

## Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulator

### Features

- Precise Reference Voltage to 2.505V
- Guaranteed 0.5%, 1% and 2% Reference Voltage Tolerance
- Sink Current Capability, 1mA to 100mA
- Quick Turn-on
- Adjustable Output Voltage,  $V_o = V_{ref}$  to 20V
- Low Operational Cathode Current, 150 $\mu$ A Typical
- 0.1 $\Omega$  Typical Output Impedance
- SOT-89, TO-92 and SOT-23 Packages

This device has a typical output impedance of 0.1 $\Omega$ . Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making the WSL431 excellent replacements for zener diodes in many applications, including on-board Regulation and adjustable power supplies.

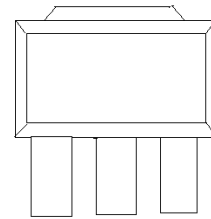
### Applications

- Linear Regulators
- Adjustable Power Supply
- Switching Power Supply

### General Description

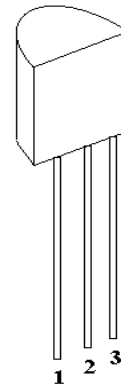
The WSL431 is a 3 terminal adjustable voltage reference with specified thermal stability over applicable commercial temperature ranges. Output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{ref}$  (2.505V) and 20V with two external resistors (see Figure 2).

When used with a photocoupler, the WSL431 is an ideal voltage reference in isolated feedback circuits for 2.505V to 12V switching-mode power supplies.



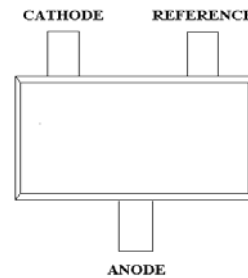
REF ANODE CATHODE

**SOT-89 (Top View)**



**1: REF  
2: ANODE  
3: CATHODE**

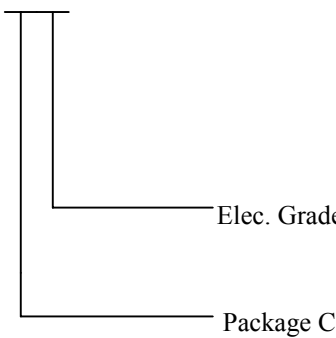
**TO-92**



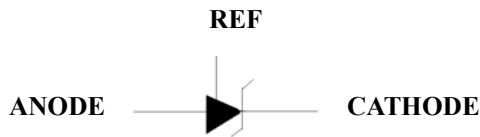
**SOT-23 (Top View)**

Winson reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability.

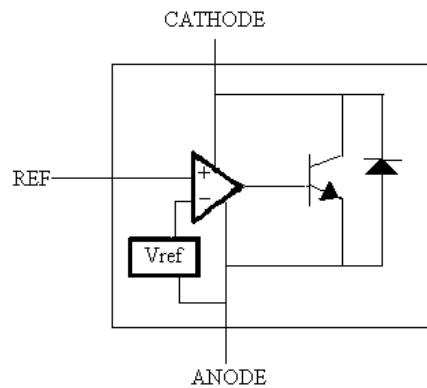
### Ordering Information

<p>WSL431-XP□□</p>  <p>    Elec. Grade</p> <p>    Package Code</p>	<p><b>Elec. Grad</b></p> <p>2: 0.5% Reference Voltage Tolerance          3: 1% Reference Voltage Tolerance          4: 2% Reference Voltage Tolerance</p> <p><b>Package Code</b></p> <p>A: TO-92          C: SOT-23          N: SOT-89</p>
---	--

### Symbol



### Functional Diagram



Winson reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability.

**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
$V_{KA}$	Cathode voltage	26	V
$I_K$	Continuous cathode current range	150	mA
$I_{ref}$	Reference current range	3	mA
$T_A$	Ambient temperature range	0 to 85	°C
$T_J$	Junction temperature range	0 to 125	°C
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to 150	°C
$T_{SO}$	Lead temperature range, $T_s$ (Soldering, 10sec)	260	°C

**Electrical Characteristics**      $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	WSL431			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{ref}$	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}, I_K=10\text{mA}$ .		WSL431B	2.4925	2.505	2.5175
			WSL431C	2.480	2.505	2.530
			WSL431D	2.455	2.505	2.555
$\Delta V_{ref}/T$	Reference Voltage Drift over Temp. range	$T_A=0$ to $85^\circ\text{C}^{*1}$ , $I_K=10\text{mA}$ .		4	20	mV
$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{KA}$	Voltage Ration (open loop gain)	$I_K=10\text{ mA}$ , $V_{KA}=V_{ref}$ to $20\text{V}^{*2}$	- 4	- 1.6		mV/ V
$I_{ref}$	Reference Current	$I_K=10\text{mA}$ , $R_1=10\text{K}\Omega$ , $R_2=\text{open}^{*2}$		0.4	3.5	$\mu\text{A}$
$\Delta I_{ref}/T$	Reference Current Drift	$I_K=10\text{ mA}$ , $R_1=10\text{K}\Omega$ , $R_2=\text{open}$ , $T_A=0$ to $85^\circ\text{C}^{*2}$		0.4	1.2	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{K(\text{min})}$	Min. Cathode Current	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}^{*1}$		0.15	0.4	mA
$I_{K(\text{off})}$	Off-state Cathode Current	$V_{KA}=20\text{V}$ , $V_{ref}=0\text{V}^{*3}$		0.1	1	$\mu\text{A}$
$Z_{KA}$	Dynamic Impedance	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}$ , $I_K=1\text{ mA}$ to $100\text{mA}$ , $f=1\text{k Hz}^{*1}$	-0.4	-0.1		$\Omega$

Notes:    \*1: use Figure 1  
           \*2: use Figure 2  
           \*3: use Figure 3

Winson reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability.

**Test figures**

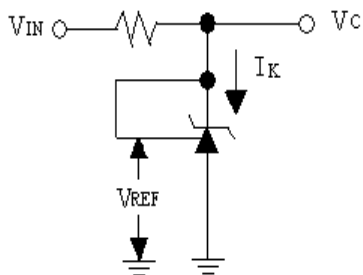


Figure 1. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$   
 $V_O = V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

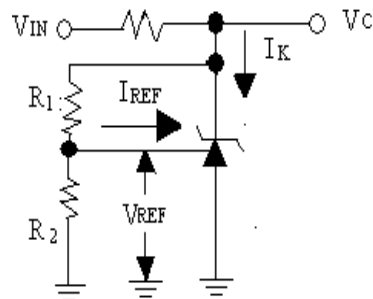


Figure 2. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} < V_{REF}$ ,  
 $V_O = V_{KA} = V_{REF} \times (1 + R_1/R_2) + I_{REF} \times R_1$

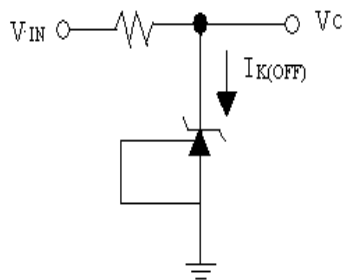
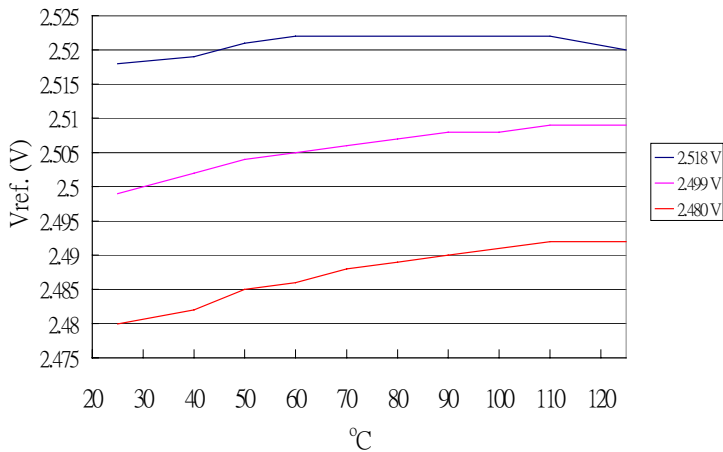


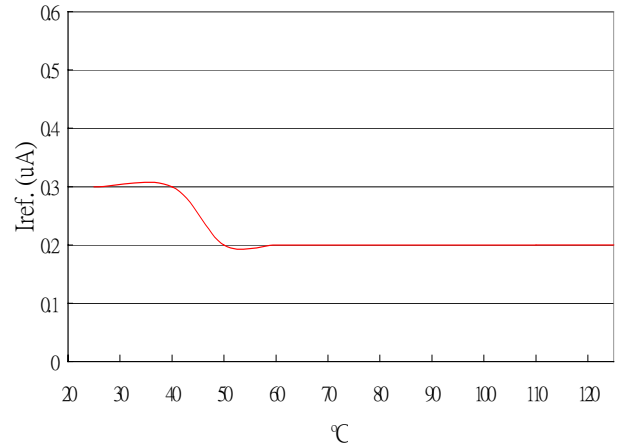
Figure 3. Test Circuit for  $I_{K(OFF)}$

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

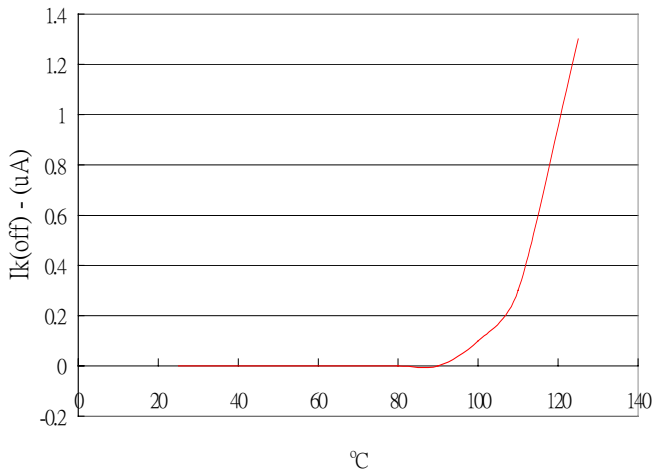
Vref vs Free-Air Temperature



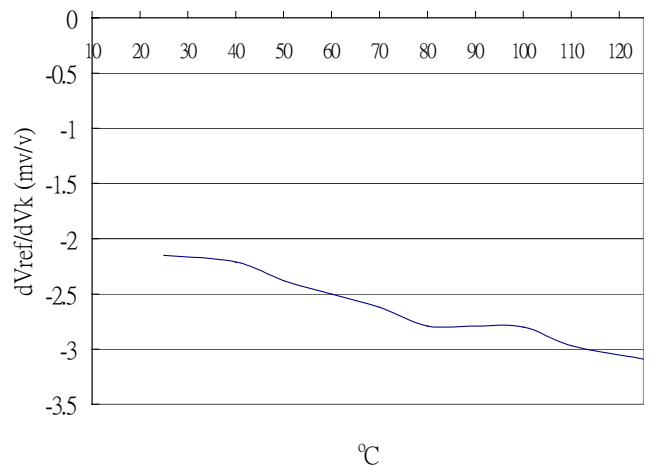
Iref vs Free-Air Temperature



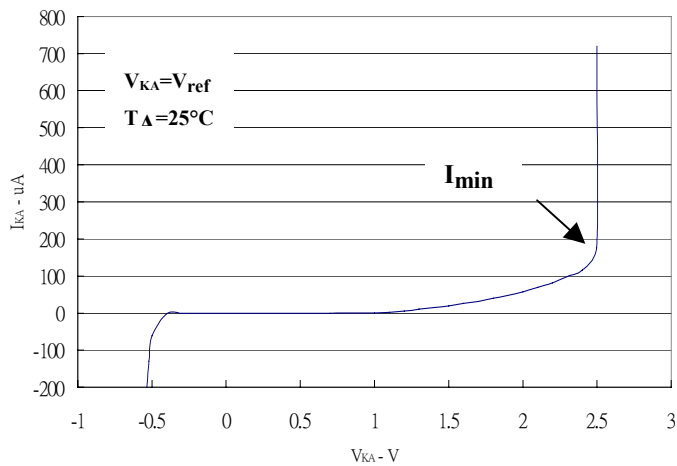
Ik(off) vs Free-Air Temperature



Ratio of Delta Vref to Delta Vk vs Temperature



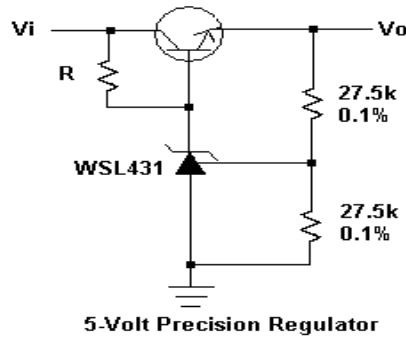
Cathode Current vs Cathode Voltage



Winson reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability.

Application schematic

5-Volt Precision Regulator



\* $R_b$  should provide cathode current large than 0.4mA to maintain WSL431 work properly.

Figure 4.

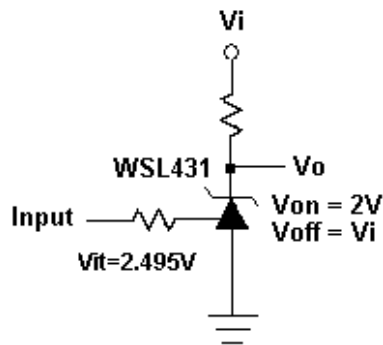


Figure 5.

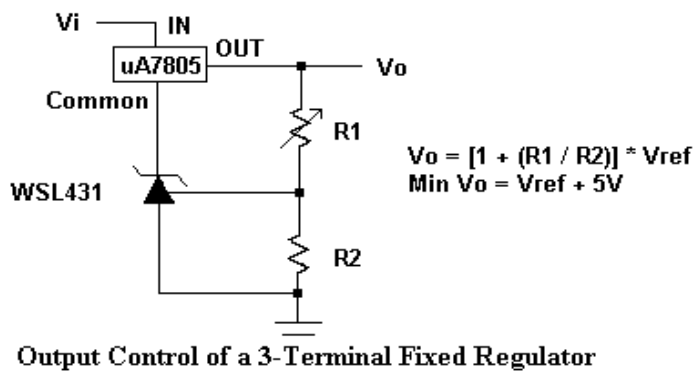


Figure 6.

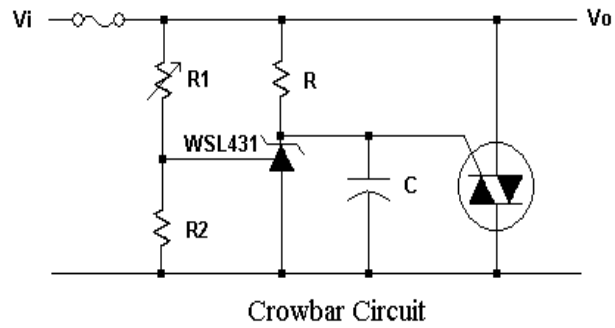


Figure 7.

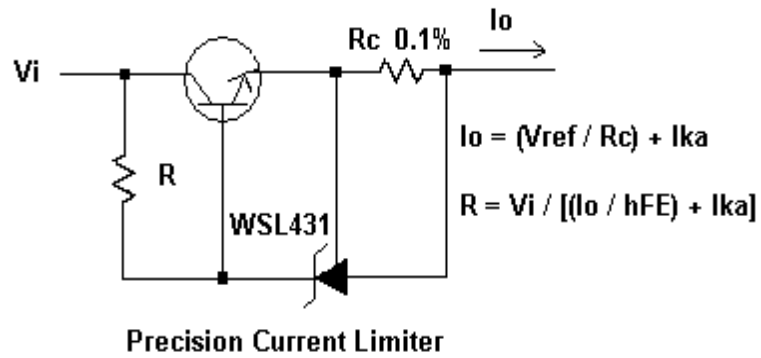


Figure 8.

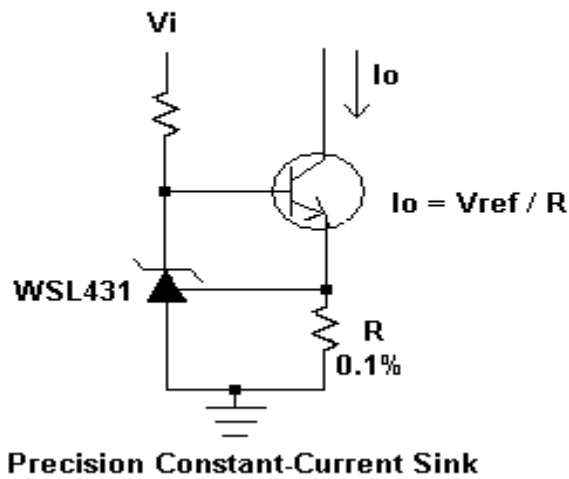


Figure 9.