## DATA SHEET

## BLV100 <br> UHF power transistor

## FEATURES

- Internal input matching to achieve high power gain
- Ballasting resistors for an optimum temperature profile
- Gold metallization ensures excellent reliability.


## DESCRIPTION

NPN silicon planar epitaxial transistor in a SOT171 envelope, intended for common emitter, class-AB operation in radio transmitters for the 960 MHz communications band. The transistor has a 6-lead flange envelope with a ceramic cap. All leads are isolated from the flange.

PIN CONFIGURATION


PINNING - SOT171

| PIN | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | emitter |
| 2 | emitter |
| 3 | base |
| 4 | collector |
| 5 | emitter |
| 6 | emitter |

## WARNING

> Product and environmental safety - toxic materials
> This product contains beryllium oxide. The product is entirely safe provided that the BeO disc is not damaged. All persons who handle, use or dispose of this product should be aware of its nature and of the necessary safety precautions. After use, dispose of as chemical or special waste according to the regulations applying at the location of the user. It must never be thrown out with the general or domestic waste.

## QUICK REFERENCE DATA

RF performance up to $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in a common emitter class-AB test circuit.

| MODE OF OPERATION | $\mathbf{f}$ <br> $(\mathbf{M H z})$ | $\mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{C E}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{V})$ | $\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{L}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{W})$ | $\mathbf{G}_{\mathbf{p}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{d B})$ | $\eta_{\mathbf{c}}$ <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| c.w. class-AB | 960 | 24 | 8 | $>8$ | $>50$ |

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## LIMITING VALUES

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CESM }}$ | collector-emitter voltage | peak value; <br> $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BE}}=0$ | open base | - | 50 |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {CEO }}$ | collector-emitter voltage | open collector | - | 30 | V |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {EBO }}$ | emitter-base voltage | DC or average value | - | 4 | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}$ | collector current | peak value <br> $\mathrm{f}>1 \mathrm{MHz}$ | - | 2.25 | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{CM}}$ | collector current | $\mathrm{f}>1 \mathrm{MHz;}$ <br> $\mathrm{~T}_{\text {mb }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | 3.5 | A |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\text {tot }}$ | total power dissipation |  | - | 31 | W |
| $\mathrm{~T}_{\text {stg }}$ | storage temperature range |  | -65 | 150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}$ | junction operating temperature | - | 200 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |




Fig. 3 Power/temperature derating curve.

THERMAL RESISTANCE
Dissipation $=31 \mathrm{~W} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{mb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | MAX. | UNIT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $R_{\text {th } \mathrm{j}-\mathrm{mb}(\mathrm{RF})}$ | from junction to mounting base | 5.6 | K/W |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {th } \mathrm{mb}-\mathrm{h}}$ | from mounting base to heatsink | 0.4 | K/W |

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## CHARACTERISTICS

$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {(BR) }}$ CES | collector-emitter breakdown voltage | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BE}}=0 ; \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=8 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ | 50 | - | - | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {(BR)CEO }}$ | collector-emitter breakdown voltage | open base; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=60 \mathrm{~mA}$ | 30 | - | - | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {(BR) }{ }^{\text {EBO }}}$ | emitter-base breakdown voltage | open collector; $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{E}}=4 \mathrm{~mA}$ | 4 | - | - | V |
| ICES | collector-emitter leakage current | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BE}}=0 ; \\ & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=30 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 2 | mA |
| $\mathrm{h}_{\text {FE }}$ | DC current gain | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=25 \mathrm{~V} ; \\ \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=0.6 \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 20 | 75 | - | - |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{c}}$ | collector capacitance | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CB}}=25 \mathrm{~V} ; \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{E}}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{e}}=0 ; \\ & \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | - | 13.5 | - | pF |
| $\mathrm{Cr}_{\mathrm{re}}$ | feedback capacitance | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=25 \mathrm{~V} ; \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=40 \mathrm{~mA} ; \\ & \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | - | 8.4 | - | pF |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{f}}$ | collector-flange capacitance |  | - | 2 | - | pF |


$V_{C E}=25 \mathrm{~V}$.

Fig. 4 DC current gain as a function of collector current, typical values.


Fig. 5 Output capacitance as a function of collector-base voltage, typical values.

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## APPLICATION INFORMATION

RF performance in a class-AB circuit; $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{h}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ; \mathrm{R}_{\text {th }} \mathrm{mb}-\mathrm{h}=0.4 \mathrm{~K} / \mathrm{W}$, unless otherwise specified.

| MODE OF OPERATION | $\mathbf{f}$ <br> $(\mathbf{M H z})$ | $\mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{C E}}$ <br> $\mathbf{( V )}$ | $\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{C Q}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{m A})$ | $\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{L}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{W})$ | $\mathbf{G}_{\mathbf{p}}$ <br> $(\mathbf{d B})$ | $\eta_{\mathbf{c}}$ <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| c.w. class-AB | 960 | 24 | 20 | 8 | $>8$ | $>50$ |
| typ. 9 | typ. 55 |  |  |  |  |  |



Fig. 6 Gain and efficiency as functions of load power, typical values.


## Ruggedness in class-AB operation

The BLV100 is capable of withstanding a load mismatch corresponding to VSWR $=10: 1$ through all phases, under the following conditions:
$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=24 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=960 \mathrm{MHz}$, and rated output power.


Fig. 8 Class-AB test circuit at $\mathrm{f}=960 \mathrm{MHz}$.

## List of components (see test circuit)

| COMPONENT | DESCRIPTION | VALUE | DIMENSIONS | CATALOGUE <br> NO. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| C1, C6, C7, <br> C8, C15 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 330 pF |  |  |
| C2, C3, C13, <br> C14 | film dielectric trimmer | 1.4 to 5.5 pF |  | 222280909001 |
| C4, C5 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor (note 1) | 5.1 pF |  | 222212850228 |
| C9 | 35 V solid aluminium capacitor | $2.2 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ |  |  |
| C10 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | $3 \times 100 \mathrm{pF}$ <br> in parallel |  |  |
| C11, C12 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor (note 2) | 6.2 pF |  |  |
| L1, L12 | microstrip (note 3) | $50 \Omega$ | $9 \times 2.4 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| L2, L11 | microstrip (note 3) | $50 \Omega$ | $23 \times 2.4 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| L3 | microstrip (note 3) | $50 \Omega$ | $16 \times 2.4 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| L4 | microstrip (note 3) | $43 \Omega$ | $3 \times 3 \mathrm{~mm}$ | int. dia. $3 \mathrm{~mm} ;$ <br> length $5 \mathrm{~mm} ;$ <br> leads $2 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| L5 | 3 turns enamelled 0.8 mm copper wire |  |  |  |
| L6, L8 |  |  | int. dia. $4 \mathrm{~mm} ;$ <br> length $5 \mathrm{~mm} ;$ <br> leads $2 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| L7 | grade 3B Ferroxcube wideband RF choke |  | $14.5 \mathrm{~mm} \times 3 \mathrm{~mm} ;$ |  |
| L9 turns enamelled 0.8 mm copper wire |  | $4.5 \mathrm{~mm} \times 2.4 \mathrm{~mm} ;$ |  |  |
| L10 |  | microstrip (note 3) | $50 \Omega$ | 232215171009 |
| R1, R2 | 0.4 W metal film resistor | $10 \Omega$ | 36642 |  |

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## Notes

1. American Technical Ceramics capacitor type 100A, or capacitor of the same quality.
2. American Technical Ceramics capacitor type 100B, or capacitor of the same quality.
3. The microstrips are on a double copper-clad printed circuit board, with PTFE fibre-glass dielectric $\left(\varepsilon_{r}=2.2\right)$, thickness $1 / 32$ inch.


The circuit and components are situated on one side of the PTFE fibre-glass board, the other side being fully metallized to serve as an earth. Earth connections are made by means of fixing screws, hollow rivets and straps around the board and under the emitters, to provide a direct contact between the component ground plane.

Fig. 9 Component layout for 960 MHz test circuit.

$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=24 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{CQ}}=20 \mathrm{~mA} ; \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=8 \mathrm{~W}$.

Fig. 10 Input impedance (series components) as a function of frequency, typical values.


Fig. 12 Definition of transistor impedance.

$V_{C E}=24 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{CQ}}=20 \mathrm{~mA} ; \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=8 \mathrm{~W}$.
Fig. 11 Load impedance (series components) as a function of frequency, typical values.

$V_{C E}=24 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{CQ}}=20 \mathrm{~mA} ; \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{L}}=8 \mathrm{~W}$.

Fig. 13 Power gain as a function of frequency, typical values.

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## PACKAGE OUTLINE

Flanged ceramic package; $\mathbf{2}$ mounting holes; $\mathbf{6}$ leads


DIMENSIONS (millimetre dimensions are derived from the original inch dimensions)

| UNIT | A | b | $\mathrm{b}_{1}$ | c | D | $\mathrm{D}_{1}$ | E | $\mathrm{E}_{1}$ | e | F | H | $\mathrm{H}_{1}$ | p | Q | 9 | $\mathrm{U}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{U}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{w}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{w}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{w}_{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mm | $\begin{aligned} & 6.81 \\ & 6.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.15 \\ & 1.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.20 \\ & 2.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 0.16 \\ & 0.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.25 \\ & 9.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.30 \\ & 8.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 5.95 \\ 5.74 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.00 \\ & 5.70 \end{aligned}$ | 3.58 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.05 \\ & 2.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 11.31 \\ 10.54 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.27 \\ & 9.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.43 \\ & 3.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.32 \\ & 4.11 \end{aligned}$ | 18.42 | $\begin{aligned} & 24.90 \\ & 24.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.00 \\ & 5.70 \end{aligned}$ | 0.51 | 1.02 | 0.26 |
| inches | $\begin{aligned} & 0.268 \\ & 0.239 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0.085 \\ 0.073 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.126 \\ & 0.114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.006 \\ & 0.003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.364 \\ & 0.356 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.366 \\ & 0.354 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.234 \\ & 0.226 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.236 \\ & 0.224 \end{aligned}$ | 0.140 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.120 \\ & 0.100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.445 \\ & 0.415 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.365 \\ & 0.355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.135 \\ & 0.125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.170 \\ & 0.162 \end{aligned}$ | 0.725 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.980 \\ & 0.970 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0.236 \\ 0.224 \end{array}$ | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.01 |


| OUTLINE VERSION | REFERENCES |  |  | EUROPEAN PROJECTION | ISSUE DATE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IEC | JEDEC | EIAJ |  |  |
| SOT171A |  |  |  | $\square \oplus$ | 97-06-28 |

## DEFINITIONS

| Data Sheet Status |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Objective specification | This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development. |
| Preliminary specification | This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later. |
| Product specification | This data sheet contains final product specifications. |
| Limiting values |  |
| Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or <br> more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation <br> of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification <br> is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability. |  |
| Application information | Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification. |

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