | Units |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------|
| V _{CC} | V _{CC} to GND | -0.5 to 6 | V |
| V _{I/O} | Voltage on I/O pins relative to GND | -0.5 to (V _{CC} +0.5) | V |
| T _A | Operating Temperature Range | -40 to 85 | °C |
| Ts | Storage Temperature Range | -65 to 150 | °C |
| T _{LEAD} | Maximum Soldering Temperature (at Leads) for 10s | 300 | °C |
| V _{ESD} | ESD Rating ¹ —HBM | 2000 | V |

Note: Stresses above those listed in Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation at conditions other than the operating conditions specified is not implied. Only one Absolute Maximum rating should be applied at any one time.

Note 1: Human body model is a 100pF capacitor discharged through a $1.5k\Omega$ resistor into each pin.

Thermal Characteristics

| Symbol | Description | Value | Units | |
|----------------|---|-------|-------|--|
| Θ_{JA} | Maximum Thermal Resistance ² | 100 | °C/W | |
| P _D | Maximum Power Dissipation ² | 1.25 | W | |

Note 2: Mounted on an FR4 board.



DC Electrical Characteristics Typical values are at $T_A=25^{\circ}C$ (V_{IN} = 4.5V to 5.5V, $T_A = -40$ to 85°C unless otherwise noted.

| Symbol | Description | Conditions | | Min | Тур | Max | Units |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------|------|----------------------|-------|
| V _{CC} | Supply Voltage | | | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V |
| | Outressent Current | V _{CC} = 5.5V | CMOS Levels | | 23 | 50 | |
| Ι _Q | Quiescent Current ¹ | | TTL Levels | | 160 | 500 | μA |
| V | Reset Threshold 5% TOL = GND | | | 4.50 | 4.62 | 4.74 | V |
| V _{CCTP} | Reset Threshold 10% | TOL = V _{CC} | | 4.25 | 4.37 | 4.49 | V |
| I | Input Leakage ST, TOL | | | -1.0 | | 1.0 | μA |
| I _{он} | Output Current RST ² | V _{OH} = 2.4V | | -8.0 | | | mA |
| I _{OL} | Current RST ² , RST | $V_{OL} = 0.4V$ | | 10.0 | | | mA |
| V _{IH} | ST and PBRST Input High | t High | | 2.0 | | V _{CC} +0.3 | V |
| V _{IL} | ST and PBRST Input Low | | | -0.3 | | 0.8 | V |
| IRST | RST Output Leakage | V _{OH} = V _{CC} | | | | 1.0 | μA |

AC Electrical Characteristics (V_{IN} = 4.5V to 5.5V, T_A = -40 to 85°C unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =25°C)

| Symbol | Description | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Units |
|------------------|--|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------|
| C _{IN} | Input Capacitance ST, TOL ³ | T _A = 25°C | | | 5 | pF |
| C _{OUT} | Output Capacitance RST, RST ³ | T _A = 25°C | | | 7 | pF |
| t _{PB} | PBRST⁴ | Fig 2 | 20 | | | ms |
| t _{PBD} | PBRST Delay | Fig 2 | 1 | 4 | 20 | ms |
| t _{RST} | Reset Active Time | | 250 | 610 | 1000 | ms |
| t _{ST} | ST Pulse Width | Fig 3 | 20 | | | ns |
| | ST Time-out Period | TD Pin = 0V | 62.5 | 150 | 250 | ms |
| t _{TD} | | TD Pin = Open | 250 | 600 | 1000 | ms |
| | | TD Pin = V _{CC} | 500 | 1200 | 2000 | ms |
| t _f | V _{CC} Fall Time ³ | 4.75V to 4.25V | 10 | | | μs |
| t _r | V _{CC} Rise Time ³ | 4.25V to 4.75V | 0 | 5 | | μs |
| t _{RPD} | V _{CC} Detect to RST High and RST Low | V _{CC} Falling | | | 50 | μs |
| t _{RPU} | V_{CC} Detect to RST Low and \overline{RST} Open | V _{CC} Rising | 250 | 610 | 1000 | ms |

Notes:

1. Measured with outputs open and \overline{ST} toggling at 100kHz, 50% duty cycle

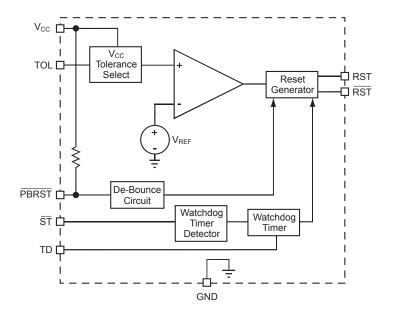
2. RST is an open drain output

3. Guaranteed by design and not subject to production testing.

4. PBRST must remain low for greater than 20ms to guarantee a reset



Functional Block Diagram



Applications Information

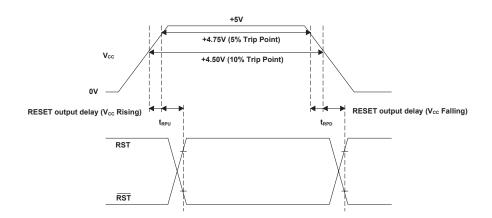
Power Monitor

The reset function monitors the V_{CC} supply to ensure a microprocessor is correctly reset and is powered up into a known condition following a power supply failure. RST and RST will remain valid for Vcc voltages down to 1.4V.

The RST and $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pins are asserted whenever V_{CC} drops below the reset threshold voltage. This volt-

age can be set by programming the TOL pin. Connecting TOL to V_{CC} sets the 10% tolerance of the V_{CC} supply (typically 4.37V for V_{CC} = 5V). Connecting TOL to GND sets the 5% tolerance of the V_{CC} supply (typically 4.62V for V_{CC} = 5V). The reset pin is guaranteed to remain asserted for a minimum period of 250ms after V_{CC} has risen above the reset threshold voltage.

RST output is an open drain output. For correct operation, a pull-up resistor of $10k\Omega$ should be connected between this output and V_{CC}.







Applications Information

Manual Reset

The PBRST pin makes it possible to manually reset the system by either directly connecting a mechanical push-button between the PBRST pin

and GND or connecting to a logic low output. Internal de-bounce circuitry is provided to reduce the effect of noise glitches at the input. The signal should remain low for a minimum of 20ms for correct operation. Once the PBRST signal is released (or goes to a logic high), RESET (RESET) remains asserted for a minimum of 250ms.

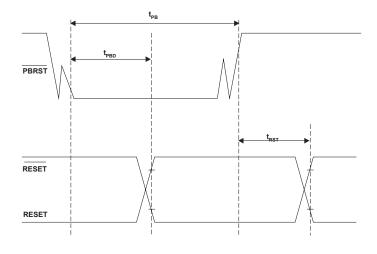


Figure 2 Push-button Reset

Watchdog Timer

The watchdog timer monitors the microprocessor to ensure that the system is functioning correctly. The \overline{ST} pin of the AAT3532 can be derived from the microprocessor data signals, address signals, and/or I/O signals. The watchdog timer function forces the RST and \overline{RST} signals into the active state when the \overline{ST} input is not toggled by a predetermined time. This time period is set by the logic state of the TD pin as shown in Table 1. The timer

starts once the RST signals become inactive. If the watchdog timer does not receive a high-to-low transition within the specified timeout period, then the RST signals are activated for a minimum 250ms. In normal operation the timer should receive a transition from the microprocessor within the timeout period, in which case the timer is reset and normal operation continues.

The AAT3532 will accept and recognize \overline{ST} pulses down to a minimum of 20ns wide.

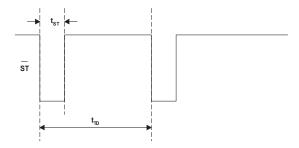


Figure 3. Watchdog Input

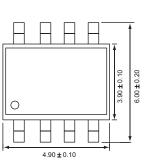


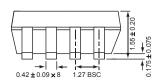
Ordering Information

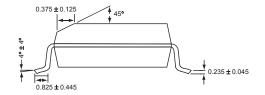
| Package | Marking ¹ | Part Number (Tape and Reel) |
|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| SOP-8 | 3532 | AAT3532IAS-T1 |

Note: Sample stock is generally held on all part numbers listed in BOLD.

Package Information







All dimensions in millimeters.

SOP-8



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